Chapter- 02

BIOLOGICAL CLASSIFICATION

VERY SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (1 mark)

- **01.** What are phytoplanktons?
- **02.** What are imperfect fungi? Given one example.
- **03.** What is cytotaxonomy?
- **04.** Who proposed the five-kingdom classification system?
- **05.** Define term thermoacidophiles with an example.
- **06.** Define the term halophiles with an example.
- **07.** What do the terms phycobiont and mycobiont signify?
- **08.** What does the dikaryophase mean?

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS (2 marks)

- 11. What do you mean by diatomaceous earth?
- 12. Why is the natural system of classification better than an artificial system of classification?
- **13.** Write about the asexual reproduction of Phycomycetes.
- **14.** What do you mean by viroids?
- 15. Write a note on ciliated protozoan with examples.
- 16. Explain the physiological relationship between algal and fungal components of Lichen?
- 17. How is nucleoid different from the nucleus?

SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS (3 marks)

- **18.** What is the difference between prokaryotes and eukaryotes?
- 19. What do you understand by the alternation of generations? Describe in brief.
- 20. Write a short note on Mycoplasma.
- **21.** Draw a well-labelled diagram of cyanobacteria.
- **22.** Enlist the difference between ascomycetes and basidiomycetes.
- **23.** Define mycorrhiza. What is its benefit? Give one example.
- **24.** Discuss the general characteristics of Protista.

LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS (5 marks)

25. Describe the structure of bacteriophage.

- **26.** Give a brief account of reproduction in fungi
- **27.** Classify the five-kingdom classification system considering five major characters.

HOTS/MODEL QUESTIONS:

- **01.** Give a comparative account of Fungi.
- **02.** What is the role of zoological parks in wildlife conservation?
- **03.** Fungi are cosmopolitan, write the role of fungi in your daily life.
- **04.** Make a list of algae and fungi that have commercial value as food, chemicals, medicines, and fodder.
- **05.** Expand PPLO. Give one example.
- **06.** What do you mean by transduction?
- **07.** How is viroid different from prion?
- **08.** Briefly write about euglenoids.
- **09.** Write about Eubacteria and discuss its types.
- **10.** Draw a well-labelled diagram of a bacterial cell.
- **11.** Discuss the structure of viruses.
- **12.** Explain sexual reproduction in Bacteria.
- **13.** What are Slime moulds?
- **14.** Discuss the structure of TMV.
- **15.** Write the basic difference between Archae and Eubacteria.
- **16.** What are chrysophytes?
- **17.** Write a note on Sporozoans
- **18.** What is the difference between the cell walls in plants and cell walls in bacteria?
- **19.** What were the demerits of the two-kingdom classification?

| BIOLOGY| Worksheet