

MORE PROPERTIES OF DEFINITE INTEGRAL

SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS
CHAPTER NUMBER:7
CHAPTER NAME :INTEGRALS

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

More Properties of Definite Integral

Some important properties which will be useful in evaluating the definite integrals are given below.

$$(d) \int_a^b f(x)dx = \int_a^b f(a + b - x)dx$$

$$(e) \int_0^a f(x)dx = \int_0^a f(a - x)dx \text{ (Particular case of property 4)}$$

$$(f) \int_0^{2a} f(x)dx = \begin{cases} 2 \int_0^a f(x)dx, & \text{if } f(2a - x) = f(x) \\ 0, & \text{if } f(2a - x) = -f(x) \end{cases}$$

$$(g) \int_{-a}^a f(x)dx = \begin{cases} 2 \int_0^a f(x)dx, & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is a even function} \\ 0, & \text{if } f(x) \text{ is an odd function} \end{cases}$$

Example

Evaluate the definite integral

$$\int_0^a \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{a-x}} dx$$

Example

Evaluate the definite integral

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin^4 x}{\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x} dx$$

Example

Evaluate the definite integral

$$\int_{-\pi/4}^{\pi/4} x^5 \sin^6 x \, dx$$

Example

Evaluate the definite integral

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \cos^5 x \, dx$$

Assignments

Evaluate the definite integral

$$(a) \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sqrt{\sin x}}{\sqrt{\sin x} + \sqrt{\cos x}} dx$$

$$(b) \int_{-1}^1 e^{|x|} dx$$

$$(c) \int_0^{\pi} \frac{x \sin x}{1 + \cos^2 x} dx$$

$$(d) \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \frac{1}{1 + \sqrt{\tan x}} dx$$

$$(e) \int_0^1 x(1-x)^n dx$$

$$(g) \int_{-1}^1 x^{17} \cos^4 x dx$$

$$(g) \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \sin^3 x dx$$

$$(h) \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \cos^3 x dx$$

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