

**SESSION : 16**

**CLASS : 5**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 21**

**CHAPTER NAME : OUR GOVERNMENT**

**SUBTOPIC : INTRODUCTION, THE THREE LEVELS OF  
GOVERNMENT, RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CENTRE AND THE  
STATES , CONT.....**

---

**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

---

## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

**Enable the learner to know about:**

- **Meaning of government.**
- **Three levels of government.**
- **Relationship between the centre and state government.**



## What is Government?

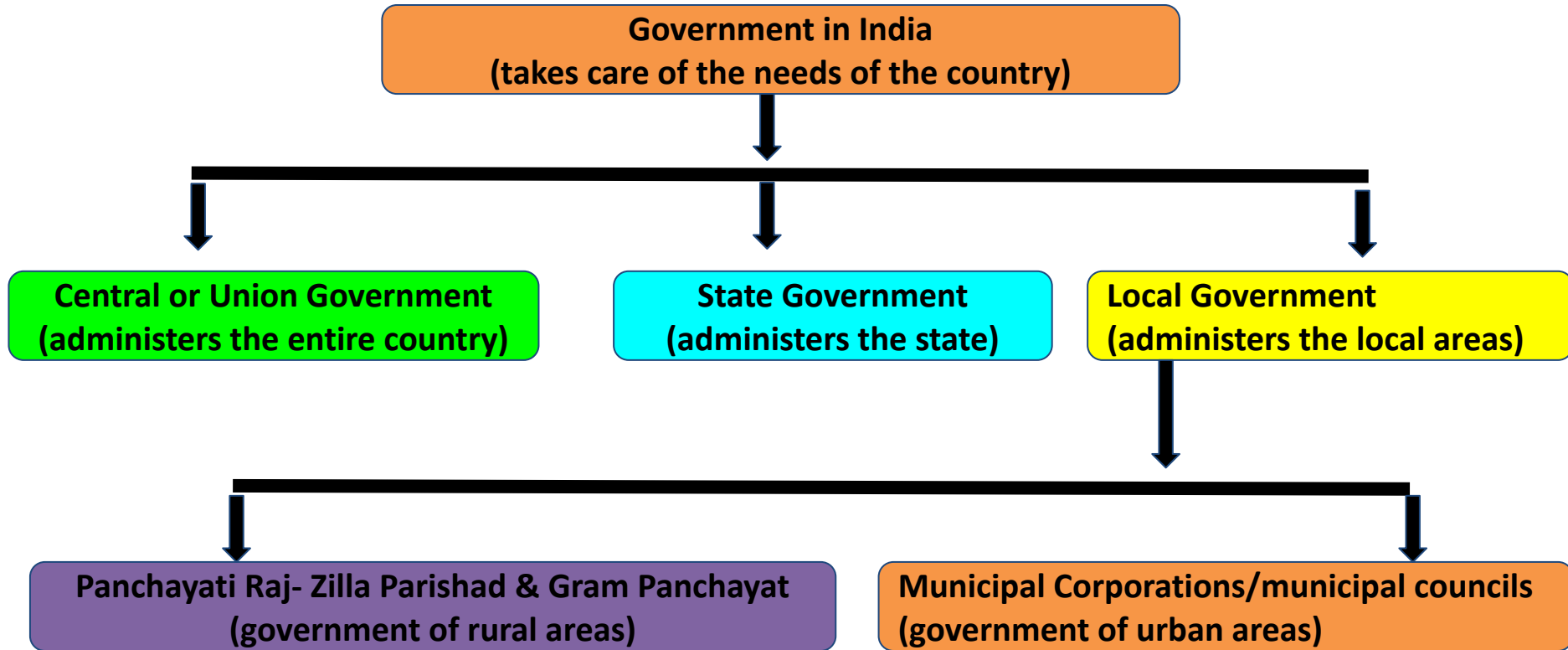
**A government is a body that takes care of the needs of the people. It makes laws and ensures that people follow the rules of the land.**

- **The elected body which governs or rules a country or a state is called government.**
- **It also takes care of the needs of the people.**
- **It makes laws and ensures that people follow the rules of the land.**



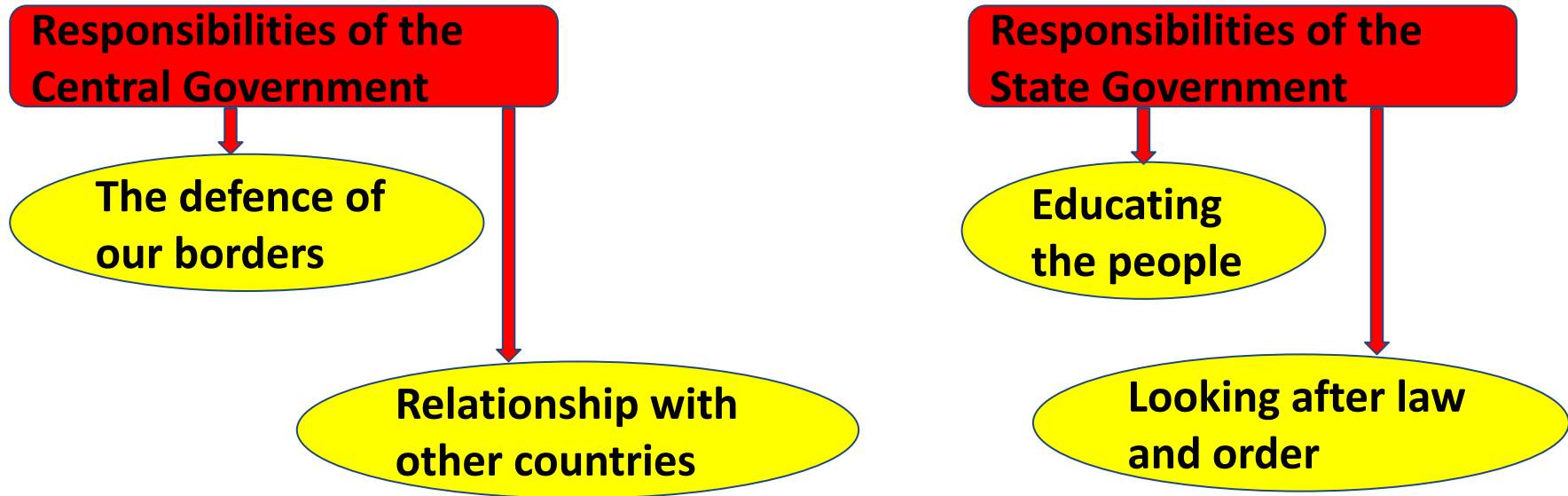
**ODM** *Envision*  
EDUCATIONAL GROUP  
*Changing your Tomorrow*





# RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CENTRE AND THE STATES

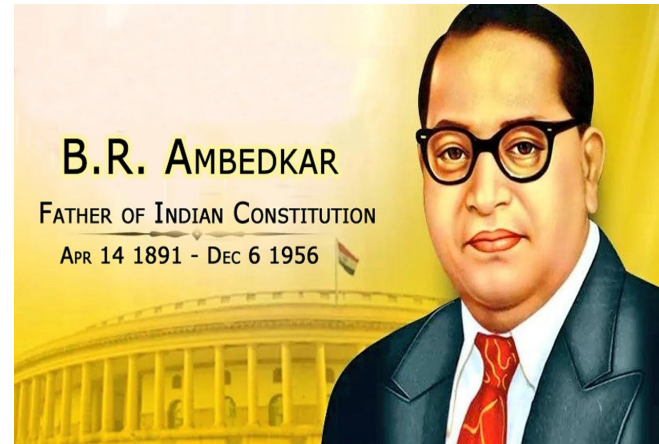
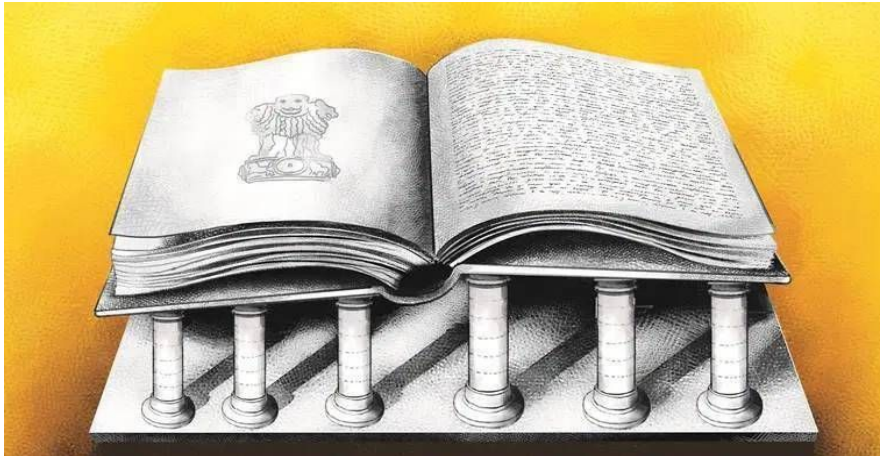
The responsibility of governing the country is divided between the Centre and the State Governments.



The Central Government provides help to the State Governments whenever required. The relationship between the different levels of government, and the responsibilities of each, are clearly laid out in our constitution.

### What is Constitution?

- The set of rules based on which the government runs is known as our Constitution.





## Did you know?

- **Our Constitution Day/National Law Day/Samvidhan Diwas is celebrated on 26th November.**
- **Constitution of India came into effect on 26 January 1950.**
- **It is the longest constitution in the world.**
- **Dr. Ambedkar had studied the constitutions of about 60 countries.**
- **Full name of Dr. Ambedkar is Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar.**
- **First country to make the constitution is USA.**

# SUMMING UP

- **Meaning of Government**
- **Works of Government**
- **Levels of Government**
- **Responsibilities of Central and State Government**
- **Relationship between Central and State Government**
- **Our Constitution**
- **Father of our constitution**

QUIZ!



<https://wordwall.net/resource/26223533>

## **HOMEWORK**

**Write difficult words and words to remember with meaning from page no.160 in your notebook**

# LEARNING OUTCOME

**By the end of the class, learners will be able to know:**

- **Meaning of government.**
- **Three levels of government.**
- **Relationship between the centre and state government.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**