

SESSION : 18

CLASS : 5

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 21

CHAPTER NAME : OUR GOVERNMENT

SUBTOPIC : RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CENTRE AND THE STATES , THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Enable the learner to know about:

- **Meaning of government.**
- **Three levels of government.**
- **Relationship between the centre and state government.**
- **Function of Central Government**

RECAPITULATION

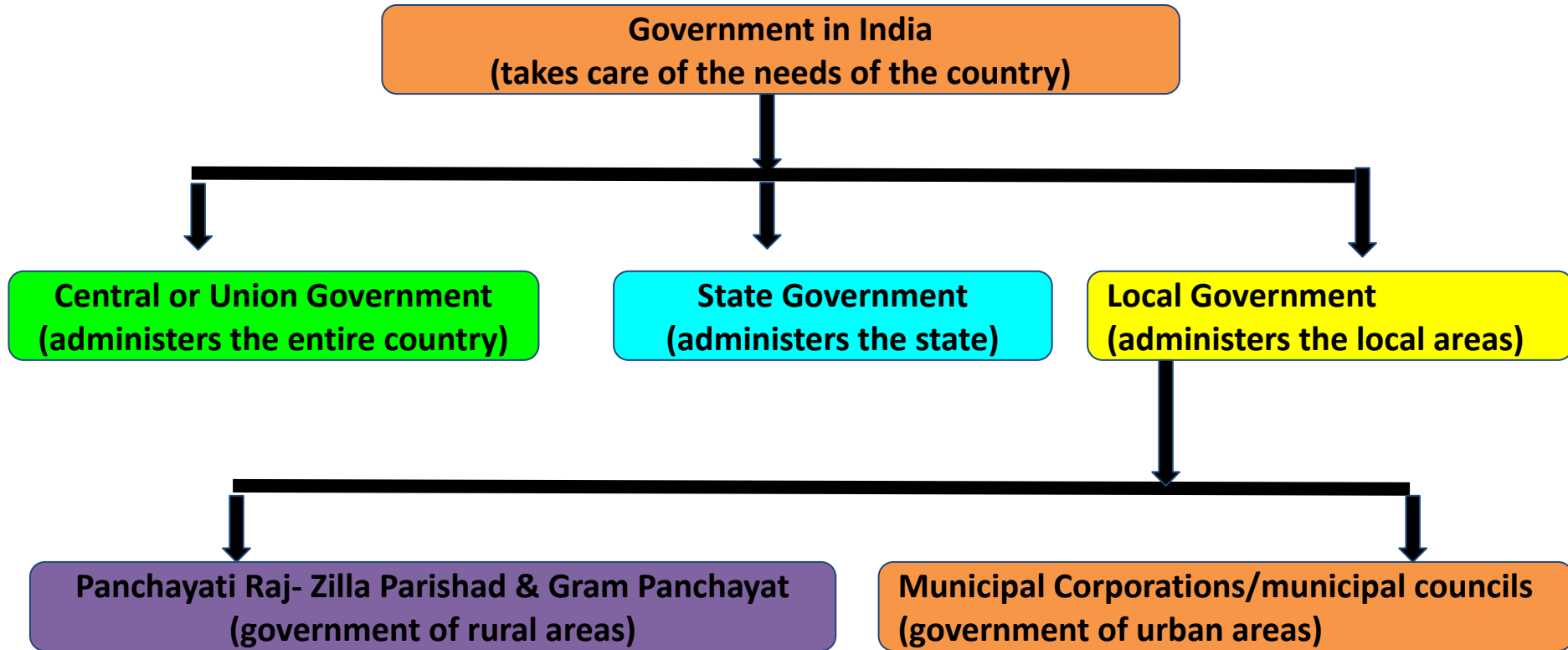
- **Meaning of Government**
- **Works of Government**
- **Levels of Government**
- **Responsibilities of Central and State Government**
- **Relationship between Central and State Government**
- **Our Constitution**
- **Father of our constitution**

What is Government?

- The elected body which governs or rules a country or a state is called **government**.
- It also takes care of the needs of the people.
- It makes laws and ensures that people follow the rules of the land.

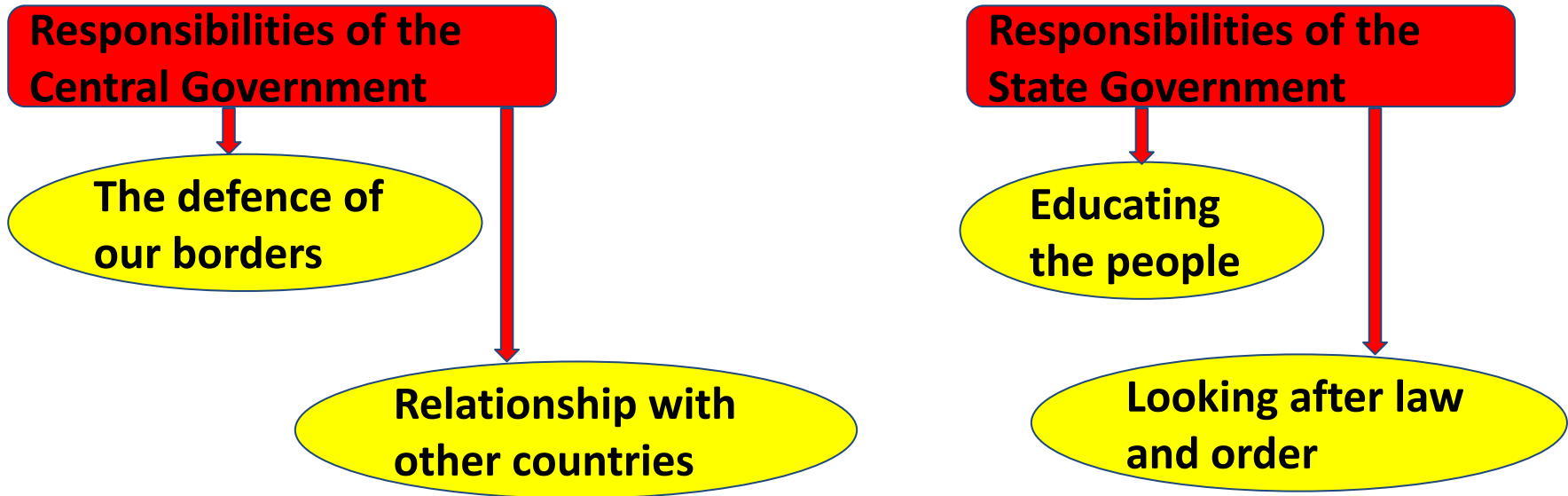
Did you know?

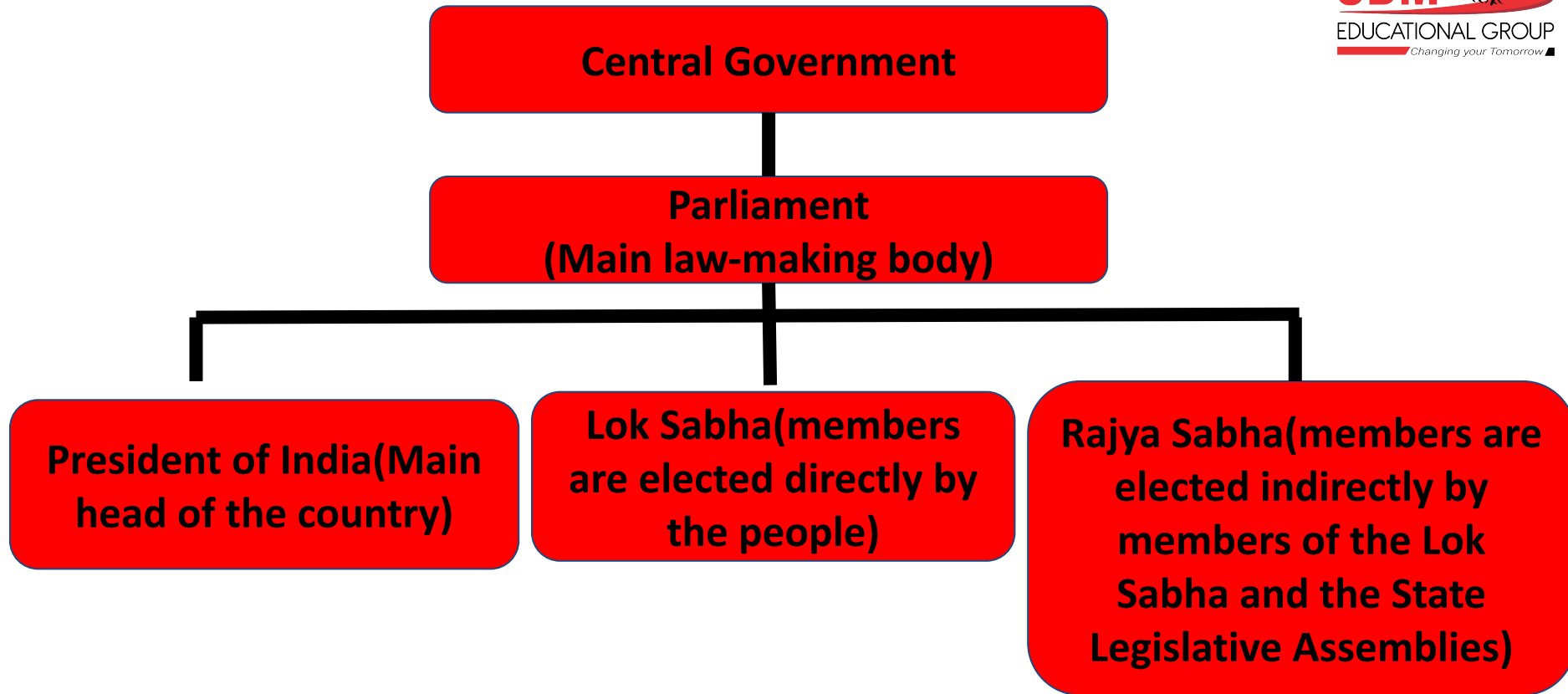
- **Our Constitution Day/National Law Day/Samvidhan Diwas is celebrated on 26th November.**
- **Constitution of India came into effect on 26 January 1950.**
- **It is the longest constitution in the world.**
- **Dr. Ambedkar had studied the constitutions of about 60 countries.**
- **Full name of Dr. Ambedkar is Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar.**
- **First country to make the constitution is USA.**
- **Elections in India are conducted using electronic voting machines(EVMS), before it was done through ballot paper.**
- **India has an electorate of 714 million people.**
- **The Parliament House was designed by Edwin Lutyens and Herbert Baker**



RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CENTRE AND THE STATES

The responsibility of governing the country is divided between the Centre and the State Governments.





FUNCTIONS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

- **Make laws for the country**
- **Protect it from its enemies**
- **Take care of the welfare of the people**
- **Ensure law and order is maintained in the country**

The main law-making body of the Central Government is the Parliament. The parliament consists of :

- **the President of India**
- **the Lok Sabha**
- **the Rajya Sabha**



QUIZ!



<https://wordwall.net/resource/26428979>

HOMEWORK

NO HOMEWORK

LEARNING OUTCOME

By the end of the class, learners will be able to know:

- **Meaning of government.**
- **Three levels of government.**
- **Relationship between the centre and state government.**
- **Function of Central Government**

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP