

**SESSION NO: 1**

**CLASS :IV**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 4**

**CHAPTER NAME : THE NORTHERN PLAINS**

**SUBTOPIC :LIFE IN THE NORTHERN PLAINS- PUNJAB, HARYANA,  
DELHI**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

**Children will come to know about-**

- Life lead by the people of Punjab, Haryana, Delhi**
- Festivals celebrated by these states.**
- Occupation**
- Culture**

## Recapitulation:

1. What do you mean by the river Basin?
2. How many river basins are there in the northern plains?
3. Which dam is made on the Satluj river?
4. What is the work of the dam?
5. What are the main tributaries of the river Indus?
6. Where do the tributaries of the main river Indus drain?
7. From where does the Ganga river rise from?
8. Which two rivers meet at Devprayag and form the river Ganga?
9. Name the tributaries of the river Ganga.
10. Where does the Ganga and its tributaries drain into?



Tibet  
Autonomous Region

CHINA

ZANGMU

Yarlung Zangbo

Arunachal Pradesh

Nepal

Bhutan

Brahmaputra

Assam

INDIA

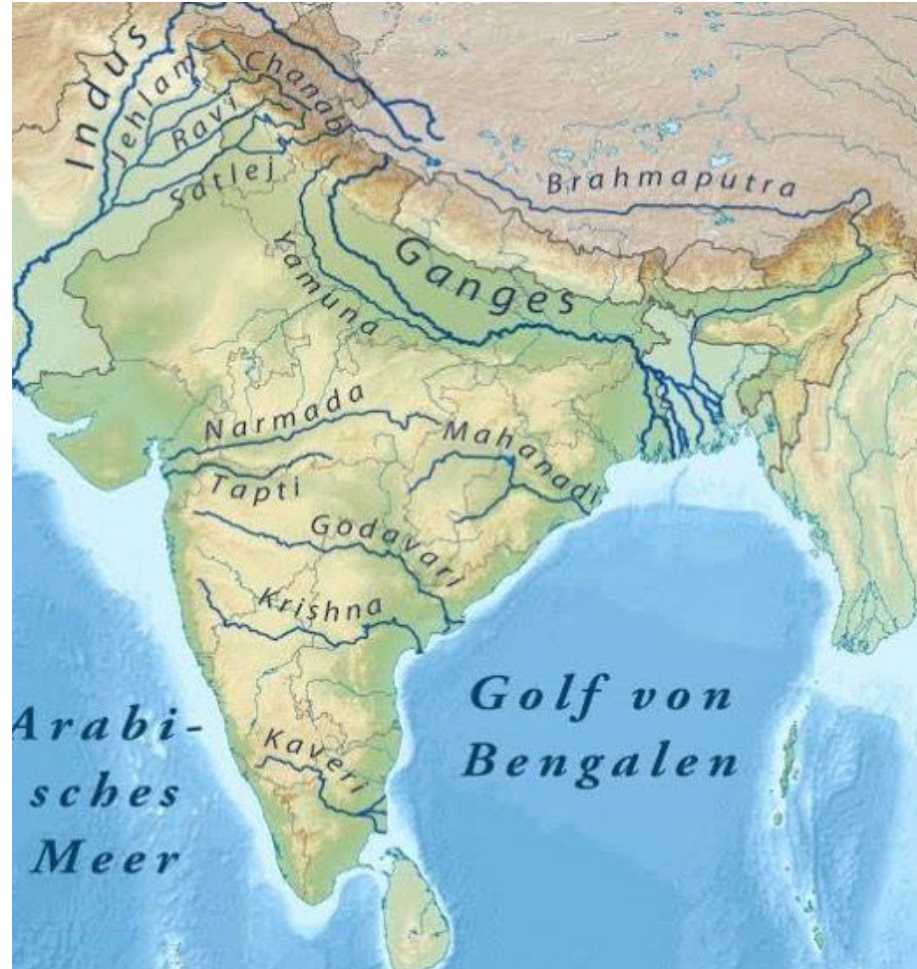
Bangladesh

# **Brahmaputra is the longest river between three river.**

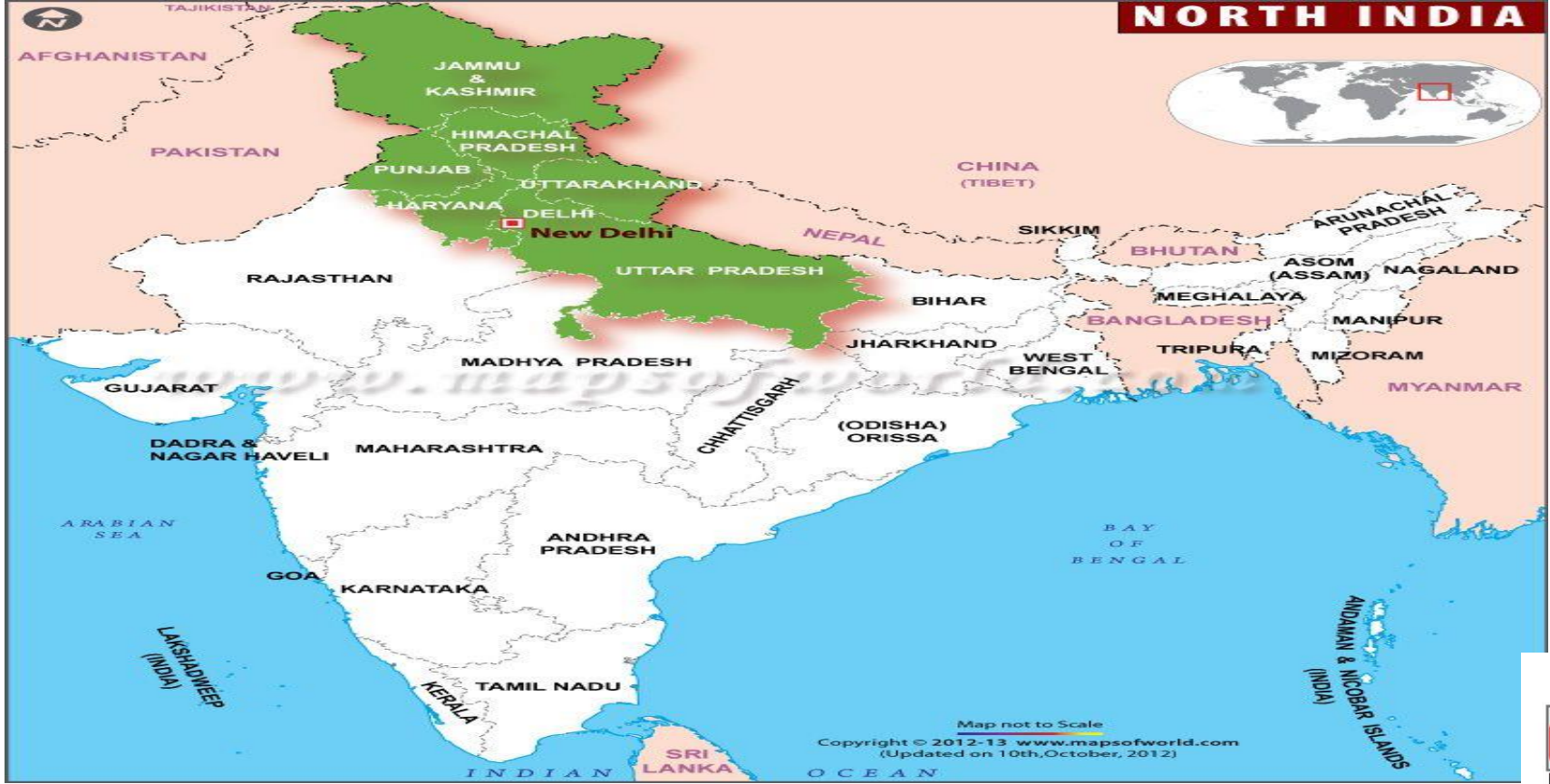
- It brings a lot of water to India.**
- It comes from Kailash range .**
- It travels eastwards and enters India through Arunachal Pradesh.**
- Then enters Assam**
- Then Bangladesh and makes Sundarban Delta and joins Bay of Bengal.**

# Life in the Northern Plains

- ❑ Punjab is fed by the Satluj, Ravi and Beas rivers.
- ❑ Chandigarh is the capital of both Punjab and Haryana.
- ❑ It is a well-planned city.

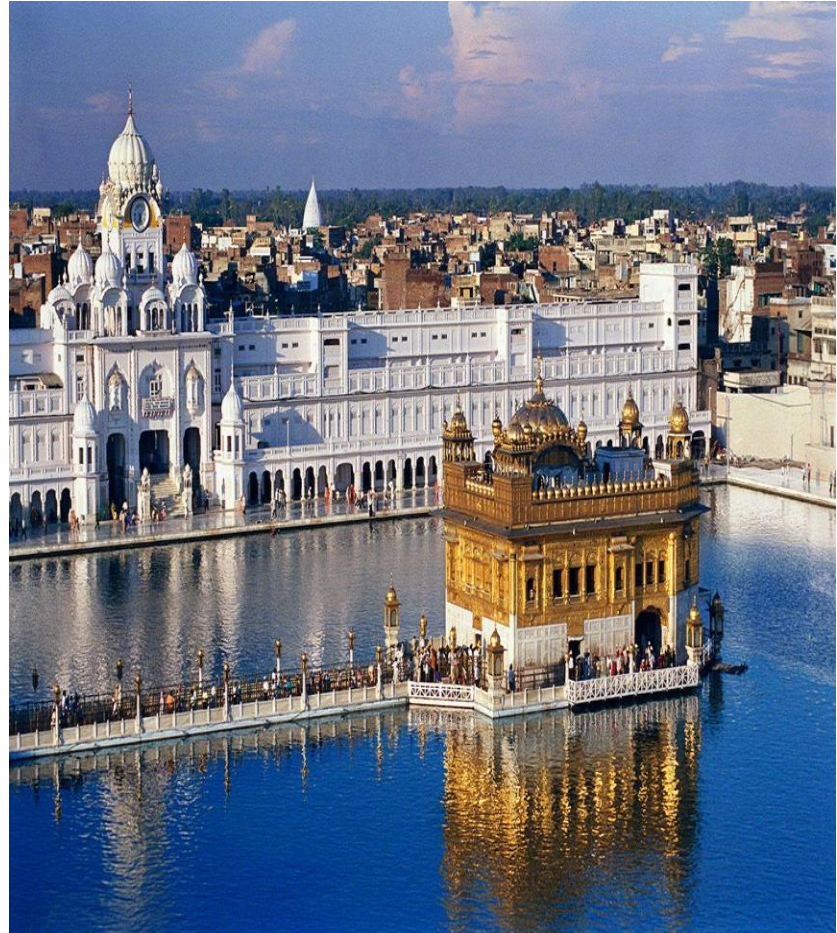


# NORTH INDIA



Map not to Scale  
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(Updated on 10th, October, 2012)

- ❑ The famous Golden Temple is situated in the city of Amritsar.
- ❑ The Golden Temple is a gurdwara located in the city of Amritsar, Punjab, India.
- ❑ Important cities-  
Ludhiana and  
Jalandhar.

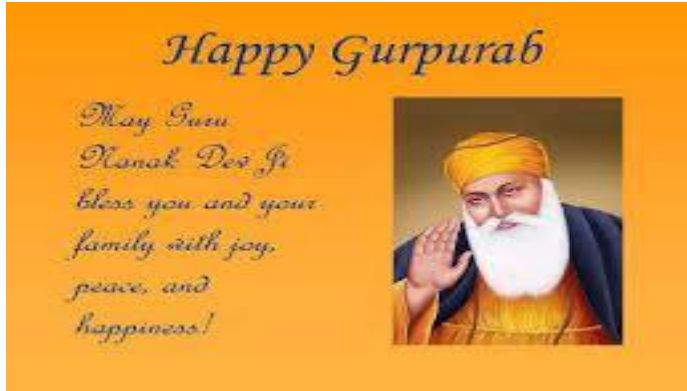




Industries such as textiles, sports, goods, hosiery and motor parts are well developed.



- ❑ The people speak Punjabi and Hindi.
- ❑ Gurburb, Baisakhi, Holi and Diwali - main festivals of Punjab.



**Bhangra and Gidda are the popular folk dances of Punjab.**



# Haryana

- ❑ Haryana is also situated in the Satluj Basin
- ❑ Gurgaon in Haryana has the largest car manufacturing plant in the country, the Maruti factory.
- ❑ People speak Hindi and Haryanvi - a dialect of Hindi



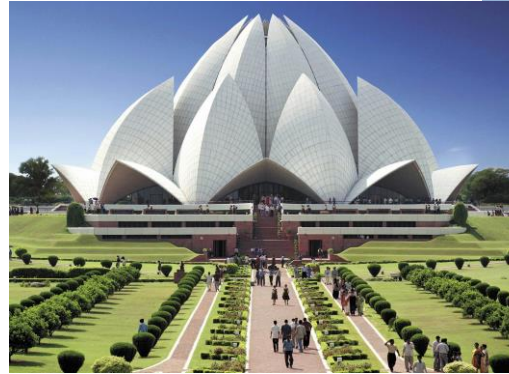
# Delhi

- ❑ Delhi is the capital of India.
- ❑ The offices of the President and Prime Minister of India, and all Central Government offices are located in New Delhi.
- ❑ The main languages spoken here are Hindi, English, Punjabi and Urdu.



# There are many monuments of historical importance in Delhi

- Qutub Minar
- Red Fort
- Jama Masjid
- India Gate
- Jantar Mantar
- the Bahai or Lotus Temple.



## **Answer the following questions:**

**Q1. Why do the important rivers of the Northern Plains have water even in summer?**

**Ans. The important rivers of the northern plains have water even in summer because these rivers are mainly fed by the melting snow in the Himalayas.**

# HW

**Flooding of a river causes a lot of destruction to life and property.  
However, flooding also benefits the soil . How?**



## LEARNING OUTCOME:

Children will be able to -  
- more about the life of the people of the  
Northern Plains.

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**