

SESSION NO: 4

CLASS :IV

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 4

CHAPTER NAME : THE NORTHERN PLAINS

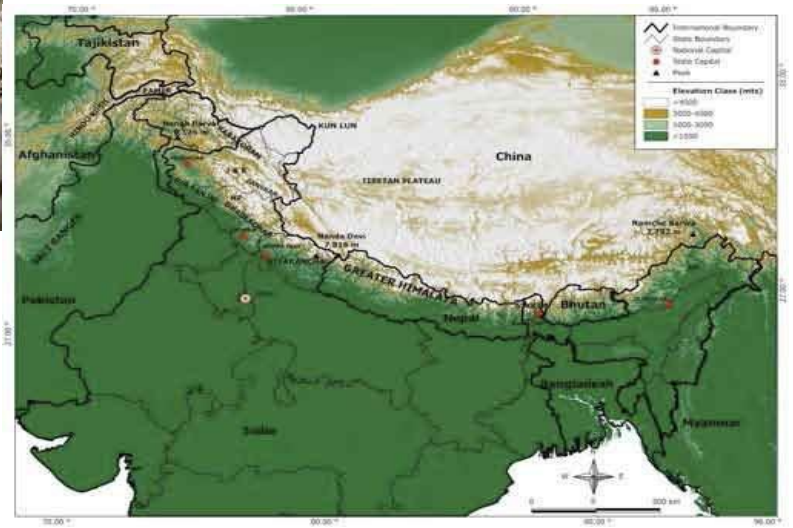
SUBTOPIC : Long Q/A - Answer the following questions

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

Children will come to know about-

- **The Northern Plains**
- **How to write answers related to the topic.**



West Bengal

- ❑ Kolkata is the capital of the state.
- ❑ Since West Bengal has a long coastline, fishing is an important occupation of the people.
- ❑ Jute, textile and silk industries in the state are well developed.
- ❑ The people speak Bengali.
- ❑ Sweets of West Bengal such as rasgulla are popular all over India.
- ❑ Durga Puja is the most important festival.



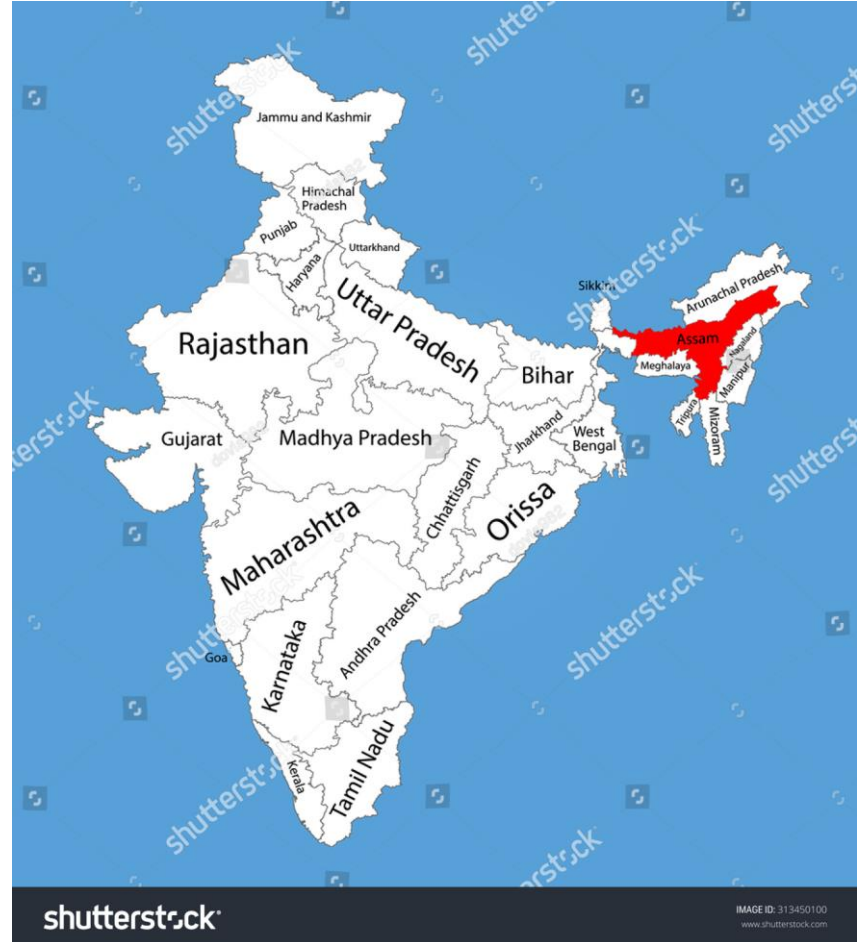
Assam:

Capital- Dispur

Biggest city of Assam- Guwahati

Language- Assamese

Main Festival- Bihu



Important industries- Tea production, Refining of oil, Sericulture(rearing of silkworms for silk), Handicrafts.



Crafts of Assam



The Kaziranga Wildlife Sanctuary of Assam, the home of the one-horned rhinoceros.



Answer the following questions:

Q1. Why do the important rivers of the Northern Plains have water even in summer?

Ans. The important rivers of the northern plains have water even in summer because these rivers are mainly fed by the melting snow in the Himalayas.

Q 2. What makes the Northern Plains so fertile?

Ans. The rivers that flow down from the mountains bring fine Alluvial soil with them which makes Northern Plains so fertile.

Q3. What do you mean by a river basin ? Which river basins make up the Northern Plains.

Ans. An area watered by a river and its tributaries is called a basin.

The river basins which make up the northern plains are:

- **The Satluj basin**
- **The Ganga basin**
- **The Brahmaputra basin.**

Q4. Name the main states that lie in the three river basins in the Northern Plains.

Ans. The main states that lie in the three river basins in the Northern Plains are:

- **Punjab,**
- **Haryana**
- **Delhi**
- **Uttar Pradesh**
- **Bihar**
- **Jharkhand**
- **West Bengal**
- **Assam**

Q5. Name two major cities each in the three river basins in the Northern Plains.

Ans. Two major cities in Satluj Basin:

i) Chandigarh

ii) Amritsar

Two cities in the Ganga Basin:

i) Prayagraj

ii) Varanasi

Two cities in the Brahmaputra Basin:

i) Durgapur

ii) Guwahati

Q6. What are the main languages spoken in the following states?

a. West Bengal

b. Assam

c. Uttar Pradesh

Ans. The main language spoken in the state:

i) West Bengal - Bengali.

ii) Assam - Assamese.

iii) Uttar Pradesh - Hindi and Urdu.

Q7. List three important industries of Punjab.

Ans. Three important industries of Punjab are:

- **textile**
- **sports goods**
- **motor Parts**

Q8. Name four major occupations or the people living in the Northern Plains.

Ans. The four major occupations of the people living in the Northern Plains are:

Farming

Textile

fishing

Handicraft

tourism.

<https://wordwall.net/resource/19946801>

HOME WORK

Learn the question answers of
Ch- 4, The Northern plains

LEARNING OUTCOME:

- Children will be able to -
- more about the whole topic.
 - They will be able to write answers related to the topic.

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP