

SESSION : 11

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: MCB ch- 3

CHAPTER NAME : Recycling

SUBTOPIC : Grammar junction and reference to context

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE :

- The students will able to
- Understand and comprehend
- Think and express
- Remember and apply the rules of grammar

LET'S RECAP



Above pictures showing us an action or verb. Let make some sentences using different verbs.

I **am** sorry for what I have done.

He **was** elected by a unanimous vote.

You **are** never too old to learn.

He **has** bought some tropical fruits.

Am ,was, are, has are called helping verb. They are also known as auxillary verb. Helping verb is used with a main verb to help express the main verb's tense or mood.

The plastic shreds are washed to remove impurities.

In the above sentence washed is main verb and are is helping verb.



Helping Verbs

Helping verbs /auxiliary verb help the main verb to describe action. That action happened in the past or is happening in the present or will happen in the future.

am	do	might
are	does	must
be	going to	need
be able to	had	ought to
been	had better	shall
being	has	should
can	have	was
could	have to	were
dare	is	will
did	may	would

Q1. Underline the helping verbs and circle the main verbs.

- a. The children are jumping on the trampoline.
- b. We have seen it before.
- c. We must respect our national flag.
- d. She is baking a cake today.
- e. You should start early.
- f. Anu has completed her homework.
- g. I may be late for practice.

Q2. Fill in the blanks with the correct verbs

- a. Colorful butterflies _____ hovering over the flowers.(is / are)
- b. A deer _____ strolling near the river bank. (is / are)
- c. Knotty says, I _____ going to slide down your neck, Lambu. Please be steady. (am/are)
- d. The kittens _____ playing with the yarn. (were/ was)
- e. The crowd _____ gathered outside the mayor's office. (has / have)

ANSWER KEY

- a. **Are**
- b. **Is**
- c. **Am**
- d. **Were**
- e. **has**

Q3. Identify the error and rewrite the sentences.

- a. Sneha are eating apples from the basket.
- b. Piyush have written a letter to his grandfather.
- c. We is leaving for Chennai tomorrow.
- d. Geetu and Satish is writing in their notebook.
- e. People was walking towards the theatre.

ANSWER KEY

- a. Sneha is
- b. Piyush has
- c. We are
- d. Geetu and Satish are
- e. People were

Ref. to context

- “Recyclable waste can be put to good use without posing a threat to the environment.

Name the chapter.

The chapter name is recycling.

What can be done to produce new things using the old?

We can produce new things by recycling the old.

HOME WORK

- Complete the survey sheet given in MCB book page no 30.

THANKING YOU
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