

**CLASS : 4**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 8,9,10**

**CHAPTER NAME : THE CLIMATE OF OUR COUNTRY, NATURAL RESOURCES,  
SOILS OF INDIA**

**SUBTOPIC : REVISION 2**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

**To enable the learner to know about:**

- **Different patterns**
- **How attempt any related question in the exam.**

**A. Fill in the blanks.**

1. An imaginary line drawn around the middle of the Earth dividing it into two halves. \_\_\_\_\_
2. During \_\_\_\_\_ the days are shorter and nights are longer.
3. Rice, wheat, sugarcane, pulses, oilseeds and jute are grown in \_\_\_\_\_ soil.

**B. Answer in one word**

1. Remains of dead plants and animals that rot and mix with the soil, making it fertile.
2. Planting of trees is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A substance burnt to get energy. \_\_\_\_\_.

**C. Correct the underlined word and rewrite the sentences correctly.**

1. The minerals present in the humus make the soil very infertile.
2. Soil is the lowermost layer on the Earth's surface.
3. Coal, petrol and diesel are known as metals.

**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. Water is a natural resource but we still need to save it. Why?
2. Climate varies from one place to another. Write any two reasons.
3. Climate varies from one place to another. Write any two reasons.

## A. Fill in the blanks

1. An imaginary line drawn around the middle of the Earth dividing it into two halves. \_\_\_\_\_

**Ans. Equator**

2. During \_\_\_\_\_ the days are shorter and nights are longer.

**Ans. Winter**

3. Rice, wheat, sugarcane, pulses, oilseeds and jute are grown in \_\_\_\_\_ soil.

**Ans. Alluvial**

**B. Answer in one word**

1. Remains of dead plants and animals that rot and mix with the soil, making it fertile.

**Ans. humus**

2. Planting of trees is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Ans. Afforestation**

3. A substance burnt to get energy.\_\_\_\_\_.

**Ans. fuel**

**C. Correct the underlined word and rewrite the sentences correctly.**

**1. The minerals present in the humus make the soil very infertile.**

**Ans. The minerals present in the humus make the soil very fertile.**

**2. Soil is the lowermost layer on the Earth's surface.**

**Ans. Soil is the uppermost layer on the Earth's surface.**

**3. Coal, petrol and diesel are known as metals.**

**Ans. Coal, petrol and diesel are known as minerals.**

**D. Answer the following questions.**

**1. Write the steps on how soil is formed.**

**Ans. i. Rocks on the Earth are broken down into small pebbles by rain, flowing water and the roots of plants.**

**ii. These pebbles break down further to form tiny bits of soil.**

**2. Water is a natural resource but we still need to save it. Why?**

**Ans. i. Water is a natural resource but we still need to save it because**

**ii. We cannot survive without water.**

**iii. Only 2% of fresh water is available on Earth.**

**iv. Water is needed for agriculture work from where we get food to eat.**



**3. Climate varies from one place to another. Write any two reasons**

**Ans.**

- 1. The amount of sunlight it receives**
- 2. its height above sea level**
- 3. how close it is to oceans.**
- 4. The equator receives more sunlight than the poles and the climate varies depending on its distance from the equator.**

# **HOMEWORK**

- **Learn and practice ch-8,9,10 for PA-II**

## **LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**The learner will be able to :**

- **Improve their confidence**
- **Sharpen their mind and enable them to think out of their book.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**