

**SESSION : 1**

**CLASS : 03**

**SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 09**

**CHAPTER NAME :OUR OCCUPATIONS**

**SUBTOPIC : FARMING , REARING ANIMALS & NEW WORDS**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **New words**

- 1. Occupation**
- 2. Livelihood**
- 3. Poultry**
- 4. Cattle**
- 5. Mining**
- 6. Factory**
- 7. Forest**
- 8. Digging**
- 9. minerals**
- 10. surface**

## **New words and their meanings**

**Occupation: any work which help us to earn a livelihood or money .**

**Livelihood: means of satisfying the basic needs of life like water, food, shelter, clothing and medicines.**

**Poultry: animals like hens, ducks and geese are kept on farms for their eggs and meat.**

**Cattle : animals like cows, buffaloes and goats kept on farms for their milk or meat.**

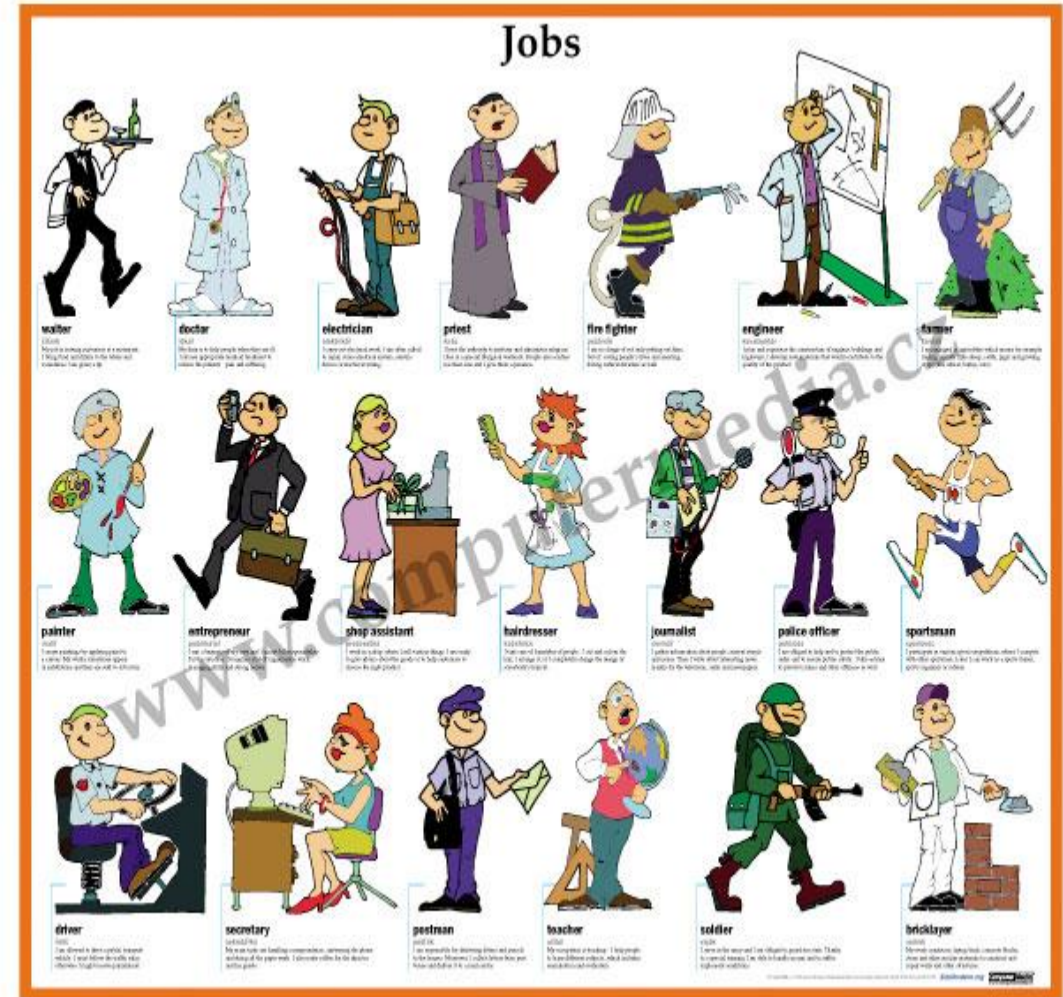
**Mining: digging up minerals from Earth.**

**Factory: a building where goods are made.**

**Forest: a large area of land thickly covered by trees.**

# Occupation

- We all need food to eat, clothes to wear and a shelter to live in.
- We can get all these things only if we have the money to buy them.
- To earn money we have to do some work.
- Any work that helps a person to earn money is called an occupation.
- People follow different occupations according to their needs and ability.
- People work as teachers, scientist, doctors, engineers, nurses, carpenters, tailors, farmers, soldiers etc.



# Farming

- Farming is the main occupation of the people in villages.
- Indian farmers grow crops, which included food grains, pulses, oil seeds, sugarcane, jute, cotton, spices, tea, fruits and vegetables.
- <https://youtu.be/ugsRzHMIF2o>





- The climate, the type of soil and the amount of water available determine the crops that can grow best in a region.
- The crops grows depends on seasons.
- A farmer grow wheat in winter and rice in summer on the same farm.



# Rearing Animals

**The process of raising, feeding, breeding, and taking care of domestic animals is called animal rearing. It is also called animal husbandry.**



## Cattle farming

- Cattle farming consists of rearing cattle like goats, cows, buffaloes and bullocks.
- We get milk from cows, buffaloes and goats.
- Dairy farming is an important occupation because milk products are consumed in our country.
- Animals are also used to plough fields and draw carts.





## Poultry farming

- **Animals like chicken, duck, ox, goat are used for their meat. As all of these animals are used for food purposes, they need proper care and attention during their breeding process.**
- **Along with that eggs of hen, ducks, goose, etc are also rich in protein source along with other nutrients.**



# Fishing

- In the coastal areas fishing is an important occupation.
- Fish is a staple food of many people.
- We also get oil and other product from fish.
- Fishes are sometimes reared in big tanks known as fish farming.



## **LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**The Learner will be able to:**

- **Know about occupation**
- **Know about different types of rearing animal**

**THANKING YOU**  
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