

SESSION: 2

CLASS: 03

SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 09

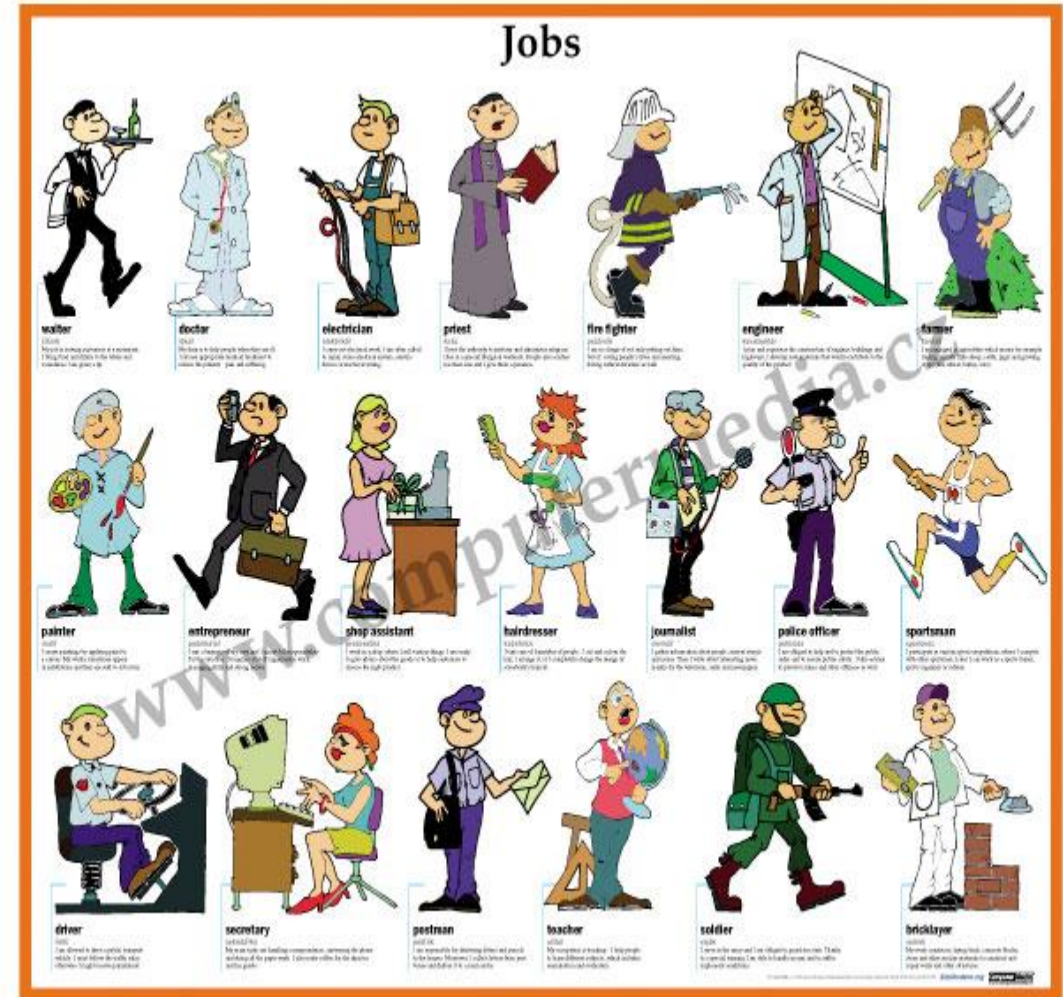
CHAPTER NAME: OUR OCCUPATIONS

**SUB-TOPIC: WORKING IN FOREST, MINING &
MAKING GOODS IN FACTORIES**

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Occupation

- We all need food to eat, clothes to wear and a shelter to live in.
- We can get all these things only if we have the money to buy them.
- To earn money we have to do some work.
- Any work that helps a person to earn money is called an occupation.
- People follow different occupations according to their needs and ability.
- People work as teachers, scientist, doctors, engineers, nurses, carpenters, tailors, farmers, soldiers etc.



Farming

- Farming is the main occupation of the people in villages.
- Indian farmers grow crops, which included food grains, pulses, oil seeds, sugarcane, jute, cotton, spices, tea, fruits and vegetables.



- The climate, the type of soil and the amount of water available determine the crops that can grow best in a region.
- The crops grows depends on seasons.
- A farmer grow wheat in winter and rice in summer on the same farm.



Rearing Animals

The process of raising, feeding, breeding, and taking care of domestic animals is called animal rearing. It is also called animal husbandry.



Cattle farming

- Cattle farming consists of rearing cattle like goats, cows, buffaloes and bullocks.
- We get milk from cows, buffaloes and goats.
- Dairy farming is an important occupation because milk products are consumed in our country.
- Animals are also used to plough fields and draw carts.



Poultry farming

- **Animals like chicken, duck, ox, goat are used for their meat. As all of these animals are used for food purposes, they need proper care and attention during their breeding process.**
- **Along with that eggs of hen, ducks, goose, etc are also rich in protein source along with other nutrients.**



Fishing

- In the coastal areas fishing is an important occupation.
- Fish is a staple food of many people.
- We also get oil and other product from fish.
- Fishes are sometimes reared in big tanks known as fish farming.



Working in Forests

- Large parts of our country are covered with thick forests. Many people work in these forests.
- Some people cut wood, which is used to make furniture, packing boxes, matchboxes, paper and cardboard.
- Wood is used to build homes.
- It is also used as a fuel.



Mining

- Mining involves digging out materials such as iron, coal, manganese and petroleum from the earth's surface.
- In some states of India that are rich in minerals. Mining is an important occupation.



- **Metals are used to make utensils, pipes, machines and many other items.**
- **Petroleum gives us petrol, diesel, plastic and medicines.**
- **Petrol and diesel are used to run cars and buses**
- **The state of Chhattisgarh and Jharkhand are rich in mineral deposits .**



Making goods

- A farmer grows cotton in his farms. This cotton has to be converted into clothes for us to wear. This is done in factories.
- Materials like metals and plastics are made into useful goods such as utensils, buckets, toys, busses and aeroplanes in factories.



TRUE OR FALSE

1. Shopkeepers and vendors buy products from wholesale markets. True		
2. The climate, the type of soil and the amount of water available determine the crops. True	True	
3. Different animals are reared for different purposes. True		
4. People follow different occupations according to their needs and ability. True		
5. Large parts of our country are covered with thick forests. False		
6. Cows, buffaloes and hen give us milk. False		
7. Materials like metals and plastics are made into useful goods such as utensils and clothes. False		
8. Deforestation is to increase global warming. True		
9. People follow different animals according to their needs and ability. True		
10. We all need food to eat, clothes to wear and a shelter to play in. False		

HOMework

- **Make a list of belongings related to the occupation. EX- Doctor uses stethoscope and thermometer.**

LEARNING OUTCOME:

The Learner will be able to:

- **Know bout mining**
- **Know about making goods in factories**

THANKING YOU
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