

SESSION : 3

CLASS: 03

SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 09

CHAPTER NAME:OUR OCCUPATIONS

SUB-TOPIC: SELLING GOODS AND SERVICES AND SHORT Q/A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Fishing

- In the coastal areas fishing is an important occupation.
- Fish is a staple food of many people.
- We also get oil and other product from fish.
- Fishes are sometimes reared in big tanks known as fish farming.



Working in Forests

- Large parts of our country are covered with thick forests. Many people work in these forests.
- Some people cut wood, which is used to make furniture, packing boxes, matchboxes, paper and cardboard.
- Wood is used to build homes.
- It is also used as a fuel.



Mining

- Mining involves digging out materials such as iron, coal, manganese and petroleum from the earth's surface.
- In some states of India that are rich in minerals. Mining is an important occupation.



- **Metals are used to make utensils, pipes, machines and many other items.**
- **Petroleum gives us petrol, diesel, plastic and medicines.**
- **Petrol and diesel are used to run cars and buses**
- **The state of Chhattisgarh and Jharkhand are rich in mineral deposits .**



Making Goods in Factories

- **Farmers grow cotton in their farms and then cotton has to be converted into clothes for us to wear in factories.**
- **Similarly, oilseeds, sugarcane, jute, tea leaves, or coffee beans are grown by farmers and are taken to factories and processed to get useful goods such as sugar, rope, tea and coffee powder.**
- **Metals and plastics are made into useful goods such as utensils, buckets, toys, machines or bodies of cars, buses and aeroplanes in factories.**



Selling Goods and Services

- A number of people work in factories to make the goods we use.
- People working in the transport services help to do this.
- Besides goods, we also need certain services. Postal, telecommunications, medical, travel and entertainment are some of them.
- A number of people work to make these goods available to us.



SHORT Q/A

A. Fill in the blanks.

1. Metals are used to make _____.
2. Besides eating fish, we also get _____ from fish.
3. People working in _____ take-out minerals from the earth.
4. The occupation of dairy farming provides us with _____.

A. 1. Utensils 2. Oil 3. Mines 4. Milk and milk products

SHORT Q/A

Main occupation	Dependant occupation
Dairy farming	Selling eggs
Mining	Making sugar
Poultry farming	Making matchboxes
Crop farming	Making milk products
Wood cutting	Making cars

SHORT Q/A

C. Give one word for:

1. Work done to earn a livelihood - **Occupation**
2. Digging out minerals from the Earth - **Mining**
3. Animals like hens kept on farms for egg - **Poultry**
4. A building where goods are made - **Factory**
5. A large area of land thickly covered with trees - **Forest**

LEARNING OUTCOME:

The Learner will be able to:

- **Know about selling of goods**
- **Know about making goods in factories**
- **solve question answers**

THANKING YOU
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