

SESSION : 3

CLASS : 03

SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 09

CHAPTER NAME :OUR OCCUPATION

SUBTOPIC : LONG Q/A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Making Goods in Factories

- **Farmers grow cotton in their farms and then cotton has to be converted into clothes for us to wear in factories.**
- **Similarly, oilseeds, sugarcane, jute, tea leaves, or coffee beans are grown by farmers and are taken to factories and processed to get useful goods such as sugar, rope, tea and coffee powder.**
- **Metals and plastics are made into useful goods such as utensils, buckets, toys, machines or bodies of cars, buses and aeroplanes in factories.**



Selling Goods and Services

- A number of people work in factories to make the goods we use.
- People working in the transport services help to do this.
- Besides goods, we also need certain services. Postal, telecommunications, medical, travel and entertainment are some of them.
- A number of people work to make these goods available to us.



LONG Q/A

1. Why do people need to have an occupation?

Ans: People need to have an occupation to earn a livelihood or money to satisfy their basic needs.

2. What is dairy farming?

Ans: Dairy farming is an important occupation for the rearing of animals, particularly cows, for producing milk and milk products.

3. Name four ways in which wood is used.

Ans: Four ways in which wood is used for making – furniture, Cardboard, Build homes, Packing boxes and also used as fuel.

LONG Q/A

4. Why do so many occupations depend on mining?

Ans: Mining is an important occupation of people living in states that are rich in minerals. Many occupations depend on mining because mining gives many digging minerals like iron ore, aluminum, manganese, coal, petroleum etc. These metals are used to make a variety of products like utensils, bikes, machines, railway engines etc.. Petroleum gives us petrol, diesel, plastics and medicines. Petrol and diesel are used to run cars and buses.

5. In what way do people working in transport services help us?

5. Ans: Goods made in factories have to transport to people who need them. These people live in various places all over the country. Transports help in reaching the finished goods to these people.

6. Why should we not waste paper?

.Ans: We should not waste paper because it is made up of plants and for manufacturing new paper afresh would be taken down which is not good for the present environmental scenario.

HOTS: THINK AND ANSWER

What qualities do you think people in the following occupations

- a. a pilot – bravery
- b. a farmer – hard Working
- c. a fisherman – a love of the Sea
- d. a soldier – bravery
- e. An engineer – a logical and analytical mind
- f. a librarian – a love for books

Reshma wants to be a nurse when she grows up. What qualities must she have?

- A good nurse must be patient and hard working. She must be skilful and have the confidence to deal with emergency situation.

Multiple choice questions

1.poultry farming deals with the rearing of

Ans- Hen

2. Mining is the main occupations in the states which are rich in

Ans- mineral s

3.shopkeepers help us

Ans-by selling goods

4.In the coastal areas the main occupations is

Ans- fishing

5. Trees are cut down for

Ans- paper

HOMEWORK

What qualities do the following occupation need -soldiers,teachers, doctors, farmer and pilot.

LEARNING OUTCOME:

The Learner will be able to:

- **Know about selling of goods**
- **Know about making goods in factories**
- **solve question answers**

THANKING YOU
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