

Class	IX	Subject	Civics	Plan For	Normal Class
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Prd	1	Chapter2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Democratic Constitution in South Africa
Teaching Aid To be used	PowerPoint Presentation, Chalk ,Duster & picture of Nelson Mandela

Learning outcomes	Students will be able to know:- * The designing of a constitution for a democratic state, which contains certain basic rules for the citizens & government to follow. *Understand the guiding values and philosophy of the constitution.
Learning objectives	Students will be able to:-* To develop a sense of respect for the struggle of the people for the independence & the problems they faced while drafting the constitution. *They will get familiarised with the words like sovereign, socialist, secular, fraternity etc.

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	Teacher will ask some questions from the previous chapter:- For Ex:-(a)How the democratic form of govt. is formed? (b) How do the rulers rule the country? (c) What is a constitution?
2	➤ Struggle against Apartheid in South Africa will be discussed by the Teacher. It was a racial discrimination in South Africa between black and white race.
3	➤ The Apartheid system was oppressive for the blacks ,they were forbidden from living in white areas. So the black people fought against the system & formed(ANC). African National Congress.
4	➤ In 26 th April 1994 South Africa became a Republic under the leadership of Nelson Mandela. Democratic constitution was formed in South Africa.
5	➤ The constitution gave extensive rights to its citizens. the new South Africa was built & it was based on equality of all races & men & women, on democratic values, social justice & human rights.
6	➤ The South African constitution inspires democrats all over the world.

7	<p>Home Assignment: - (1) Who was the leader of the ANC? (2) What do you mean by segregation in South Africa? (3) How did blacks of South Africa fight against the practice of apartheid? (4) The South African constitution inspires democrats all over the world. Justify the statement.</p>
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ODM Teachers' Note

Class	IX	Subject	Civics	Plan For	Average students
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Prd	2	Chapter2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Why do we need a Constitution?
Teaching Aid To be used	PowerPoint Presentation, Chalk ,Duster

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	Teacher will ask some questions from the previous class for ex:- Who was the leader of the ANC? How many years did he imprison? When did the new national flag of the Republic of South Africa was unfurl?
2	➤ Why do we need a constitution for a Democratic country will be discussed. The South African example is a good way to understand why we need a constitution and what do constitution do.
3	➤ In a new democracy, oppressed and oppressor planned to live together as equals. The only way to build and maintain trust in a situation is to write down some rules of the game that everyone would abide by.
4	➤ The Constitution of a country is a set of written rules that are accepted by all people living together in a country.
	➤ Why do we need it Four points are to be explained in detail:-
	*It generates a degree of trust & coordination between the people & govt.
	*It specifies the power of the ruler.
	*It limits the power of the people & tells about the rights of the citizens.

	*Finally it helps to create a good society.
5	Home Assignment: - (1) What is a constitution? Why do we need a constitution? OR Why do we need a constitution in a democracy? Explain any three reasons.
6	Learning Outcomes: Students will be able to know about the necessity and importance of constitution which is one of the key features of a democratic country.



ODM Teachers' Note

Class	IX	Subject	Civics	Plan For	Normal student
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Prd	3	Chapter2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Making of the Indian Constitution, The path to the Indian Constitution
Teaching Aid To be used	PowerPoint Presentation, Chalk ,Duster, Pictures of different important members of the constituent Assembly

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	Teacher will ask some questions from the chapter of freedom fighters read in class8 For ex:- Name four imp leaders of India who fought for independence.
2	Who was the President of the first INC?
3	➤ Teacher will explain how India's constitution was drawn up under very difficult circumstances, like due to partition between India & Pakistan, there was traumatic experience for the people. the merger of the Princely states was a difficult & uncertain task.
4	➤ The INC of 1931 in the Karachi session, the resolution was made by the Congress leaders to draft a Constitution for India.
5	➤ Some basic values were accepted by the leaders to deliberate on the constitution. The constituent Assembly was formed with the elected representatives for drafting of the constitution.
6	➤ The Assembly adopted the constitution 26th November 1949 but it came into effect on 26th January 1950. The Constituent Assembly worked in a systematic, open and consensual manner.
7	Home assignment: - (1) When were the elections to the Constituent Assembly held in India? (2) Which national leader tried to draft a constitution for India as far back as in 1928?

	<p>(3)When did Constituent Assembly adopt the constitution of India?</p> <p>(4) The manner in which the Constituent Assembly worked gives sanctity to the Constitution of India.' Justify the statement.</p>
8	<p>Learning Outcomes: Students will be able to know about the steps and procedure of drafting the Indian Constitution. The members of the constituent Assembly, their role and responsibility in making the Constitution.</p>



ODM Teachers' Note

Class	IX	Subject	Civics	Plan For	Normal student
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Prd	4	Chapter2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Guiding Values of the Indian Constitution
Teaching Aid To be used	PowerPoint Presentation, Chalk ,Duster & Preamble of the Constitution

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	Questions will be asked from the previous class for ex:- When did the Constituent Assembly was framed for drafting the constitution?
2	Who were the members of the constituent assembly?
3	➤ Teacher will explain the philosophy of what our constitution is all about.
4	➤ The dream & the promise of the leaders will be discussed as Dr. B. R. Ambedkar played a key role in making of the constitution but he had a different unrest.
5	➤ The preamble of the Indian Constitution which begins with a short statement of its basic values. It provides a standard to examine & evaluate any law and action of the government.
6	➤ The meaning of Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic & Republic will be

	discussed.
	➤ Then Justice, Liberty, Equality & Fraternity.
7	Home assignment:- (1)When did the Indian Constitution come into force? (2) Who is known as the Father of the Indian Constitution? (3) Why is India considered as a Sovereign country? (4) What is the significance of the 'Preamble of the Indian Constitution.'
8	Learning Outcomes: Students will be able to know about guiding values and philosophy of the Indian Constitution. To know about the preamble and its salient features.

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Prd	5	Chapter 2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Recapitulation & Mindmap
Teaching Aid To be used	PowerPoint Presentation, Chalk & Duster

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	Overall discussion of the chapter, some questions will be asked to clear the doubts.
2	How many members did the constituent Assembly have that wrote the Indian Constitution?
3	Name the president of the Constituent Assembly.
4	South Africa practised a racial discrimination. What is it termed?
5	Which organisation led the freedom movement in South Africa?

6	Define the Preamble.
7	Which part of the constitution is called soul of the constitution?
8	What are the ideals before the Indian nation?
9	Who was the chairman of the Constituent Assembly?
10	Define the term:- Secular, Republic, Fraternity & Liberty.

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Prd	6	Chapter 2	Constitutional Design
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Sub-Topic	Discussion of question & answers
Teaching Aid To be used	Smart Board, Chalk & Duster

Sl. No	Step Wise (What to be done)
1	What do you understand by the term 'apartheid'?
2	What was the 'Drafting Committee'?
3	Mention any three characteristics of the Indian Constitution?
4	What is the significance of the 'Preamble' of the Indian Constitution?
5	How was the new constitution of South Africa formed?
6	Nelson Mandela remained in prison for treason for how many years?

7	Why did the Constitution framers make provisions for amendments in the Indian Constitution?
8	Why is the Preamble very important?