

**SESSION :03**

**CLASS : 04**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 02**

**CHAPTER NAME : INDIA**

**SUBTOPIC : PHYSICAL FEATURES OF INDIA**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

**To enable the learners to:**

- **Know the neighbouring countries Of India**
- **Remember the location of India**
- **To know about the physical features of India.**

## Let's Warm up

- While going to school, what all things you have observed?
- Do you have any idea that Earth's surface is flat or any other shape is there?

Let's identify

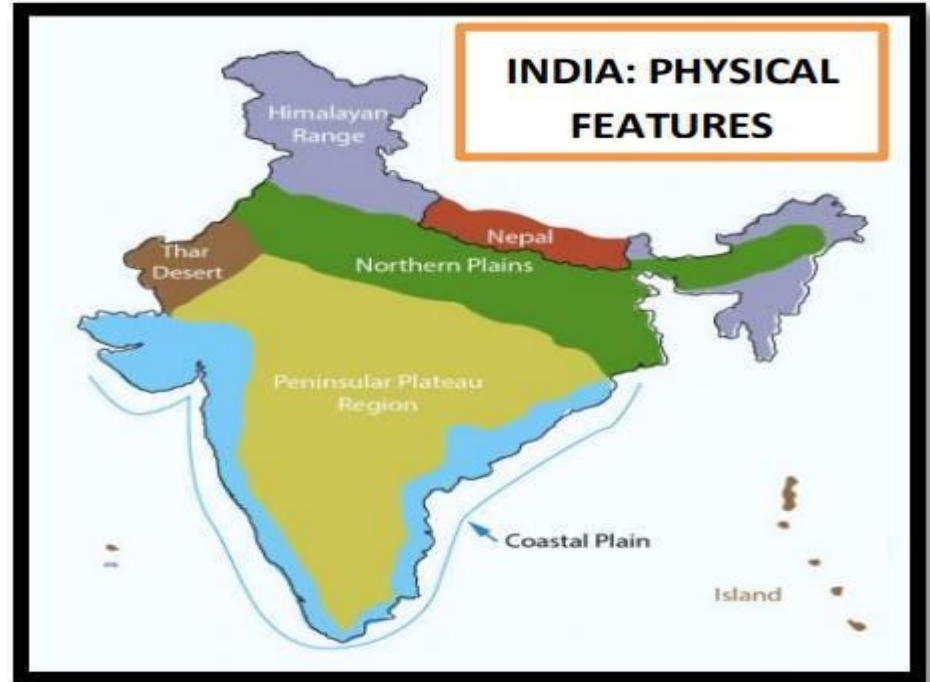


- India is a land of vastly varied landforms.
- There are plains, hills, mountains, desert, plateaus, a long coastline, forests and islands.
- These physical features are known as physical features of the land.



**On the basis of its physical features, India can be divided into five main regions:**

- the Northern Mountains
- the Northern Plains
- the Deccan Plateau
- the Coastal Plains and Islands
- the Western Desert

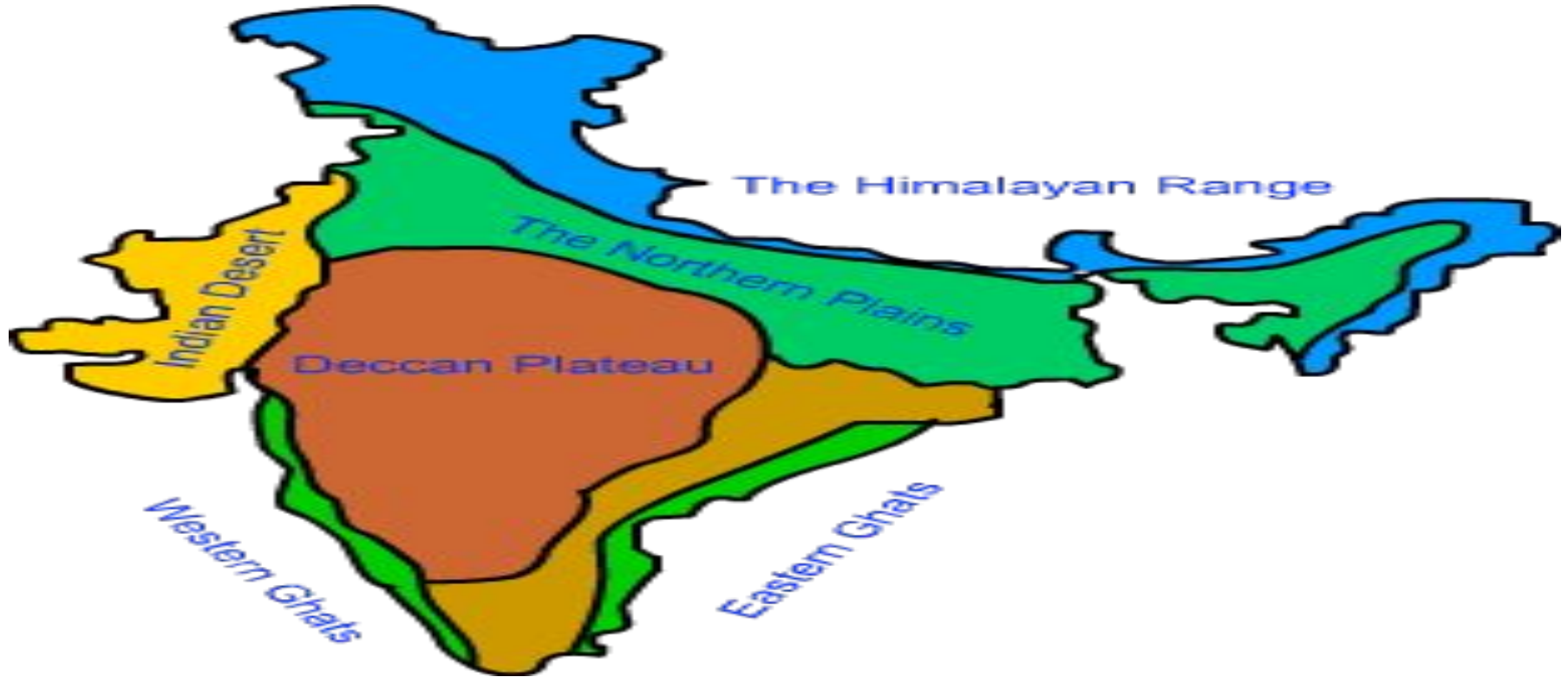


- There are a large number of rivers flow through the land such as rivers Ganga, Brahmaputra, Godavari, Krishna, Narmada and Mahanadi.





A map showing the kind of land a country has is called a **physical map**.





## Summary

- **Four main directions**
- **India is a land of vastly varied landforms.**
- **There are plains, hills, mountains, desert, plateaus, a long coastline, forests and islands.**
- **On the basis of its physical features, India can be divided into five main regions.**
- **There are a large number of rivers flow through the land.**
- **A map showing the kind of land a country has is called map of India.**

# QUIZ



## Choose the correct option:

1. A map showing the kind of land a country has is called a \_\_\_\_\_ map.
  - Political map
  - Physical map
  - Road map
2. India is the \_\_\_\_\_ largest country of the world.
  - Second
  - Third
  - Seventh
3. India has \_\_\_\_\_ states and \_\_\_\_\_ union territories.
  - 28 states and 8 union territories
  - 29 states and 9 union territories
  - 27 states and 6 union territories

**Ans. Physical map**

**seventh**

**28 states and 8 union territories**

## **HOMework**

**Draw and colour a picture showing a beach and write five lines about the beauty of the beach.**

## **LEARNING OUTCOME**

**Children will come to know**

- **Students will be able to Understand the location and size of India.**
- **To know about the location of different states on the outline map of India.**
- **Tricks to learn the neighbouring countries of India.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**