

# GRAMMAR

## STD-VIII

**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**  
**CHAPTER NUMBER: 5**  
**PERIOD NUMBER : 1**  
**CHAPTER NAME :PARTICIPLES**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# EXPECTED LEARNING OUTCOMES

## GENERAL OBJECTIVES

- Understand the basics of grammar
- Being acquainted with the chapter and its tenets
- Understanding the idea
- Appreciate the beauty of grammar and use in day to day life
- Developing LSRW Skills

## SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES/ EXTENDED OBJECTIVES

- Understand the basics of grammar
- Being acquainted with the chapter and its tenets
- Understanding the idea
- Appreciate the beauty of grammar and use in day to day life
- Developing LSRW Skills

# INTRODUCTION TO THE TOPIC

A **participle** is a verb form that can be used (1) as an adjective, (2) to create verb tense, or (3) to create the passive voice. There are two types of **participles**: Present **participle** (ending -ing) Past **participle** (usually ending -ed, -d, -t, -en, or -n).

- **PRESENT PARTICIPLE**

- The present participle is often used when we want to express an active action. In English we add -ing to the infinitive of the verb.

- 1.1. Use of the *present participle*

- Progressive Tenses

- He is reading a book.

- He was reading a book.

- Gerund

- Reading books is fun.

- He likes reading books.

## ADJECTIVE

Look at the **reading** boy.

## TOGETHER WITH OTHER WORDS

He came **reading** around the corner.

He sat **reading** in the corner.

I saw him **reading**.

# PAST PARTICIPLE

- **Perfect Tenses**
- He has **forgotten** the pencil.
- He had **forgotten** the pencil.
  
- **Passive voice**
  
- A house is **built**.
- A house was **built**.
  
- **Adjective**
- Look at the **washed** car.

## COMPOUNDS WITH THE PAST PARTICIPLE

- This combination is also known as perfect participle. It is used to form an active sentence with the past participle. There is a time gap between the actions.

### **Past participle and having**

- **Having read** the book the boy came out of the room.  
(One action happened **after the other.**)

Homework-Exercise-1-5 to be solved in notebook, 1 page handwriting

**THANK YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**