

MONTH : JANUARY

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS

CHAPTER NUMBER: 17

CHAPTER NAME : PERIMETER AND AREA

SUB-TOPIC : PERIMETER REVISION and EXERCISE
17 A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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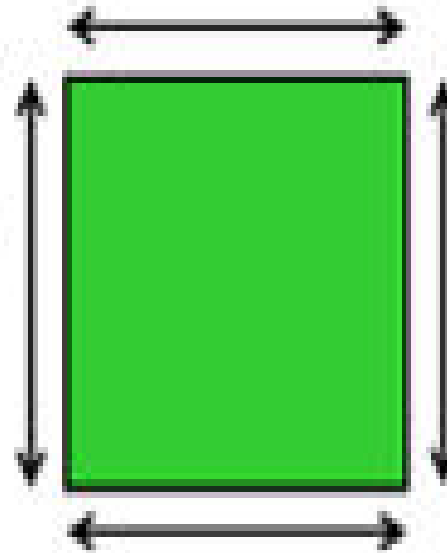
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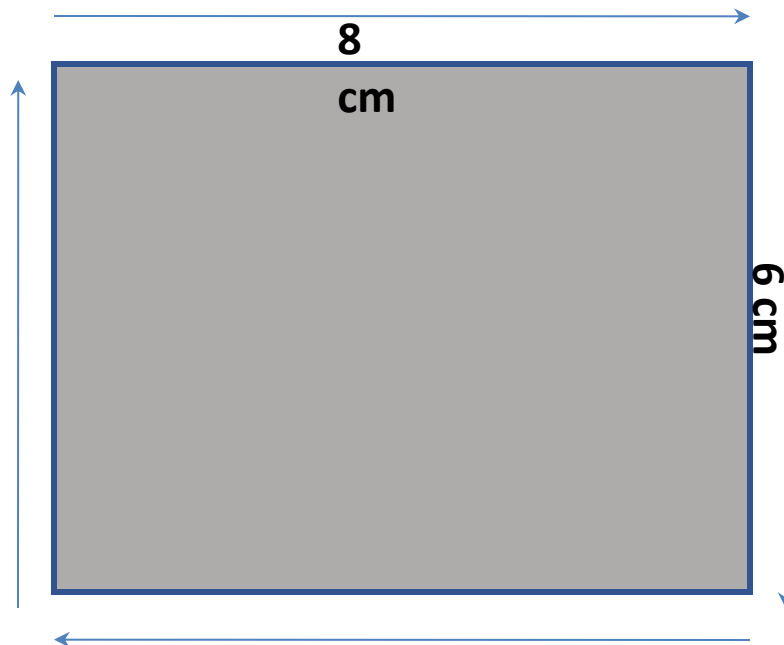
PERIMETER

What is Perimeter?

The perimeter is the distance all the way around the outside of a 2D shape.



PERIMETER



Perimeter of this rectangle =

Length + length + breadth + breadth

= 2 length + 2 breadth

= 2 (length + breadth) = **2 x (l + b)**

= 2 x (8 + 6) = 2 x 14 = **28 cm**

PERIMETER

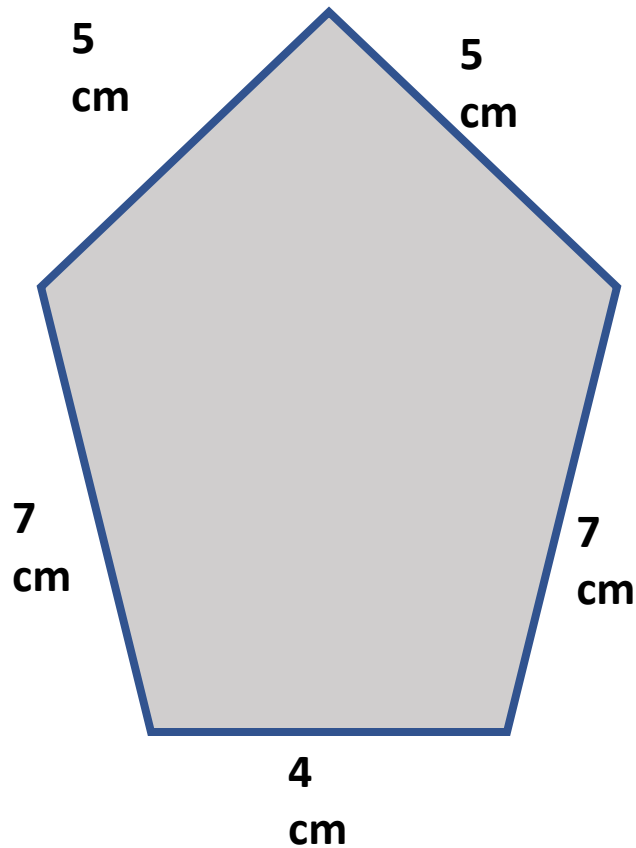
5 cm



Perimeter of a square = side + side + side + side = 4 x side

$$= 4 \times 5 = 20 \text{ cm}$$

PERIMETER



Perimeter of this fig. = 5 cm + 5 cm + 7 cm + 7 cm + 4 cm =
28 cm

Perimeter of any irregular shape is the sum of its sides

EXERCISE 17 A

2. Find the perimeter

a) $S = 7.6 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times 7.6 = \mathbf{30.4 \text{ cm}}$$

b) $S = 18\frac{2}{3}$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times 18\frac{2}{3}$$

$$4 \times \frac{56}{3} = \frac{224}{3} = \mathbf{74\frac{2}{3} \text{ cm}}$$

c) $13 \text{ m } 75 \text{ cm}$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 4 \times 13.75 = \mathbf{55 \text{ cm}}$$

EXERCISE 17 A

4 . The length of a rectangular field is three times the breadth. If the breadth is $3\frac{1}{2}$ m , find the perimeter.

$$\text{Breadth} = 3\frac{1}{2} \text{ m} = \frac{7}{2} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Length} = \text{three times of breadth} = \frac{7}{2} \times 3 = \frac{21}{2} \text{ m}$$



$$\text{Perimeter} = 2 \times l + b = 2 \times \left(\frac{7}{2} + \frac{21}{2} \right)$$

$$= \cancel{2} \times \frac{28}{\cancel{2}} = 28 \text{ m}$$

∴ The perimeter of the rectangular field is **28 m**.



EXERCISE 17 A

5 . The breadth of a rectangular garden is 6 m less than its length. If the length is 30 m , find the perimeter.

Length of the garden = 30 m

Breadth = 6 cm less than length = $30 - 6 = 24$ m

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perimeter} &= 2 \times (l + b) = 2 \times (30 + 24) \\ &= 2 \times 54 = \mathbf{108 \text{ m}}\end{aligned}$$



∴ The perimeter of the rectangular garden is **108 m**.



EXERCISE 17 A

7. Sonu bought a tablecloth 2.25 m long and 1.75 m wide . She wanted to put lace around it. How many metres lace would she has to buy? Also find out how much would the lace cost if it costs ₹ 14. 50 per metre.

Length of the tablecloth = 2 . 25 m

Wide / breadth of the tablecloth = 1.57 m

Lace needed = Perimeter = $2 \times (l + b) =$

$$2 \times (2. 25 + 1.75) = 2 \times 4 \text{ m} = \mathbf{8 \text{ m}}$$

Sonu needs 8m lace.

Cost of 1 m of lace = ₹14. 50

Cost of 8 m of lace = $8 \times 14.50 = \mathbf{₹ 116}$

∴ Sonu will need **8 m** of lace of **₹116**.



EXERCISE 17 A

8. Akash covers 48 m while going around a square field twice. Find the side of the square. How much wire will be required for fencing around it once. Find the cost of wire if one metre costs ₹ 1.75.

Distance covered while going twice around a square field = 48 m

$$\text{Distance covered going around ones} = \frac{48}{2} = 24 \text{ m}$$

So, perimeter is 24 m .


$$\text{Side of the square field} = \frac{24}{4} = 6 \text{ m}$$

Cost of 1 m of wire = ₹1.75

$$\text{Cost of 24 m of wire} = 24 \times 1.75 = ₹ 42$$

∴ The side of the square field is 6 m and 24 m of wire is needed at a cost of ₹42 for fencing around it once.



The logo for 'Learning Outcomes' features the words 'Learning' and 'Outcomes' in a large, bold, yellow font with a black outline and a drop shadow. To the left of the text is a blue graduation cap. Above the letter 'i' in 'Learning' is a red apple with a green leaf. The entire logo is set against a white background.

Learning Outcomes

Students are able:

- **To recall the previously learned terms and formulae of finding perimeter of square and rectangles.**



Complete Exercise 17 A Q.no. 1 to 3 in the copy.

THANKING YOU
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EXERCISE 17 C Q. 1 TO 5

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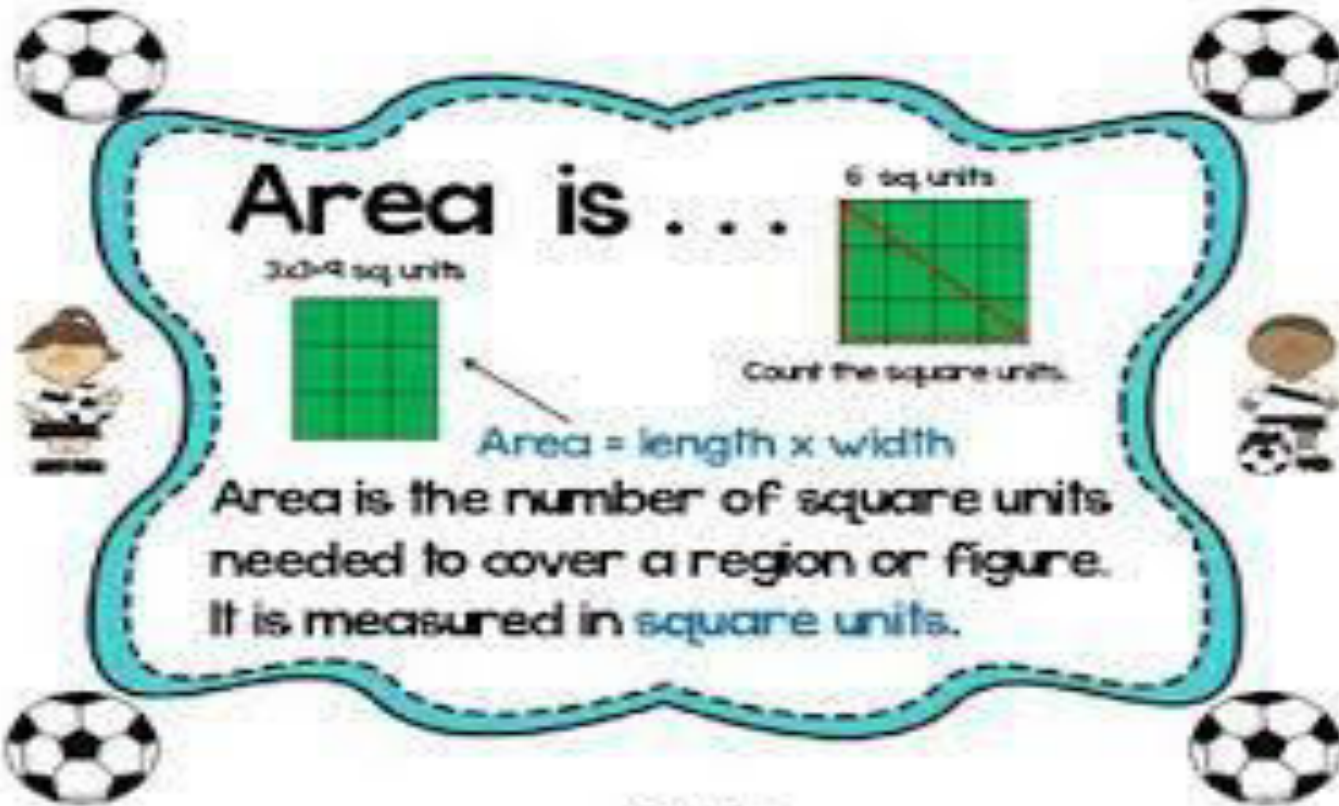
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AREA



Area is ...

3x3=9 sq units

6 sq units

Count the square units.

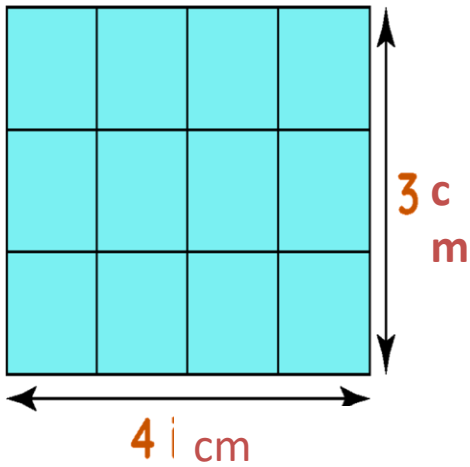
Area = length x width

Area is the number of square units needed to cover a region or figure. It is measured in square units.





AREA OF A RECTANGLE



In the picture, area = length x breadth

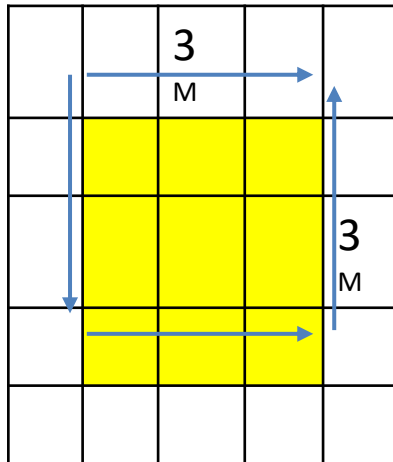
$$= 4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ cm}^2$$

As Area is the space covered by a particular shape.

The no. of squares covered is 12.

**Area of a
rectangle
=
l x b**

AREA OF A SQUARE



In the picture, area = side x side

$$= 3 \times 3 = 9 \text{ m}^2$$

As Area is the space covered by a particular shape.

The no. of squares covered is 9.

**Area of a
square = side
x side**



AREA

When area of a rectangle is given length = $\frac{\text{AREA}}{\text{BREADTH}}$

If breadth of a rectangle is 30 cm and Area is 300 sq.cm. find the length.

$$L = \frac{A}{B} = \frac{300}{30} = 10 \text{ cm .}$$

When area of a rectangle is given breadth = $\frac{\text{AREA}}{\text{LENGTH}}$

If length of a rectangle is 40 cm and Area is 320 sq.cm. find the breadth.

$$B = \frac{A}{l} = \frac{320}{40} = 8 \text{ cm}$$





EXERCISE 17 C

1. Find the area of rectangles whose length and breadth is given.

$$\text{a. } L = 10 \text{ m} \quad B = 7 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 10 \times 7 = \mathbf{70 \text{ sq.m}}$$

$$\text{b. } L = 15 \text{ cm} \quad B = 20 \text{ cm}$$

$$\text{Area} = l \times b = 15 \times 20 = \mathbf{300 \text{ sq.cm}}$$



EXERCISE 17 C

2. Find the area of square whose one side is given.

a. Side = 1 m 10 cm = 110 cm

Area = side x side = $110 \times 110 = 12100 \text{ sq.cm}$

b. Side = 5 m 25 cm = 5 2 5 cm

Area = side x side = $525 \times 525 = 275625 \text{ sq.cm}$

EXERCISE 17 C

3. Study and find the answers.

a. $L = 50 \text{ cm}$ $\text{Area} = 300 \text{ sq.cm}$

$$B = \frac{A}{L} = \frac{300}{50} = 6 \text{ cm}$$

b. $B = 12 \text{ m}$ $\text{Area} = 156 \text{ sq.m}$

$$L = \frac{A}{B} = \frac{156}{12} = 13 \text{ m}$$



WORD PROBLEMS

EXERCISE 17 C

4. Mr. Seth has a beautiful lawn in his garden. Its area is 98 m^2 and its length is 14 m. what is its breadth?

Area of the lawn = 98 m^2

Length = 14 m

$$\text{Breadth} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{length}} = \frac{98}{14} = 7 \text{ m}$$

Therefore the breadth of the lawn is **7 m**.



WORD PROBLEMS

EXERCISE 17 C

5. The size of a square field is 35 m long . Find the area of the field. Find also the cost of levelling the field at the rate of ₹ 5 per sq. metre.

Length of the square field = 35 m

Area of the field = $L \times L = 35 \times 35 = 1225 \text{ sq. m.}$

Cost of levelling per sq. m = ₹ 5

Cost of levelling 1225 sq. m = $1225 \times 5 = ₹ 6,125$



So the area of the field is **1225 sq. m** and to level it we need **₹ 6,125.**





Learning Outcomes



Students are able:



**To find the area of
rectangle and square.**

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EXERCISE 17 C Q. 6 TO 8

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WORD PROBLEMS

EXERCISE 17 C

6. A swimming pool is 15 m long and covers $135 m^2$. Find its breadth. Also find its perimeter.

Length of the swimming pool = 15 m

Area of the swimming pool = $135 m^2$

$$\text{Breadth} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{length}} = \frac{135}{15} = 9 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Perimeter} = 2 \times (L + B) = 2 \times (15 + 9) = 2 \times 24 = 48 \text{ m}$$



Thus, the breadth and perimeter of the swimming pool is **9 m** and **48 m** respectively.



WORD PROBLEMS

EXERCISE 17 C

7. A rectangular field is 48 m long and 40 m broad. Find the cost of levelling the field at the rate of ₹ 3 per sq. metre.

Length of the field = 48 m

Breadth = 40 m

Area = $L \times B = 48 \text{ m} \times 40 \text{ m} = 1920 \text{ sq m}$

Cost of levelling 1 sq. m = ₹ 3

Cost of levelling 1920 sq m = $1920 \times 3 = ₹ 5,760$



So, the cost of levelling the field is ₹ 5,760

WORD PROBLEMS

EXERCISE 17 C

8. The area of a hall is 1620 m^2 . The breadth of the hall is 36 m . Find the length of the hall. Also find the perimeter of the hall.

The area of the hall = 1620 m^2

Breadth = 36 m

$$\text{Length} = \frac{\text{area}}{\text{breadth}} = \frac{1620}{36} = 45 \text{ m}$$

Perimeter of the hall =

$$2 \times L + B = 2(36 + 45) = 2 \times 81 = 162 \text{ m}$$



Therefore, the length of the hall is 45 m and the perimeter is 162 m .





Learning Outcomes



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rectangle and square.**

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