

SESSION : 3
CLASS : V
SUBJECT : ENGLISH
CHAPTER NUMBER: 6
CHAPTER NAME : GERUNDS
SUBTOPIC : RECAPITULATION,EXAMPLES,
EXERCISE – 4,5

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Gerund

RECAPITULATION

Underline the gerunds in the following sentences.

- 1. John was punished for teaching.**
- 2. Reading is an important skill.**
- 3. We gave our students in writing.**
- 4. Her singing is hurting my ears.**
- 5. The team practiced running on Friday..**

What is a

Gerund



**A Gerund is like a blend of verbs and nouns.
It looks like a verb, but it acts like a noun.**

**Ex:- Swimming is my favourite sport.
They love eating fish.**

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Gerunds

A gerund is a noun made from a verb by adding **ing**

Usage	Example
Subject	Running is good for your heart.
Direct Object	He hates waking up early.
Subject Complement	What I dislike most is repeating myself.
Object Complement	I saw Tom riding his bike.
Object of a Preposition	I am interested in improving myself.
Object of a Possessive	She does not like your bossing her around.

THE GERUND FORM OF VERBS

Usage



Examples



As subject of a sentence

- **Writing** in English is difficult.
- **Watching** TV is my favorite pastime.

As direct object of a sentence

- I like **writing** in English.
- I love **going** out to restaurants.

As a subject complement

- My cat's favorite activity is **sleeping**.
- One of his duties is **doing** homework.

4. Rewrite the sentences using the gerunds given in brackets correctly

b) Homemade food is very healthy.(eating)

Ans – **Eating homemade food is very healthy.**

c) Megha likes story books.(reading)

Ans - **Megha likes reading story books.**

d) Selfies have become a new sensation.(taking)

Ans – **Taking selfies have become a new sensation.**

4. Rewrite the sentences using the gerunds given in brackets

e) Anushka loves oil lamps during festivities. (lighting)

Ans - **Anushka loves lighting oil lamps during festivities.**

f) Hitesh loves coins. He has many rare ones. (collecting)

Ans - **Hitesh loves collecting coins. He has many rare ones.**

g) I like traffic rules. They keep us safe on the roads. (following)

Ans - **I like following traffic rules. They keep us safe on the roads.**

5. Identify the errors and rewrite the sentences correctly

b) Ride a roller coaster is scary for me.

Ans - **Riding a roller coaster is scary for me.**

c) Fly a kite on a windy day is fun.

Ans - **Flying a kite on a windy day is fun.**

d) Eat fruits without washing them is harmful for health.

Ans – **Eating fruits without washing them is harmful for health.**

5. Identify the errors and rewrite the sentences correctly.

e) Yash was scolded for break the window pane.

Ans - Yash was scolded for breaking the window pane.

f) Climb Mt. Everest is not an easy task.

Ans – Climbing Mt. Everest is not an easy task.

g) Divya enjoys shop with her friends. She loves buy shoes.

Ans - Divya enjoys shopping with her friends. She loves buying shoes.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

The students learn usage of gerunds in day to day conversations .

THANKING YOU
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GROUP