

**SESSION : 4**  
**CLASS : II**  
**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**  
**CHAPTER NUMBER: 4**  
**CHAPTER NAME : SING A MATH RHYME**  
**SUBTOPIC : GRAMMAR JUNCTION BOOK EXERCISE**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

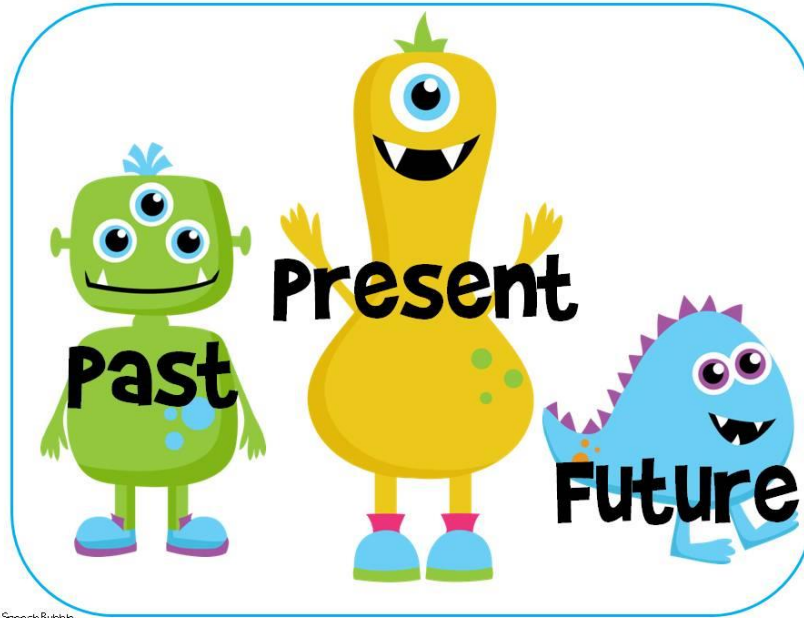
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# LEARNING OBJECTIVE :

- ❑ Students will be able to understand the concept of present tense and its use.



# TENSES



The Speech Bubble

# TENSES OF THE VERBS

**YESTERDAY**

Sam played blocks.



The action is done in the past.

**PAST TENSE**

**TODAY**

The children play.



The action happens today or every day.

**PRESENT TENSE**

**TOMORROW**

She will play with her doll.



The action will be done in the future.

**FUTURE TENSE**



The sentences that tell us about actions that are happening everyday or things that are always true are in present tense.

### Examples:



Harshit **gets** up early.



Butterflies **flutter** beautifully.

# Present Tense

We add –s or –es to verbs in present tense when we use them with he, she, it, or a singular noun.

We do not add anything to verbs with I, you, we, they or plural nouns.

**Simple Present Tense**



Rule: Sub.+ V1 + s/es + Object (Singular Subjects)

Rule: Sub.+ V1 + Object (Plural Subjects)

(Singular Subject)  
**Child plays.**

(Plural Subjects)  
**Children play.**

GrammarEdge



# Examples

Singular Subject	Verb + s / es	Object
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He	plays	cricket.
She	rides	a horse.
It	flies	in the sky.
The teacher	teaches	math.

# Examples

Plural Subject	Verb	Object
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We	play	football.
They	ride	bikes.
The birds	fly	in the sky.



# 1. Choose the correct verb to complete each sentences:

- a. Ravi (love / loves) chocolates.
- b. Pooja (dances / dance) well.
- c. Pranita (sing / sings) sweetly.
- d. The butterfly (flutter / flutters) beautifully.
- e. Chameleons (change / changes) their colour.
- f. The sun (give / gives) heat and light.
- g. We (know / knows) the answers to all the questions.

## 2. Complete these sentences with the correct form of the verb given in the brackets:

- a. She never wakes up early. (wake)
- b. My father cooks delicious biryani. (cook)
- c. My brother and I like pop music. (like)
- d. A tailor stitches clothes. (stitch)
- e. My little sister cries whenever she is hungry. (cry)

## LEARNING OUTCOME:

Students get knowledge about the concept and can use them in sentences correctly.

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**