

SESSION : 14 CLASS : II SUBJECT : ENGLISH CHAPTER NUMBER: 5 CHAPTER NAME : THE ELVES AND THE SHOEMAKER SUBTOPIC : GRAMMAR JUNCTION – BOOK EXERCISE

#### **CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

Website: www.odmegroup.org Email: info@odmps.org

#### Toll Free: 1800 120 2316

Sishu Vihar, Infocity Road, Patia, Bhubaneswar-751024

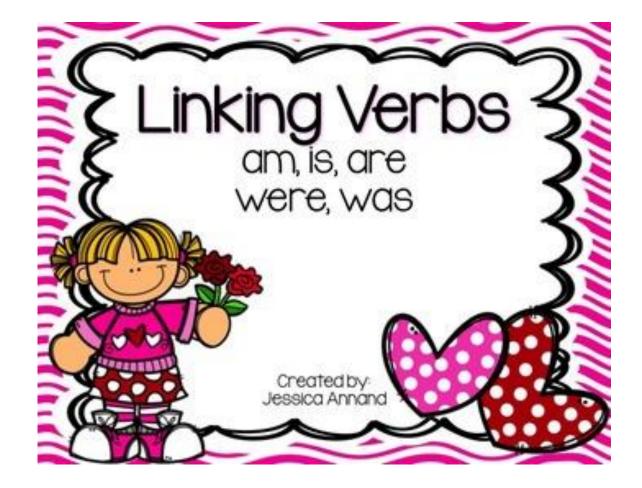
## **LEARNING OBJECTIVE :**



The learners will recapitulate about present tense and get introduced to past tense.

They will learn the use of is, am, are, was, were, has, have, had.





#### Use of is, am, are, was, were



In present tense: We use 'is' with singular nouns and pronouns.

We use 'are' with you, plural nouns and pronouns.

We use 'am' with I.

In past tense: We use 'was' with singular with nouns and pronouns.

We use 'were' with you, plural nouns and pronouns.

We use 'was' with I.

## Use of has, have

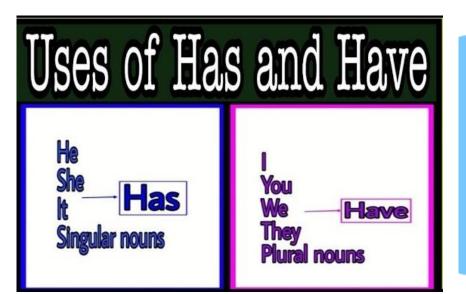


The words 'has' and 'have' link the naming part and the telling part of a sentence in present tense. They are used to indicate possession / ownership.

These words can also be used to ask questions.

In present tense: We use 'has' with singular nouns and pronouns. We use 'have' with plural nouns and pronouns. We also use 'have' with I and you.

#### For Example:



## Have

PRESENT TENSE I / You / We / They and PLURAL NOUNS

I have a bike. You don't have a cat. We have a homework. They have a nice car.

#### Has

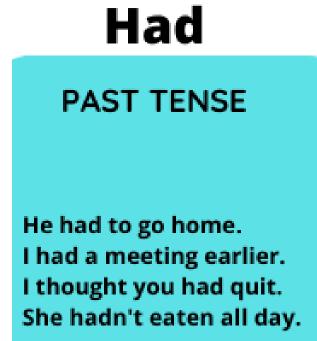
PRESENT TENSE He / She / It and SINGULAR NOUNS

She has a cat. He has an exam. It has a good quality. She doesn't have a dog.



# We use 'had' when we want to indicate possession / ownership in the past time.

For Example:







**1. Circle the correct option to complete these sentences:** 

a. What (is (are) the carpenters doing at your house?

b. Mother bought two pairs of jeans because they (was /were)

very good.

c. (Are / Is) you carrying an umbrella?

d. If you (was /were) given a chance to meet a sports person,

who would you like to meet?

e. I (am / is) reading a book.



2. Tick (✓) the correct option to show if the sentence is in present tense or past tense:

- a. The test is difficult. (present / past).
- b. This is my favourite toy. (present / past).
- c. Mohan was not at school yesterday. (present / past).
- d. The girls were unwell last week. (present / past).
- e. Sheena has a blue dress that I like. (present / past).





#### Fill in the blanks with is, am, are, was, were, has, have, had:

- 1. What \_\_\_\_\_\_ you doing at 7 o' clock in the morning?
- 2. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sleeping when the telephone rang.
- 3. She \_\_\_\_\_\_ working in the garden now.
- 4. Rita \_\_\_\_\_\_ a pet dog.
- 5. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a strange experience yesterday.
- 6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ so much work to do now.

## **LEARNING OUTCOME:**



The learners get brief idea on the use of is, am, are, was, were, has, have, had. They know their use in sentences and can differentiate between present and past.



## THANKING YOU ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP