

SESSION : 5
CLASS : III
SUBJECT : ENGLISH
CHAPTER NUMBER: 8
CHAPTER NAME : LITTLE RAINDROPS
SUBTOPIC : GRAMMAR JUNCTION

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW




What is Tense?



- A tense shows the **time** of an action.
- It tells us **when** the action is happening.
- **Tense** is the form of a verb.
- It shows the time of something that has already happened, or is happening or is going to happen.

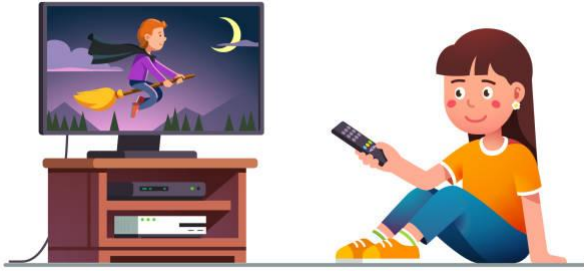
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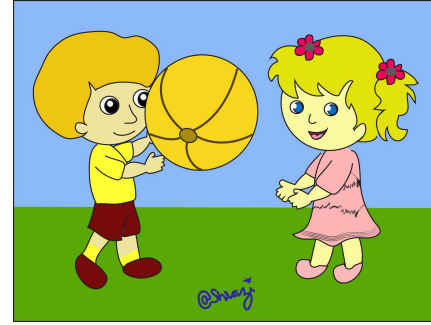
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**PRESENT
CONTINUOUS
TENSE**





The girl **is watching** T.V.



They **are playing** with a ball.



I **am flying** a kite.

The words **is watching**, **are playing** and **am flying** tells us about the action that are happening now.

What is Present Continuous Tense??



- The Present Continuous tense shows actions that are happening now.

Naming part

Is/am/are

verb + ing

In present tense:

We use 'is' with singular nouns and pronouns.

We use 'are' with you, plural nouns and pronouns.

We use 'am' with I.

Examples-

1. Mohan is cycling.
2. They are playing in the garden.
3. I am painting a picture.

PAST TENSE VERBS:

Past tense verbs refer to actions or events in the past. The actions that already happened.



REGULAR PAST TENSE VERBS

Regular Verbs

When forming the past tense of regular verbs, add -d or -ed to the present tense form of the verb.

Example:
cook, cooked



Simple Past Tense

Regular verbs

Spelling rules	Examples
base form + ed	walk → walked play → played
verbs ending in -e + d	like → liked move → moved
verbs ending in a consonant + y ↓ change y → i + ed	carry → carried study → studied

IRREGULAR PAST TENSE VERBS

Irregular Verbs

Irregular verbs have special past tense forms. They do not end in -d or -ed. You will need to memorize these special forms.

Example:

drive, drove



Present

Begin
Freeze
write
Blow
Drive
Wear
Sing
Ride
Speak
burst
Throw

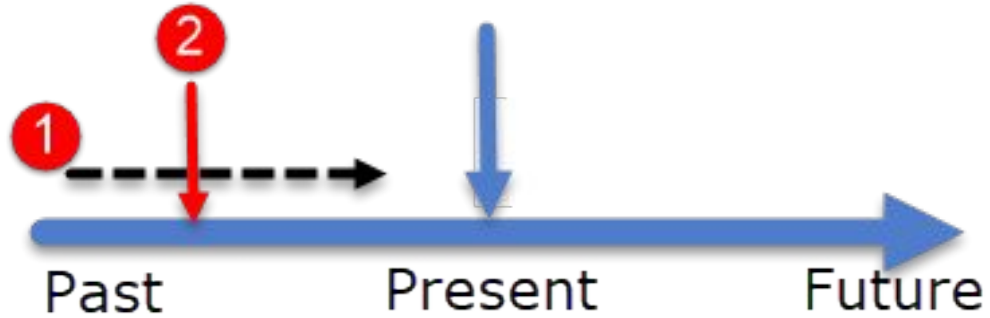
Past

Began
Froze
Wrote
Blew
Drove
Wore
Sang
Rode
Spoke
burst
Threw



The **Past Continuous tense** is used to talk about actions that happen in the past and continued for some time.

Past Continuous





The structure of Past Continuous tense is:
was/ were + verb + -ing

Examples –

Raj **was traveling** by train.

We **were playing** basketball after school.

The Past Continuous tense is used to:

- show an action that continued for some time in the past

Examples:



Mrs. Sharma **was teaching** in the class.



The children **were playing** in the park with the ball.



Raj's friends **were having** fun in the party.

- describe an action in the past that was happening when another action took place

Examples:



Rina was washing the dishes **when** the phone rang.

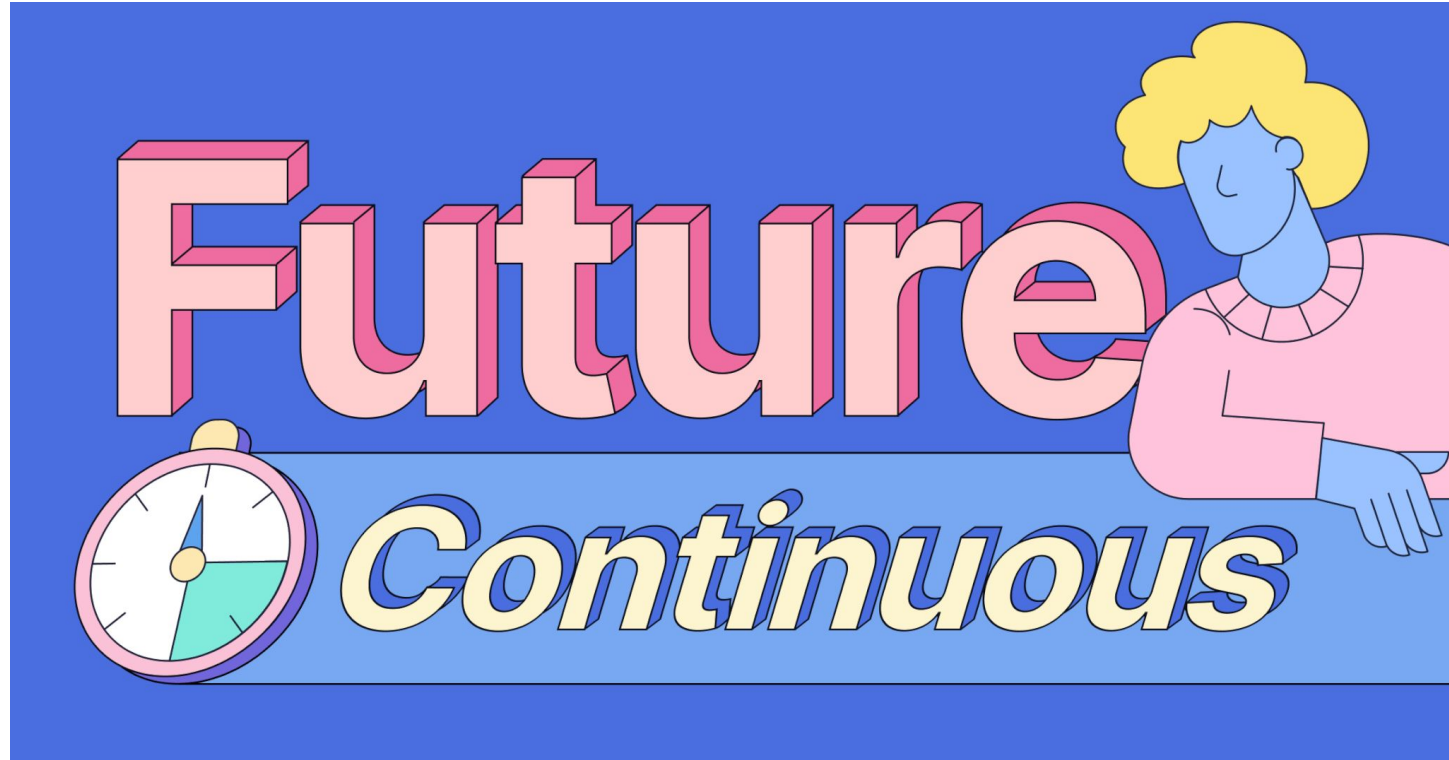


John was reading a book **while** Mary was watching television.



I was doing my homework **when** Mom returned.

- In all the examples, we can see that one action was taking place
- when another action happened.



What is Future Continuous Tense??



- The Future Continuous tense shows actions will occur at some time in the future.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS POSITIVE

Singular	I	will	(I'll)	be	<p>reading</p> <p>speaking</p> <p>crying</p> <p>eating</p> <p>cooking</p> <p>telling</p> <p>sleeping</p> <p>skiing</p>
	you		(you'll)		
	he		(he'll)		
	she		(she'll)		
it	(it'll)				
Plural	you	(you'll)			
	we	(we'll)			
	they	(they'll)			

subject + will + be + verb-ing

Future Continuous Tense



I *will be staying*
here until Sunday.

The postman *will
be coming* soon.

1. Underline the verb and then identify its tense. Write the name of the tense in the space provided.

- a. The teacher is smiling at her students. **Present continuous**
- b. I will be baking a cake this time tomorrow.
Future continuous
- c. Everyone was laughing at her uncle's jokes. **Past continuous**
- d. This time next Monday I will be writing my exam.
Future continuous
- e. I am making a sketch for my art exam. **Present continuous**

3. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of the verbs.

- a. I am watching this movie for the first time.
- b. I think somebody was hearing our conversation yesterday.
- c. I will be watching the tennis match tomorrow.
- d. Rushika will be staying in Chandigarh for a few days .
- e. She was working all night for her exam tomorrow.

H.W

2. Complete the table with the correct forms of the verb.

Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense	Present Continuo us Tense	Past Continuo us Tense	Future Continuo us Tense
try / tries	tried	will try	is/am/are trying	was/were trying	will be trying
fly / flies	flew	will fly	is/am/are flying	was/were flying	will be flying
read / reads	read	will read	is/am/are reading	was/were reading	will be reading
walk / walks	walked	will walk	is/am/are walking	was/were walking	will be walking
Look / looks	Looked	Will look	is/am/are looking	was/were looking	will be looking
Drive / drives	Drove	Will drive	is/am/are driving	was/were driving	will be driving
Eat / eats	ate	Will eat	is/am/are eating	was/were eating	will be eating

LEARNING OUTCOME:

The students recapitulate the use of continuous tense in sentence.

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP