

SESSION : 13

CLASS : 3

SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS

CHAPTER NUMBER: 5

CHAPTER NAME : MULTIPLICATION

**SUBTOPIC : MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS
(WITHOUT CARRYOVER)**

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE :

The children will

- * Solve double digit multiplication problems.**
- * Students will multiply two two-digit numbers correctly.**
- * Students will use multiple strategies for multiplying two-digit numbers.**
- * Understand how to multiply larger numbers by using related facts.**

MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

EXPLANATION:

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

1. Multiply by the one's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. Put a zero to hold the one's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ 220 \end{array}$$

3. Multiply by the ten's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ + 220 \\ \hline 242 \end{array}$$

4. Add the numbers and get the product.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Begin with multiplying the bottom ones place with top ones place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As $2 \times 4 = 8$
So, we write 8
in ones place.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



Then multiply
the bottom ones
place with top
tens place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

As $2 \times 2 = 4$,
So, we write 4
in tens place.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

We need to write a 0 or X below the ones place as we are going to multiply with tens and to hold the place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



So, we write 0 in ones place below 8.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Then multiply the bottom tens place with top ones place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ 40 \end{array}$$

MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As $1 \times 4 = 4$,
So, we write 4
in tens place.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Next multiply the bottom tens place with top tens place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ 240 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As $1 \times 2 = 2$,
So, we write 2
in hundreds
place.

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

ADD

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ + 240 \\ \hline 288 \end{array}$$



The product is
288

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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

**Exercise-5 B (1 to 8)
bk. pg. 77
in notebook.**



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Multiply the following.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 10 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 60 \\ + 100 \\ \hline 160 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 17 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 17 \\ + 170 \\ \hline 187 \end{array}$$



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 11 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 55 \\ + 110 \\ \hline 165 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 12 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 48 \\ + 120 \\ \hline 168 \end{array}$$



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 14 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 14 \\ + 140 \\ \hline 154 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 23 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline 69 \\ + 230 \\ \hline 299 \end{array}$$



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

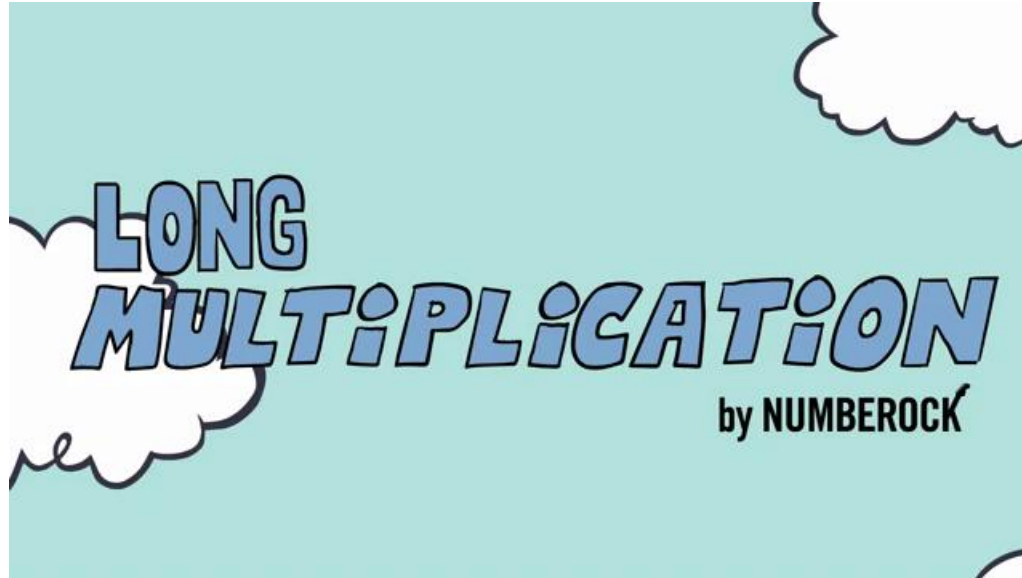
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 33 \\ \quad \times 32 \\ \hline 66 \\ + 990 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 41 \\ \quad \times 12 \\ \hline 82 \\ + 410 \\ \hline 492 \end{array}$$



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)



MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Can you say in a minute ??????

$$63 \times 67 = 4221$$



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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

EXPLANATION:



LET US SEE

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \overline{63} \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} 67 \\ \hline \end{array} = 4221$$

The diagram shows the multiplication of 63 by 67. A curved arrow points from the 7 in the first number to the 6 in the second number. Another curved arrow points from the 3 in the first number to the 7 in the second number. The result is 4221.

BUT... BUT... BUT... BUT... BUT...



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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Yes..... It is possible only when

$$3 + 7 = 10$$

$$63 \times 67 = 4221$$

* First both the tens place of the 2-digit numbers should be same.

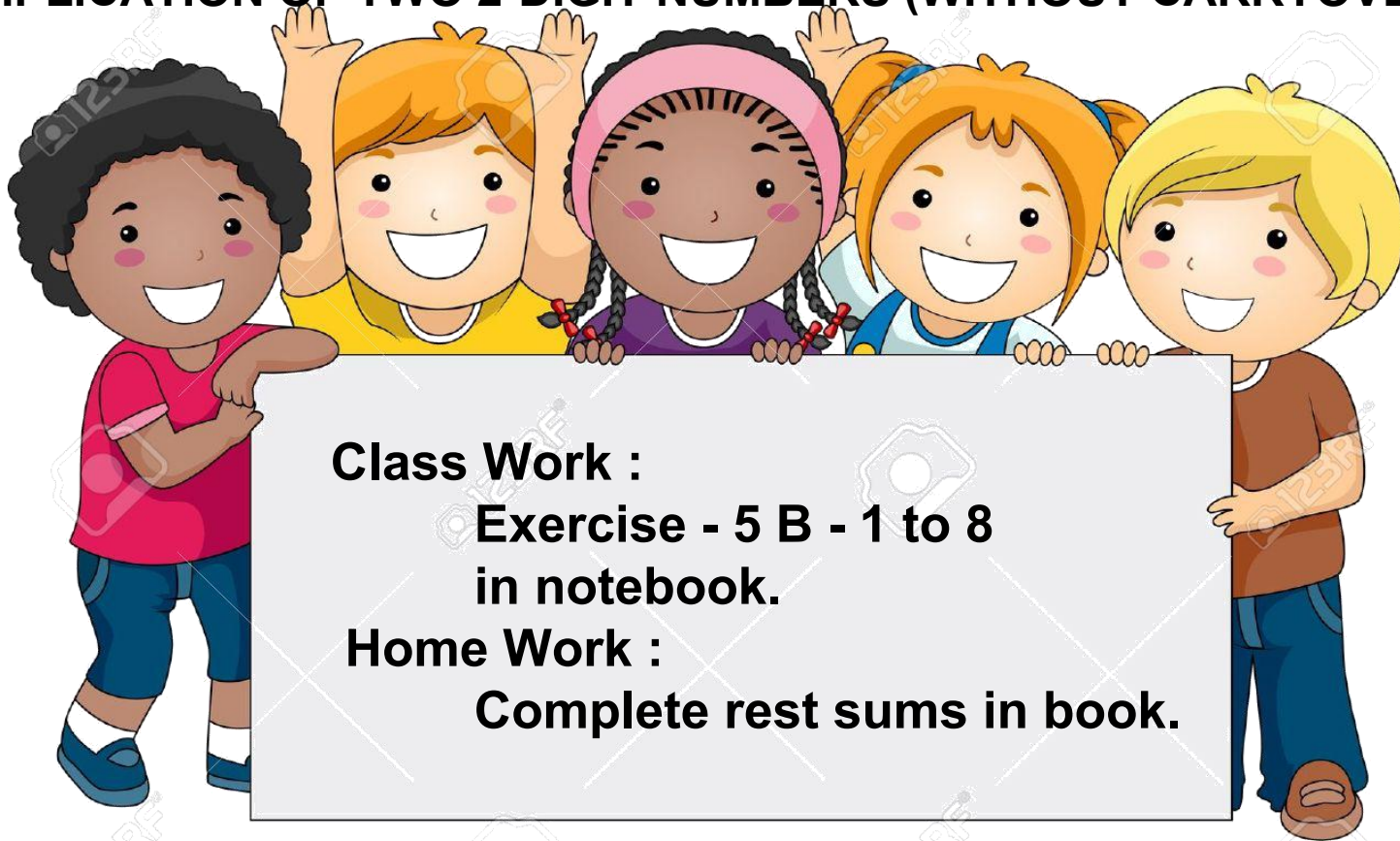
* Secondly the sum of ones place should be equal to 10 .



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MULTIPLICATION

MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)



Class Work :

**Exercise - 5 B - 1 to 8
in notebook.**

Home Work :

Complete rest sums in book.

LEARNING OUTCOME:

Children are confident of solving double digit multiplication problems. They will be able to multiply two two-digit numbers correctly. They will also be able to use multiple strategies for multiplying two-digit numbers and will also be able to apply related facts to multiply larger numbers.

A group of approximately 20 diverse cartoon children of various ethnicities and ages are arranged in a circle, holding a large white oval sign. The children are smiling and waving. The sign contains the text "THANKING YOU ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP".

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL
GROUP