

**SESSION : 13**

**CLASS : 3**

**SUBJECT : MATHEMATICS**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 5**

**CHAPTER NAME : MULTIPLICATION**

**SUBTOPIC : MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS  
(WITHOUT CARRYOVER)**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **LEARNING OBJECTIVE :**

**The children will**

- \* Solve double digit multiplication problems.**
- \* Students will multiply two two-digit numbers correctly.**
- \* Students will use multiple strategies for multiplying two-digit numbers.**
- \* Understand how to multiply larger numbers by using related facts.**

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

### EXPLANATION:

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

1. Multiply by the one's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

2. Put a zero to hold the one's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ 220 \end{array}$$

3. Multiply by the ten's place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 22 \\ + 220 \\ \hline 1541 \end{array}$$

4. Add the numbers and get the product.

*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Begin with multiplying the bottom ones place with top ones place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

# MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As  $2 \times 4 = 8$   
So, we write 8  
in ones place.

*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

### MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



Then multiply  
the bottom ones  
place with top  
tens place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$$

As  $2 \times 2 = 4$ ,  
So, we write 4  
in tens place.

*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

We need to write a 0 or X below the ones place as we are going to multiply with tens and to hold the place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

### MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



So, we write 0 in ones place below 8.

*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Then multiply the bottom tens place with top ones place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ 40 \end{array}$$

# MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As  $1 \times 4 = 4$ ,  
So, we write 4  
in tens place.

*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Next multiply the bottom tens place with top tens place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ \hline 240 \end{array}$$

# MULTIPLICATION

easily explained !!



As  $1 \times 2 = 2$ ,  
So, we write 2  
in hundreds  
place.

*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

ADD

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 48 \\ + 240 \\ \hline 288 \end{array}$$



The product is  
288

*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

**Exercise-5 B (1 to 8)  
bk. pg. 77  
in notebook.**



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Multiply the following.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \quad 10 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline 60 \\ + 100 \\ \hline 160 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 17 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 17 \\ + 170 \\ \hline 187 \end{array}$$



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{3} \quad 11 \\ \times 15 \\ \hline 55 \\ + 110 \\ \hline 165 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{4} \quad 12 \\ \times 14 \\ \hline 48 \\ + 120 \\ \hline 168 \end{array}$$



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{5} \quad 14 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 14 \\ + 140 \\ \hline 154 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{6} \quad 23 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline 69 \\ + 230 \\ \hline 299 \end{array}$$



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

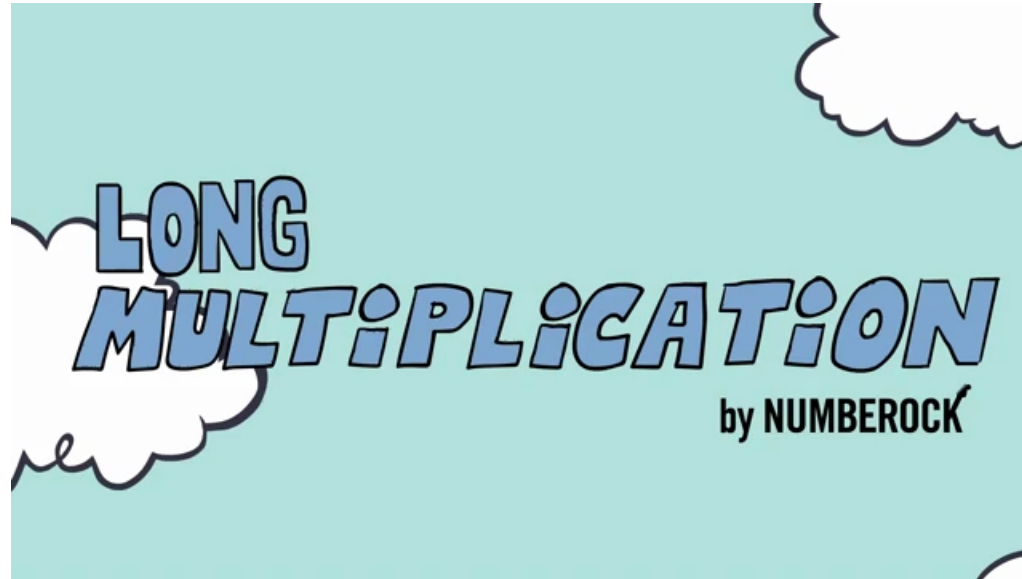
$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{7} \quad 33 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline 66 \\ + 1990 \\ \hline 1056 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{8} \quad 41 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 82 \\ + 410 \\ \hline 492 \end{array}$$



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)



# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Can you say in a minute ??????

$$63 \times 67 = 4221$$



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# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

### EXPLANATION:



LET US SEE

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \underline{6} \end{array} 3 \times 6 \begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \underline{6} \end{array} \\ = 4221$$

The diagram shows the multiplication of 63 by 67. A curved arrow points from the 7 in the first number to the 6 in the second number. Another curved arrow points from the 6 in the first number to the 7 in the second number. The result is 4221.

**BUT... BUT... BUT... BUT... BUT...**



*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)

Yes..... It is possible only when

$$3 + 7 = 10$$

$$63 \times 67 = 4221$$

\* First both the tens place of the 2-digit numbers should be same.

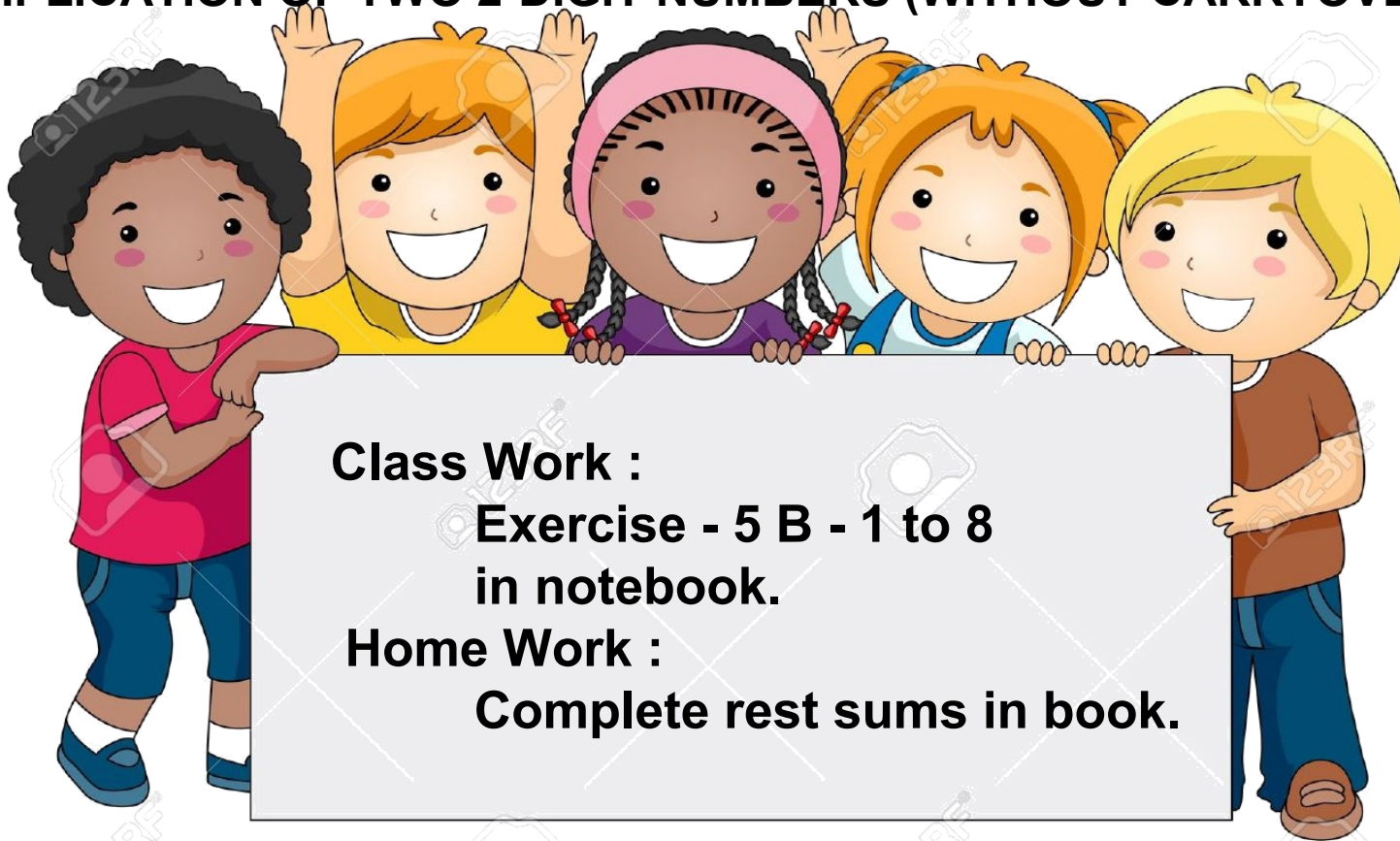
\* Secondly the sum of ones place should be equal to 10 .



*M*  
*A*  
*T*  
*H*  
*S*

# MULTIPLICATION

## MULTIPLICATION OF TWO 2-DIGIT NUMBERS (WITHOUT CARRYOVER)



## **LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**Children are confident of solving double digit multiplication problems. They will be able to multiply two two-digit numbers correctly. They will also be able to use multiple strategies for multiplying two-digit numbers and will also be able to apply related facts to multiply larger numbers.**



**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL**  
**GROUP**