

SESSION : 1
CLASS : 03
SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE
CHAPTER NUMBER : 10
CHAPTER NAME : MEANS OF TRANSPORT
SUB-TOPIC : INTRODUCTION AND LAND TRANSPORT

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

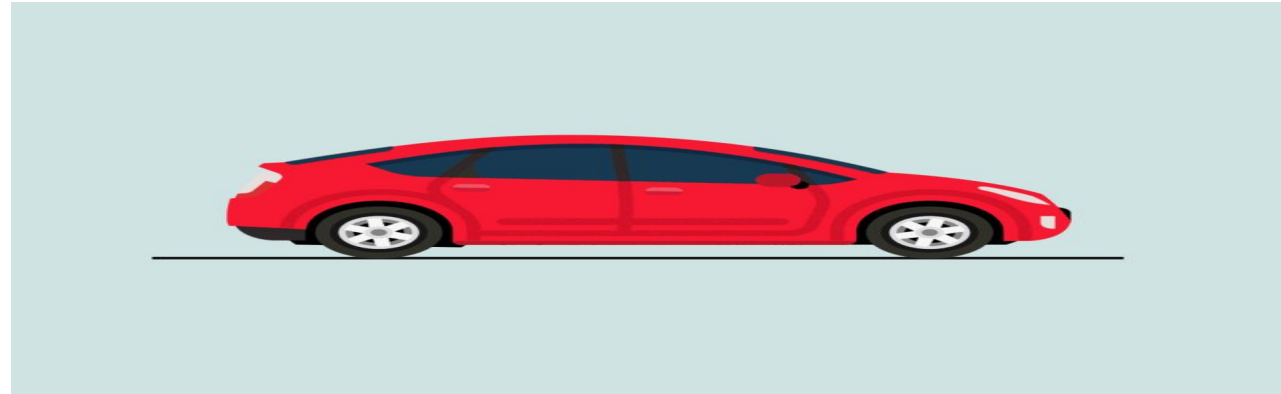
Transport

- Transport means to move people or things from One place to another.
- The vehicles used to transport people and goods are called means of transport.

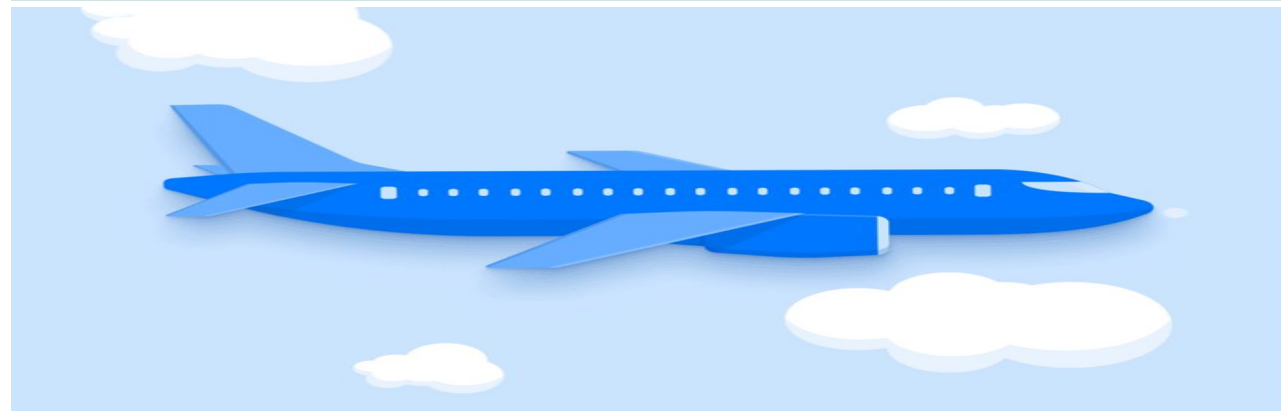


Mode of Transportation

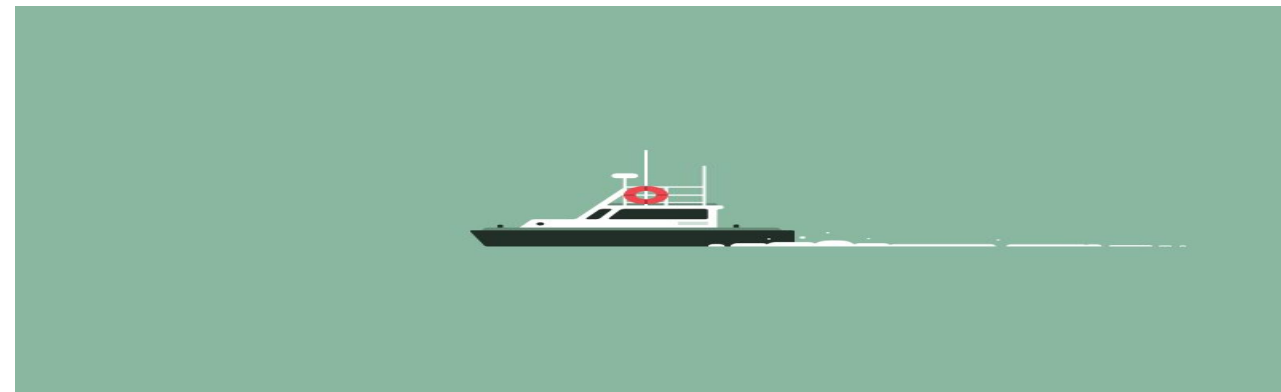
- Land



- Air



- Water



SELECTING OUR MEANS OF TRANSPORT

- **We want to go:** Some places cannot be reached by road; we might have to travel by air or water to reach them; on the other hand some places can only be reached by road.
- **The distance we need to travel:** If we need to travel long distances or across oceans to another country, only trains, aeroplanes or ships would be able to take us there.
- **How much time we have:** If we need to reach a place urgently, we will choose a faster means of transport, like an aeroplane, instead of a train or a ship.
- **How much money we can spend:** If we have less money' to spend, we will choose a cheaper means of transport like a bus or a train, rather than an aeroplane, as air travel is expensive.

Land Transport

- Land transport is the most common means of transporting
- People and goods from one place to another.



Railway Network

- Trains move on railway tracks.
- A train can carry a large number of people and goods over long distances.
- India has one of the largest networks of railways in the world Travelling by train.
- In India is not every expensive.



Water Transport

- Water transport is one of the oldest modes of transport.
- It is also one of the cheapest modes, Boats, steamers, and ships are means of water transport.
- People use boats to cross rivers. Ships carry people and goods across seas and oceans.



Air Transport

- Aeroplanes and helicopters are the means of air transport.



Helicopter

- Helicopters are used mainly for military purposes and to send food, clothes and medicines to places affected by floods or earthquakes.
- They are also used to reach places that cannot be reached by buses, trains or aeroplanes, like highly mountainous regions.



Aeroplane

- Aeroplanes fly from airports.
- The larger planes can carry hundreds of passengers at a time.
- They can cover long distances in a very short time. So, most people travelling from one country to another use aeroplane.



New Words

- Transport- Travel from one place to another place.
- Airport- An airport is a place where aircraft fly from and land at.
- pucca road- Modern roads that are made of tar and gravel are called pucca roads.
- modes of transport- The three mediums in which we travel, namely, land, water and air are known as the modes of transport.

List two differences between sea transport and air transport.

Sea transport	Air transport
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• One of the oldest modes of transport• One of the cheapest modes of transport• Means of sea transport-boats, steamers and ships	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Most modern mode of transport• Most expensive mode of transport• Means of air transport-aeroplanes and helicopters

Q2. In what ways are helicopters useful?

Ans- Helicopter are mainly useful for military purposes and to send food, clothes and medicines to places affected by flood or earthquakes. They are also useful to reach places that are difficult to reach, like highly mountainous regions.

HOME ASSIGNMENT:

Paste the pics of Mo bus or cycle and write why our government is encouraging people to use.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

Learner will be able to know:

- **about different means of transport**

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP