

WELCOME TO ONLINE CLASS

SESSION : 1
CLASS : III
SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE
CHAPTER NUMBER: 05
CHAPTER NAME :OUR STATES
SUBTOPIC : INTRODUCTION
AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT



CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE :

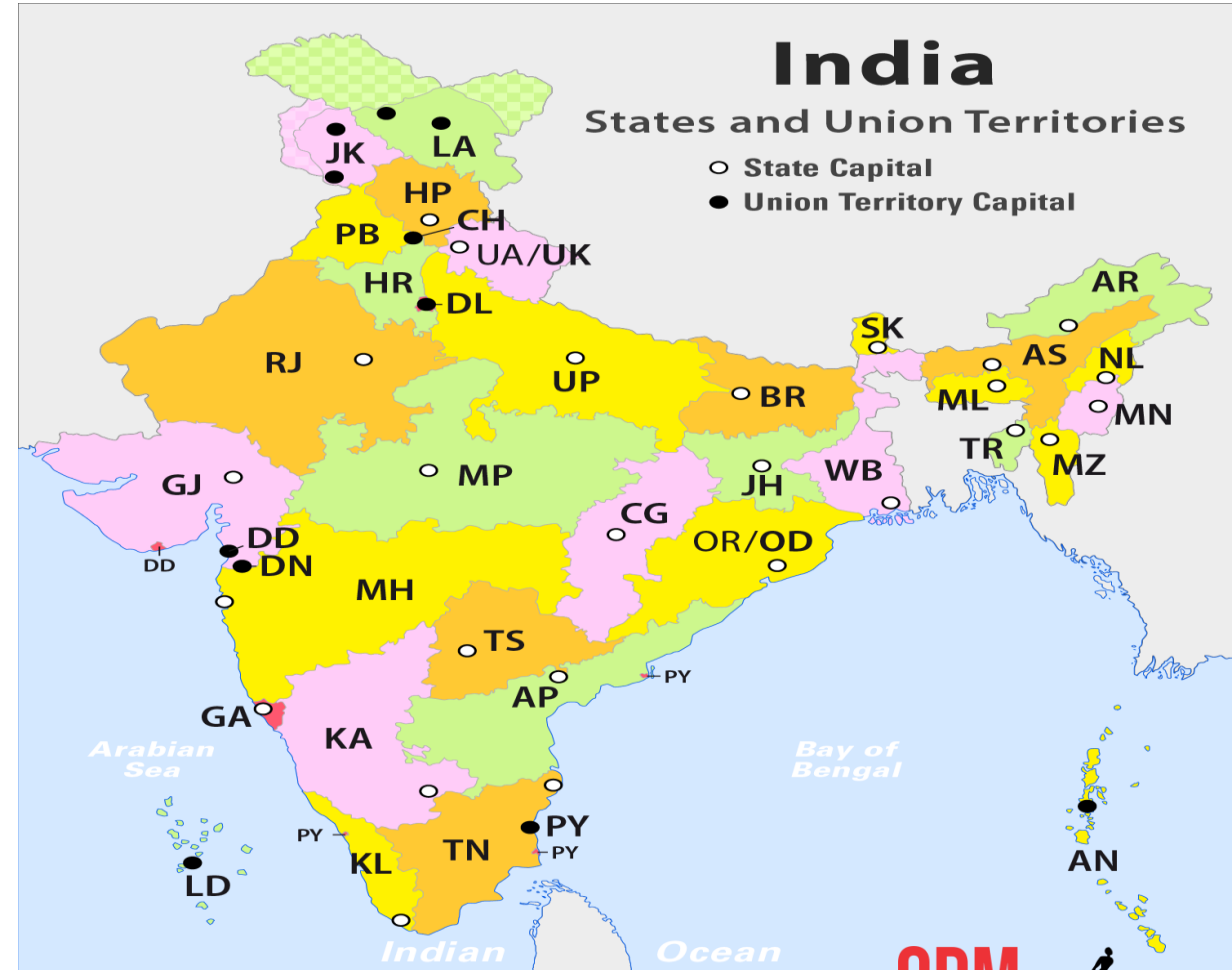
**TO ENABLE THE CHILDREN TO KNOW ABOUT
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**

NAME THE PICTURE



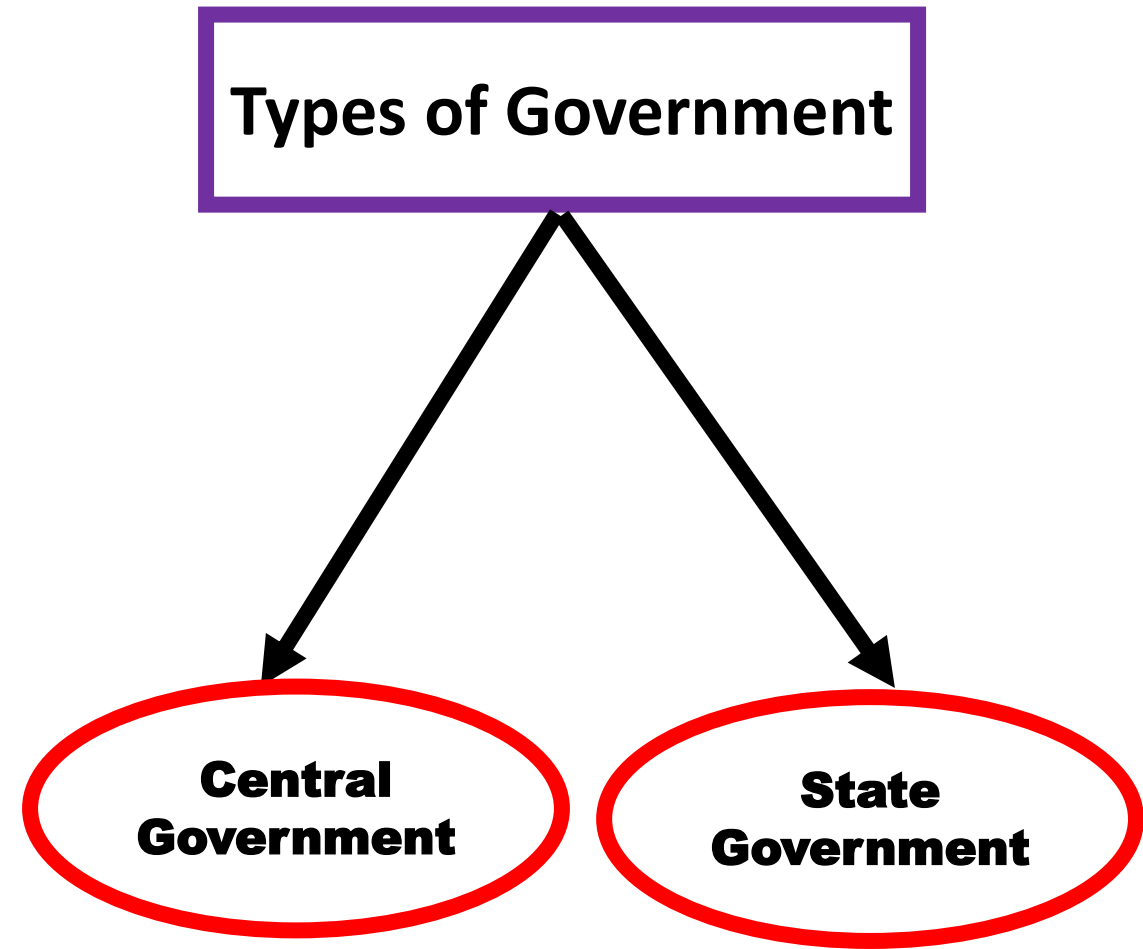
1. Who is the head of your family?
2. Who takes care of your family?

What is the name of the country?



Introduction

- India is the seventh largest country in the world.
- It is the second populated country in world after China.
- The whole country governed by a political system called government.
- Our country has two types of Government .



What is Government

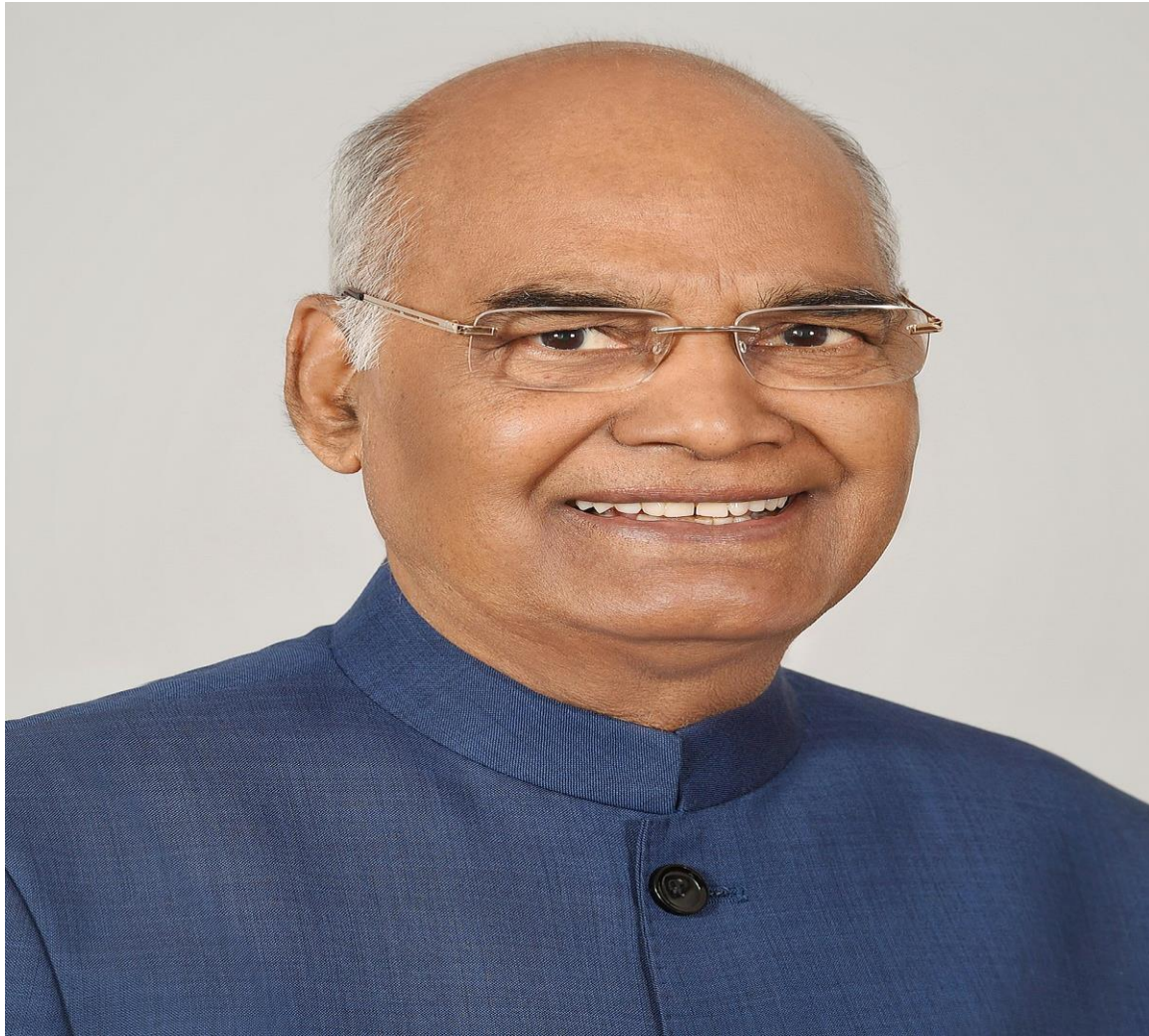
- In home parents look after our needs like this the government looks after the needs, welfare and safety of people of a country.
- The government frames laws or rules to run the country.
- It is the government which decides where to build schools, roads, hospitals, parks, stadiums, stations and airports.
- The government also provides services like electricity, water, telephones and communications.
- There are two types of governments in India.
- These are the Central Government and the State Government.

Central Government

- **India is a democratic country and people have right to choose their leaders.**
- **The central government looks after the safety and welfare of the whole country.**
- **It is based on New Delhi the capital of India.**
- **President , prime minister and other minister forms the Central Government.**



President of India



Mr. Ramnath Kovind is the current president of India.

Prime Minister of India



Mr. Narendra Damodardas Modi is the current prime Minister of India.

STATE GOVERNMENT

- India is a very big country, with a population of more than a 100 crore.
- It is difficult for the Central Government to look after the needs of such a big population all by itself.
- The country is therefore divided into smaller parts or states.
- Each state has its own government, which looks after the welfare of the people of that state.
- There are 28 states in our country every state has its own capital.
- In a state there is a Governor, chief minister and senior government officers who together run the government.
- The Governor and Chief Minister live in the state capital.
- Besides the states there are eight smaller area directly under the Central Government They are union territory.
- Delhi is a union territory with the status of the National Capital Territory.

Ganeshi Lal



Shri Naveen Patnaik



Fill in the blanks: -

1. New Delhi is our national capital.
2. There are 2 levels of government.
3. People of India chooses the government.
4. Mr. Ramnath Kovind is president of India.
5. 28 states and 8 union territories are there in India.

HOME ASSIGNMENT:

Write the parts of central government, head of the government and head of the country.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

Students will be know about the government of India

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP