

SESSION : 1

CLASS : III

SUBJECT- SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 05

CHAPTER NAME :OUR STATES

SUBTOPIC : INTRODUCTION AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

To enable the learner to:

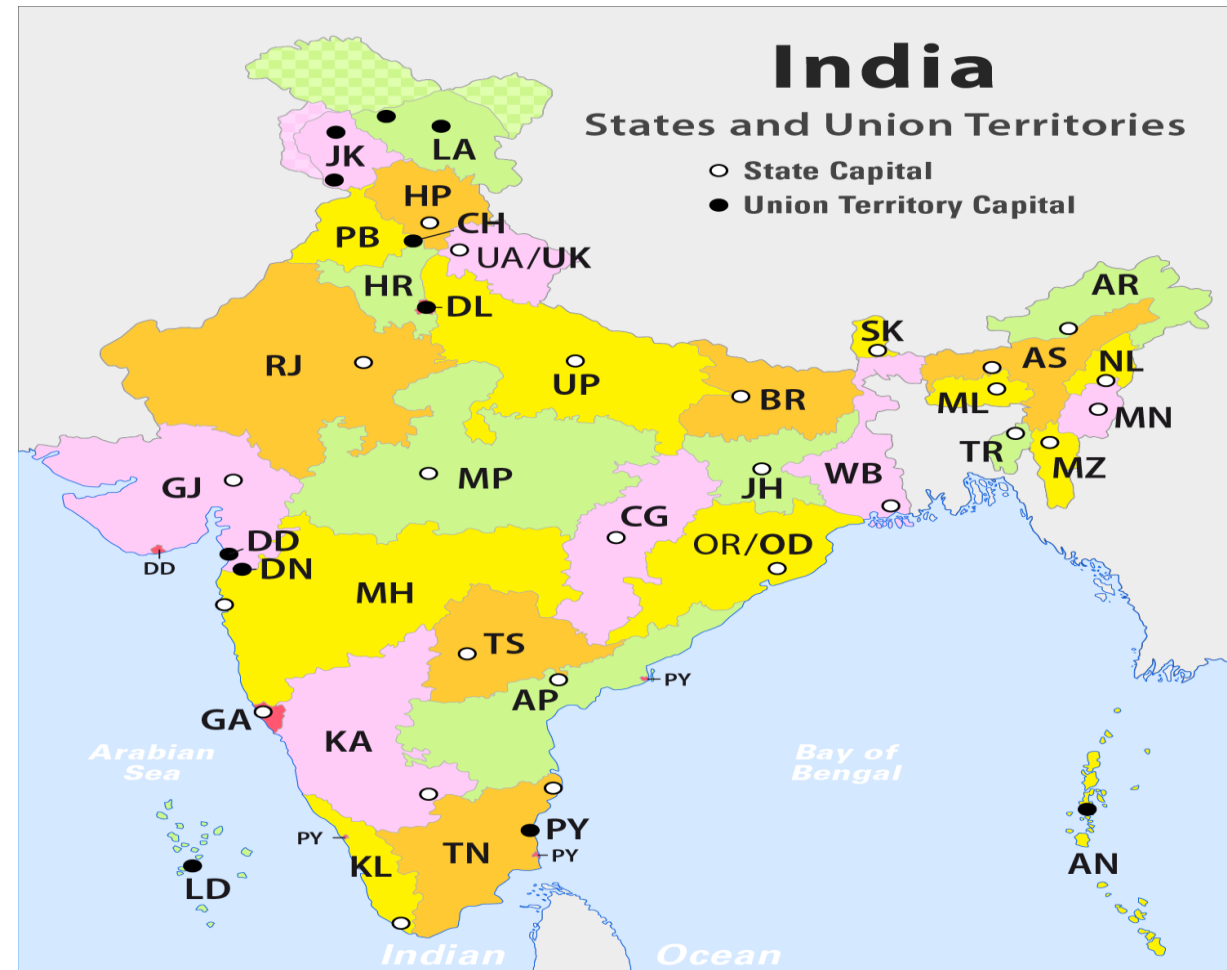
- The role of government
- Role of the central and state government

NAME THE PICTURE



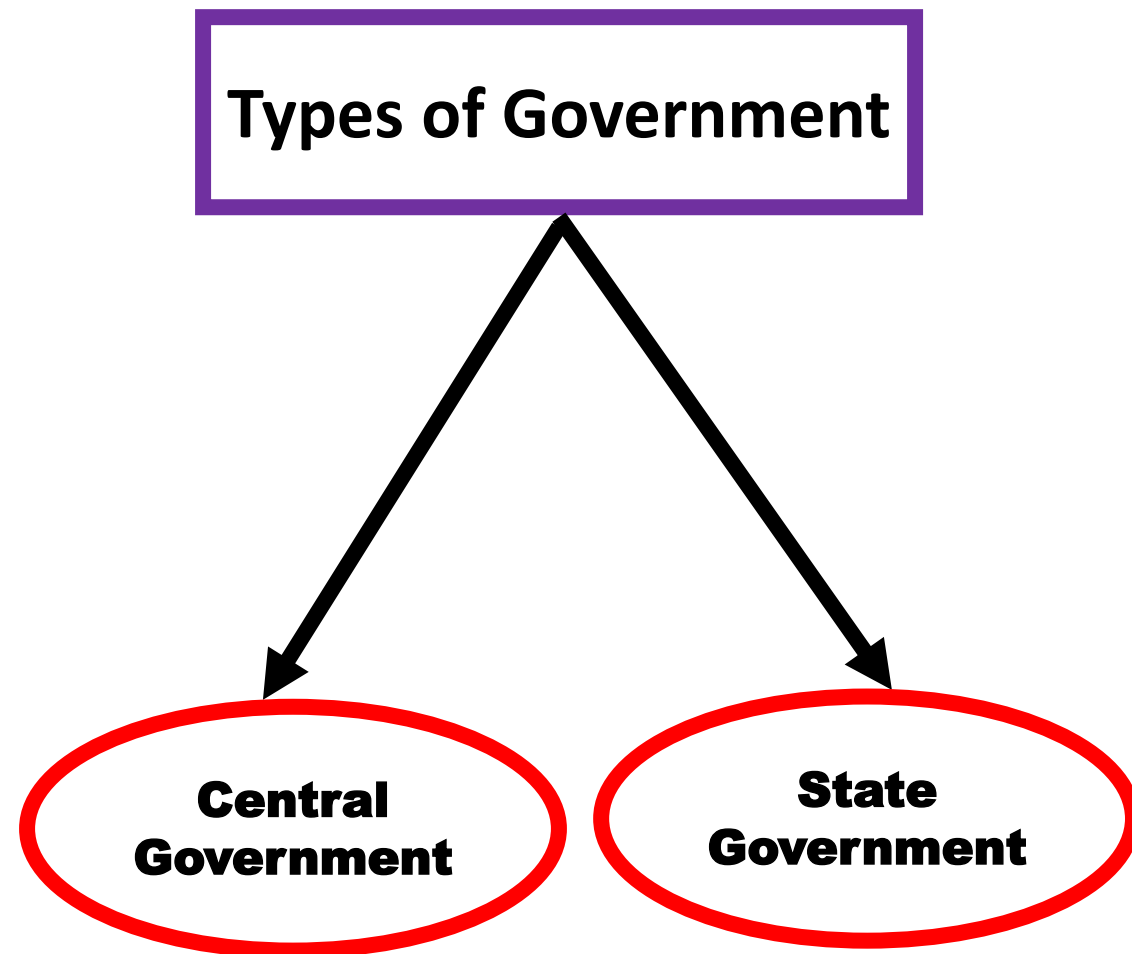
1. Who is the head of your family?
2. Who takes care of your family?

What is the name of the country?



Introduction

- India is the seventh largest country in the world.
- It is the second populated country in world after China.
- The whole country governed by a political system called government.
- Our country has two types of Government .



What is Government

- In home parents look after our needs like this the government looks after the needs, welfare and safety of people of a country.
- The government frames laws or rules to run the country.
- It is the government which decides where to build schools, roads, hospitals, parks, stadiums, stations and airports.
- There are two types of governments in India.

Central Government

- **India is a democratic country and people have right to choose their leaders.**
- **The central government looks after the safety and welfare of the whole country.**
- **It is based on New Delhi the capital of India.**
- **President , prime minister and other minister forms the Central Government.**



President of India



Mrs. Draupadi Murmu is the current president of India. of India. of India

Prime Minister of India



Mr. Narendra Damodardas Modi is the current prime Minister

STATE GOVERNMENT

- India is a very big country, with a population of more than a 100 crore.
- It is difficult for the Central Government to look after the needs of such a big population all by itself.
- The country is therefore divided into smaller parts or states.
- Each state has its own government, which looks after the welfare of the people of that state.
- There are 28 states in our country every state has its own capital.
- In a state there is a Governor, chief minister and senior government officers who together run the government.
- The Governor and Chief Minister live in the state capital.

Ganeshi Lal



Shri Naveen Patnaik



Fill in the blanks: -

1. New Delhi is our national capital.
 2. There are 2 levels of government.
 3. People of India chooses the government.
 4. Mr. Ramnath Kovind is president of India.
 5. 28 states and 8 union territories are there in India.
- 8

New words

NEW WORDS

Government- A group of people governing a country or state

State government – government elected to administer a state

Central government – government elected to govern a whole country

Welfare- well-being of a person or group

Union territory- area looked after by the central government

HOME ASSIGNMENT:

Write the parts of central government, head of the government and head of the country.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

Learner will able to know :

- The role of government
- Role of the central and state government

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP