

SESSION : 1

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER : 14

CHAPTER NAME : Participles

SUBTOPIC : Kinds of participles with examples, Q.No 1 and 2

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Participles

What is a participle?

- A word formed from a verb
- It can be used as an adjective
 - EX: **burned** toast, **working** woman
- Or it can be used as a noun
 - EX: good **breeding**
- Sometimes they appear as a part of a phrase
 - EX: is **going**, has **been**

PARTICIPLES



PRESENT



PAST



PERFECT

The Participle Forms of a Verb

1 The Base Form

love

take

2 The -S Form

loves

takes

3 The Past Form

loved

took

4 The Present Participle Form
(aka The -ING form)

loving

taking

5 The Past Participle Form

loved

taken

Definition

A past participle is a word that:

- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense
- probably ends **-ed**, **-d**, **-t** **-en** or **-n**.

Examples



adjective
(from "to paint")

his **Painted** skin



I have **forgotten** my lines.

verb tense
(from "to forget")

Definition

A present participle is a word that

- ends "-ing"
- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense.

Examples

adjective
(from "to flee")

The **fleeing** criminal



He was **waving** his cutlass.

verb tense
(from "to wave")



1) Change the verbs to both their present and past participle forms.
One has been done for you.

| VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Giggle | Giggling | Giggled |
| Help | Helping | Helped |
| Jump | Jumping | Jumped |
| Try | Trying | Tried |
| Cuddle | Cuddling | Cuddled |
| Cry | Crying | Cried |
| Speak | Speaking | Spoken |

2) Write the present and past participles of the following verbs.

| VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Beat | Beating | Beat/Beaten |
| Work | Working | Worked |
| Bind | Binding | Bound |
| Go | Going | Gone |

| VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Arise | Arising | Arisen |
| Write | Writing | Written |
| Build | Building | Built |
| Take | Taking | Taken |
| Eat | Eating | eaten |

DO YOU

HOMEWORK

Do pg no - 63 Q. No - 3
in the grammar book



LEARNING OUTCOME

- Knowledge about participle and its type.
- Error free usage of participle .

THANK YOU!