

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT: ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 14

CHAPTER NAME: Participles

SUBTOPIC: Recapitulation, Q.No 4 and 5



CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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Participles

What is a participle?



- A word formed from a verb
- It can be used as an adjective
 - EX: burned toast, working woman
- · Or it can be used as a noun
 - EX: good breeding
- Sometimes they appear as a part of a phrase
 - EX: is going, has been

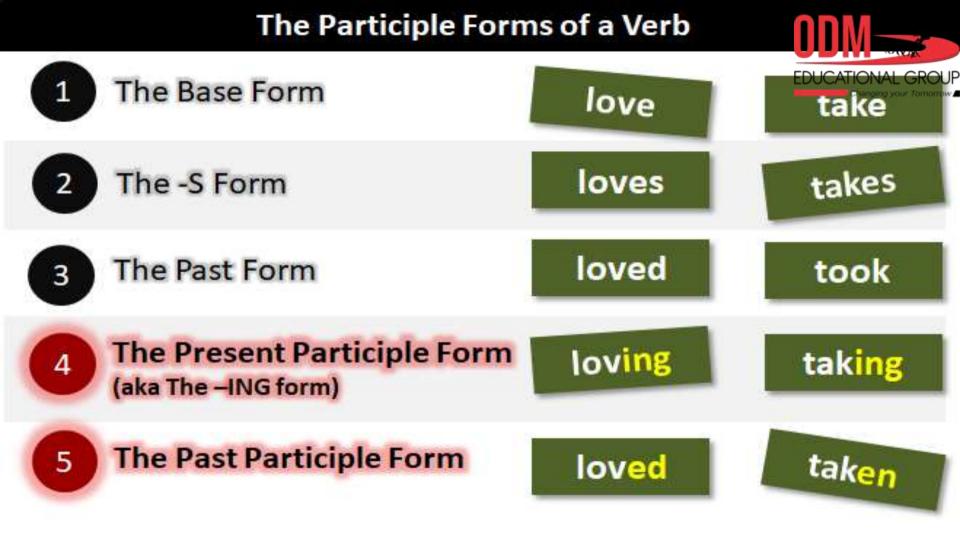


PARTICIPLES



PERFECT

PAST



Past Participles



Past participles are verb forms that can be used as adjectives.

Most past participles are formed by adding -d or-ed to the verb.

Example: My mom will fix the ripped jeans.



PARTICIPLES

Present Participle

A Present Participle is formed with 'ing' form of the verb to indicate an action going on, incomplete or imperfect.

Examples

- Hearing the noise, we rushed out of the restaurant.
- Thinking all is well, he went to bed.

In the above sentences, 'Verb + ing' denotes an action going on or an incomplete action.

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- 4) Complete the sentences with the present or past participles of the verbs given in brackets.
- a) He saw his friend going (go)out with Sue.
- a) The cycle crashed into the blue car driving (drive) down the hill.
- a) Prabhas hurt his leg while doing (do) karate.
- a) The bag found (find) at the bus stop belongs to Anirban.



- e) The thieves drove off in a stolen (steal) car.
- f) My uncle always has his car washed (wash) at the garage.
- f) Anvika helped (help) at the library last week.



- 5) Rewrite the sentences by using the participle in each sentence as an adjective. One is done for you.
- a) The child was crying. So the clown gave her a candy. Ans) The clown gave a candy to the crying child.
- b) When I look at the sun setting, I feel sad. Ans) I feel sad when I see the setting sun.
- c) The baby likes to drink from the bottle used for feeding. Ans) The baby likes to drink from the feeding bottle.



- d) Do not touch the glass. It is broken. Ans) Do not touch the broken glass.
- e) I read about Hellen Keller today. The story of her life inspired me. Ans) I read the inspiring story of Hellen Keller today.
- f) The teacher asked us to submit the homework that we completed. Ans) The teacher asked us to submit the completed homework.

LEARNING OUTCOME

EDUCATIONAL GROUP

- >Knowledge about participle and its type.
- >Error free usage of participle.

