

SESSION : 2
CLASS : IV
SUBJECT : ENGLISH
CHAPTER NUMBER : 14
CHAPTER NAME : Participles
SUBTOPIC : Recapitulation, Q.No 4 and 5

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Participles

What is a participle?

- A word formed from a verb
- It can be used as an adjective
 - EX: **burned** toast, **working** woman
- Or it can be used as a noun
 - EX: good **breeding**
- Sometimes they appear as a part of a phrase
 - EX: is **going**, has **been**

PARTICIPLES



PRESENT



PAST



PERFECT

The Participle Forms of a Verb

1 The Base Form

love

take

2 The -S Form

loves

takes

3 The Past Form

loved

took

4 The Present Participle Form
(aka The -ING form)

loving

taking

5 The Past Participle Form

loved

taken

Past Participles

Past participles are verb forms that can be used as adjectives.

Most past participles are formed by adding -d or -ed to the verb.

Example: My mom will fix the **ripped** jeans.



PARTICIPLES

Present Participle

A Present Participle is formed with 'ing' form of the verb to indicate an action going on, incomplete or imperfect.

Examples

- **Hearing** the noise, we rushed out of the restaurant.
- **Thinking** all is well, he went to bed.

In the above sentences, 'Verb + ing' denotes an action going on or an incomplete action.

4) Complete the sentences with the present or past participles of the verbs given in brackets.

a) He saw his friend going (go) out with Sue.

a) The cycle crashed into the blue car driving (drive) down the hill.

a) Prabhas hurt his leg while doing (do) karate.

a) The bag found (find) at the bus stop belongs to Anirban.

e) The thieves drove off in a stolen (steal) car.

f) My uncle always has his car washed (wash) at the garage.

f) Anvika helped (help) at the library last week.

5) Rewrite the sentences by using the participle in each sentence as an adjective. One is done for you.

a) The child was crying. So the clown gave her a candy.

Ans) The clown gave a candy to the crying child.

b) When I look at the sun setting, I feel sad.

Ans) I feel sad when I see the setting sun.

c) The baby likes to drink from the bottle used for feeding.

Ans) The baby likes to drink from the feeding bottle.

d) Do not touch the glass. It is broken.

Ans) Do not touch the broken glass.

e) I read about Hellen Keller today. The story of her life inspired me.

Ans) I read the inspiring story of Hellen Keller today.

f) The teacher asked us to submit the homework that we completed.

Ans) The teacher asked us to submit the completed homework.

LEARNING OUTCOME

- Knowledge about participle and its type.
- Error free usage of participle .

THANK YOU!