

**SESSION : 19**  
**CLASS : IV**  
**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**  
**CHAPTER NUMBER : 8**  
**CHAPTER NAME : Foreign Lands**  
**SUBTOPIC : Grammar and Phonic junction**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# **LEARNING OBJECTIVE**

***The students will be able to:***

***Learn new vocabulary with meanings.***

***Frame short and simple answers relating to the text.***

***Create imaginary situations.***

# GRAMMAR JUNCTION



## FOREIGN LAND



Robert Louis Stevenson  
1850-1894

# Past Perfect Tense

Helping Verb

Had

Form of verb

3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb

## Affirmative Sentences

**Rule:** Subject + helping verb + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object.

## Negative Sentences

**Rule:** subject + helping verb + not + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object.

## Interrogative sentences

**Rule:** Helping verb + subject + 3<sup>rd</sup> form of verb + object.





# Past Perfect Tense

[www:onlymyenglish.com](http://www.onlymyenglish.com)

The **Past Perfect Tense** describes the action, situation, or activity that happened before any other took place in the past.

## Positive [+]

*I had Played*

*You had played*

*We had played*

*He had played*

*She had played*

*It had played*

*They had Played*

## Negative [-]

*I hadn't Played*

*You hadn't play*

*We hadn't play*

*He hadn't play*

*She hadn't play*

*It hadn't play*

*They hadn't Play*

## Question [?]

*had I Play?*

*had You play?*

*had We play?*

*had He play?*

*had She play?*

*had It play?*

*had They Play?*

1. Read each pair of sentences and tick the one in which the past perfect tense has been used correctly.

a) i) My brother had lived in Mumbai before he went to Kolkata.

ii) My brother had lived in Mumbai before he had gone to Kolkata.

b) i) Viju had completed the exam in an hour because he had prepared well for it.

ii) Viju had completed the exam before it was noon.

c) i) Asif lost his pen because it fell from his pocket.

ii) Asif lost his pen because it had fallen from his pocket.

d) i) Shirin came home early because she invited her friends for dinner.

ii) Shirin came home early because she had invited her friends for dinner.



2. Complete the sentences using the past perfect form of the verbs given in the brackets.

- a) Rafiq was tired because he **had worked** (work) all night.
- b) Varun **had learned** (learn) French before he moved to France.
- c) Tim was upset because his father **had scolded** (scold) him in front of his friends.
- d) Riddhi told her mother that she **had bought** (buy) the dress from the boutique.
- e) John **had lost** (lose) all hope of finding the dog when he saw the leash.

**3. Fill in the blanks with past perfect and the simple past forms of the verbs given in the bracket.**

Before she **turned** (turn) ten, Sonali **had become** (become) a scientist at the National Research Institute. She was a child prodigy. By the time she was three, she **had grasped** (grasp) many basic concepts in science. She had already learned to speak in five different languages by the time she was eight. Even before she **passed** (pass) her class five exams, she **had cleared** (clear) the National Science Olympiad. However, what was strange was that she **had not watched** (not watch) a single movie until she was sixteen.

# How To Teach Reading WITH **P H O N I C S** **1 THE SOUNDS OF ENGLISH**

<b>air</b>	<b>are</b>	<b>ear</b>
<b>Fair</b>	Bare, dare	bear
<b>Lair</b>	Hare , pare	pear
<b>Pair</b>	Rare , flare	swear
<b>Chair</b>	Scare , stare	hear
<b>Fair</b>	Care , fare	near
<b>Stair</b>	Mare , bare	underwear
<b>hair</b>	Glare , share	wear

**Refer pg 81 (MCB)**



DO YOUR

HOMEWORK

Do writing junction pg no -84 in the English notebook



## ***LEARNING OUTCOME***

- ***Ability to frame answers relating to the text .***
- ***Knowledge of new vocabulary.***
- ***Confidence in speaking .***
- ***Creative ability.***

**THANK YOU!**