

SESSION: 26

CLASS: IV

SUBJECT: ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 14

CHAPTER NAME: Participles

SUBTOPIC: Kinds of participles with examples, Q.No 1 and 2

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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LEARNING OBJECTIVE



The students will be able to

- ✓ get knowledge about participles and its type.
- ✓ understand how to form the participles.



Participles

What is a participle?



- A word formed from a verb
- It can be used as an adjective
 - EX: burned toast, working woman
- Or it can be used as a noun
 - EX: good breeding
- Sometimes they appear as a part of a phrase
 - EX: is going, has been

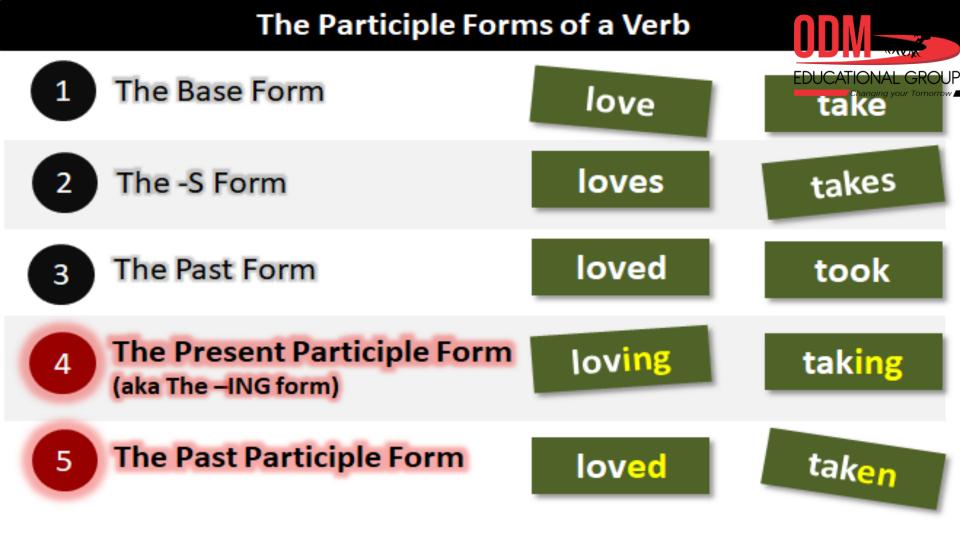


PARTICIPLES



PERFECT

PAST



Past Participle





- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense
- probably ends -ed, -d, -t -en or -n.

Examples



adjective (from "to paint")

his [painted] skin

I have forgotten my lines.

verb tense (from "to forget")

Present Participle



Definition

A present participle is a word TOWAL GROUP

- ends "-ing"
- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense.

Examples

adjective (from "to flee")





He was waving his cutlass.

verb tense (from "to wave")



1) Change the verbs to both their present and past participle forms. Changing your Tomorrow one has been done for you.

| VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|--------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Giggle | Giggling | Giggled |
| Help | Helping | Helped |
| Jump | Jumping | Jumped |
| Try | Trying | Tried |
| Cuddle | Cuddling | Cuddled |
| Cry | Crying | Cried |
| Speak | Speaking | Spoke |



2) Write the present and past participles of the following verbs.

| VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Beat | Beating | Beat |
| Work | Working | Worked |
| Bind | Binding | Bound |
| Go | Going | Gone |



| | VERB | PRESENT PARTICIPLE | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|---|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Arise | Arising | Arose |
| 9 | Write | Writing | Wrote |
| á | Build | Building | Built |
| 1 | Take | Taking | Took |
| 1 | Eat | Eating | Ate |



Do pg no - 63 Q. No - 3 in the grammar book



LEARNING OUTCOME



- >Knowledge about participle and its type.
- >Error free usage of participle.

