

SESSION : 26

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER : 14

CHAPTER NAME : Participles

SUBTOPIC : Kinds of participles with examples, Q.No 1 and 2

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

The students will be able to

- ✓ **get knowledge about participles and its type .**
- ✓ **understand how to form the participles.**

Participles

What is a participle?

- A word formed from a verb
- It can be used as an adjective
 - EX: **burned** toast, **working** woman
- Or it can be used as a noun
 - EX: good **breeding**
- Sometimes they appear as a part of a phrase
 - EX: is **going**, has **been**

PARTICIPLES



PRESENT



PAST



PERFECT

The Participle Forms of a Verb

1 The Base Form

love

take

2 The -S Form

loves

takes

3 The Past Form

loved

took

4 The Present Participle Form
(aka The -ING form)

loving

taking

5 The Past Participle Form

loved

taken

Past Participle

Definition

A past participle is a word that:

- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense
- probably ends **-ed**, **-d**, **-t** **-en** or **-n**.

Examples



adjective
(from "to paint")

his **Painted** skin



I have **forgotten** my lines.

verb tense
(from "to forget")

Definition

A present participle is a word that

- ends "-ing"
- is formed from a verb
- is used as an adjective or for verb tense.

Examples

adjective
(from "to flee")

The **fleeing** criminal



He was **waving** his cutlass.

verb tense
(from "to wave")



1) Change the verbs to both their present and past participle forms.
One has been done for you.

VERB	PRESENT PARTICIPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Giggle	Giggling	Giggled
Help	Helping	Helped
Jump	Jumping	Jumped
Try	Trying	Tried
Cuddle	Cuddling	Cuddled
Cry	Crying	Cried
Speak	Speaking	Spoke

2) Write the present and past participles of the following verbs.

VERB	PRESENT PARTICIPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Beat	Beating	Beat
Work	Working	Worked
Bind	Binding	Bound
Go	Going	Gone

VERB	PRESENT PARTICIPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
Arise	Arising	Arose
Write	Writing	Wrote
Build	Building	Built
Take	Taking	Took
Eat	Eating	Ate

DO YOUR HOMEWORK

Do pg no - 63 Q. No - 3
in the grammar book



LEARNING OUTCOME

- **Knowledge about participle and its type.**
- **Error free usage of participle .**

THANK YOU!