

SESSION : 5
CLASS : IV
SUBJECT : ENGLISH
CHAPTER NUMBER : 8
CHAPTER NAME : Foreign Lands
SUBTOPIC : Grammar and Phonic junction

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

GRAMMAR JUNCTION



FOREIGN LAND



Robert Louis Stevenson

Past Perfect Tense

Helping Verb

Had

Form of verb

3rd form of verb

Affirmative Sentences

Rule: Subject + helping verb + 3rd form of verb + object.

Negative Sentences

Rule: subject + helping verb + not + 3rd form of verb + object.

Interrogative sentences

Rule: Helping verb + subject + 3rd form of verb + object.



Past Perfect Tense

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The **Past Perfect Tense** describes the action, situation, or activity that happened before any other took place in the past.

Positive [+]

I had Played

You had played

We had played

He had played

She had played

It had played

They had Played

Negative [-]

I hadn't Played

You hadn't play

We hadn't play

He hadn't play

She hadn't play

It hadn't play

They hadn't Play

Question [?]

had I Play?

had You play?

had We play?

had He play?

had She play?

had It play?

had They Play?

1. Read each pair of sentences and tick the one in which the past perfect tense has been used correctly.

a) i) My brother had lived in Mumbai before he went to Kolkata.

ii) My brother had lived in Mumbai before he had gone to Kolkata.

b) i) Viju had completed the exam in an hour because he had prepared well for it.

ii) Viju had completed the exam before it was noon.

c) i) Asif lost his pen because it fell from his pocket.

ii) Asif lost his pen because it had fallen from his pocket.

d) i) Shirin came home early because she invited her friends for dinner.

ii) Shirin came home early because she had invited her friends for dinner.

2. Complete the sentences using the past perfect form of the verbs given in the brackets.

- a) Rafiq was tired because he **had worked** (work) all night.
- b) Varun **had learned** (learn) French before he moved to France.
- c) Tim was upset because his father **had scolded** (scold) him in front of his friends.
- d) Riddhi told her mother that she **had bought** (buy) the dress from the boutique.
- e) John **had lost** (lose) all hope of finding the dog when he saw the leash.

3. Fill in the blanks with past perfect and the simple past forms of the verbs given in the bracket.

Before she **turned** (turn) ten, Sonali **had become** (become) a scientist at the National Research Institute. She was a child prodigy. By the time she was three, she **had grasped** (grasp) many basic concepts in science. She had already learned to speak in five different languages by the time she was eight. Even before she **passed** (pass) her class five exams, she **had cleared** (clear) the National Science Olympiad. However, what was strange was that she **had not watched** (not watch) a single movie until she was sixteen.

How To Teach Reading

WITH

P H O N I C S

1 THE SOUNDS OF ENGLISH

air	are	ear
Fair	Bare, dare	bear
Lair	Hare , pare	pear
Pair	Rare , flare	swear
Chair	Scare , stare	hear
Fair	Care , fare	near
Stair	Mare , bare	underwear
hair	Glare , share	wear

Refer pg 81 (MCB)

DO YOUR HOMEWORK

Do writing junction pg no -84 in the English notebook



LEARNING OUTCOME

- ***Ability to frame answers relating to the text .***
- ***Knowledge of new vocabulary.***
- ***Confidence in speaking .***
- ***Creative ability.***

THANK YOU!