

**SESSION :12**

**CLASS : 04**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 19**

**CHAPTER NAME :OUR RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

**SUBTOPIC : DEMOCRATIC, SOCIALIST, SECULAR, REPUBLIC**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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## **LEARNING OBJECTIVES:**

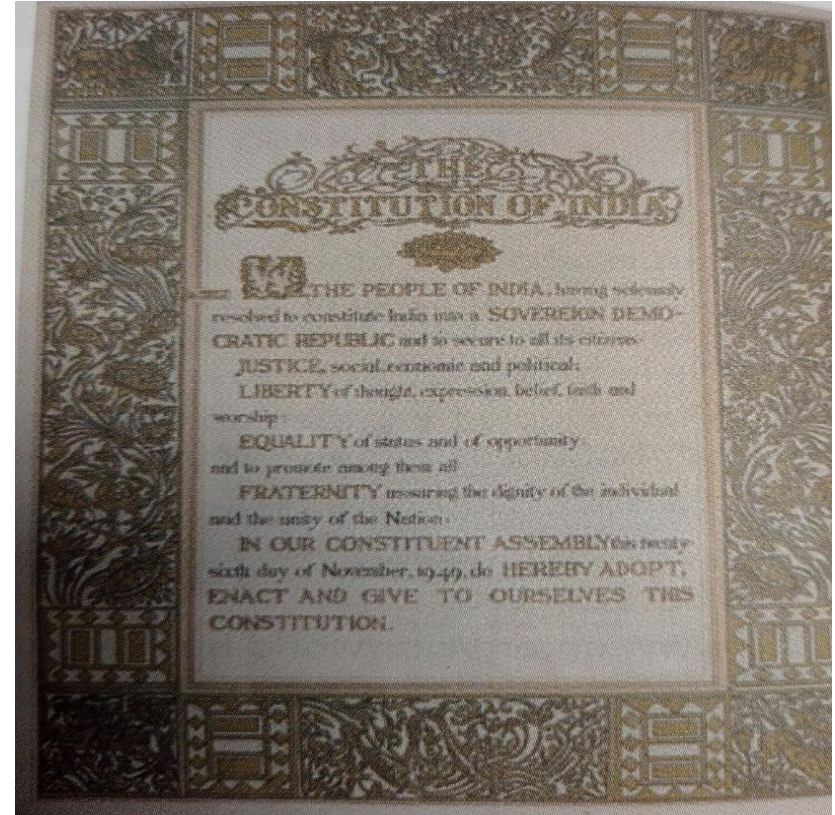
**Children will come to know**

- **About some fundamental rights and duties as an individual.**
- **Understand the making of the constitution.**
- **More clarity about the topic.**

## Recapitulation

<https://wordwall.net/resource/25766237>

The Preamble, or introduction, to our Constitution describes India as a democratic, socialist, secular republic.





GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF  
PARLIAMENTARY AFFAIRS



— ∞ —  
**PREAMBLE TO THE CONSTITUTION**  
— ∞ —

**PREAMBLE**

**WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA,**  
having solemnly resolved to constitute India  
into a **SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC**  
**REPUBLIC** and to secure to all its citizens:  
**JUSTICE**, social, economic and political;  
**LIBERTY** of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;  
**EQUALITY** of status and of opportunity;  
and to promote among them all  
**FRATERNITY** assuring the dignity of the individual and  
the unity and integrity of the Nation;  
**IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY** this 26th day of  
November, 1949, do **HEREBY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE**  
**TO OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.**

— ∞ —  
I have read the Preamble

## Socialist

- ❖ This means that all the people in the country will be treated as equals.
  - ❖ The government will not differentiate between people on the basis of their caste, religion or in any other way.
- This is known as the principle of socialism.



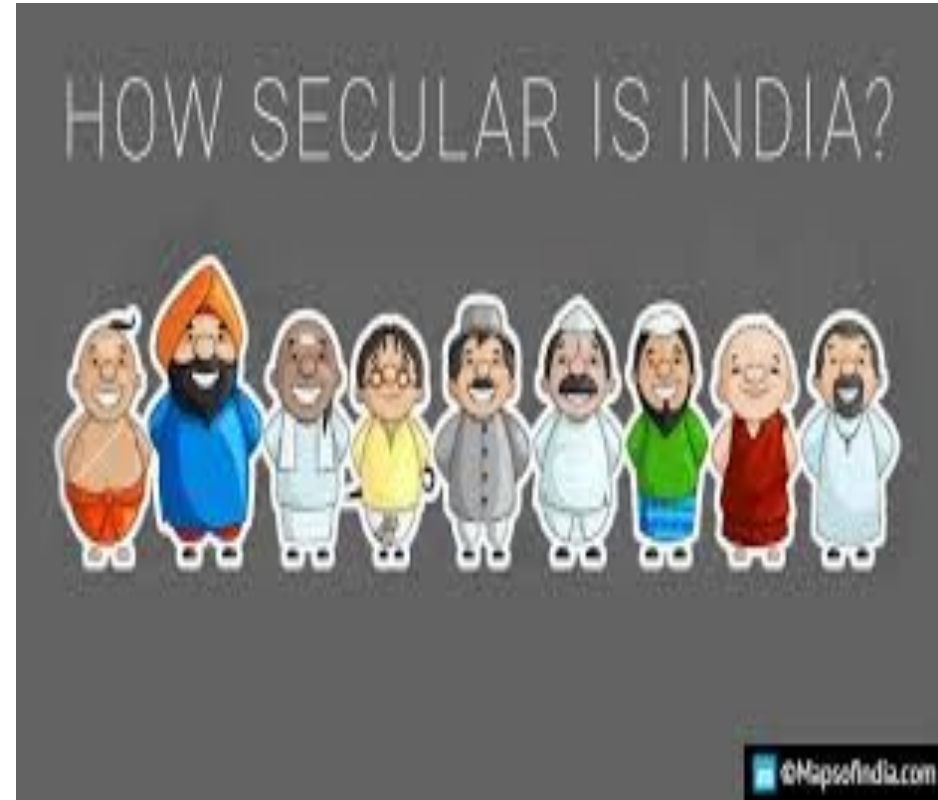
## DEMOCRATIC

- ❖ This means that all the people of the country will choose or elect leaders who would form the government.
- ❖ This kind of government is known as democracy.
- ❖ Our country is no longer ruled by kings.
- ❖ If the people are not happy with their elected leaders, they can be removed from their posts.



## SECULAR

- This means that all people in the country would be free to follow whatever religion they want. This is known as the principle of secularism.





## REPUBLIC

- This means that our head of state is elected by the people.
- India is headed by an elected president, unlike Britain whose head of state is a hereditary monarch.



**Answer the following questions:**

**Q1. What do you mean by constitution of our country?**

**Ans. The set of rules based on which the government would run. This set of rules is known as Constitution.**

## **HOMEWORK**

**List out two differences between Monarchy and Democracy forms of government in project record.**

## **LEARNING OUTCOME:**

**Children will come to know about**

- **About some fundamental rights and duties as an individual.**
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- **More clarity about the topic.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**