

SESSION :14

CLASS : 04

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 19

CHAPTER NAME :OUR RIGHTS AND DUTIES

SUBTOPIC : OUR DUTIES, DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

Children will come to know

- **Understand the making of the constitution.**
- **About our fundamental rights and duties.**

Word Meanings

Sovereign- having the supreme power

Monarchy- form of government with a king at the head

Principles- the basic truth

Dictatorship- a ruler with total power over a country

Communism-system of social organization in which all property is owned by the community and each person contributes and receives according to their ability and needs.

Directive Principles

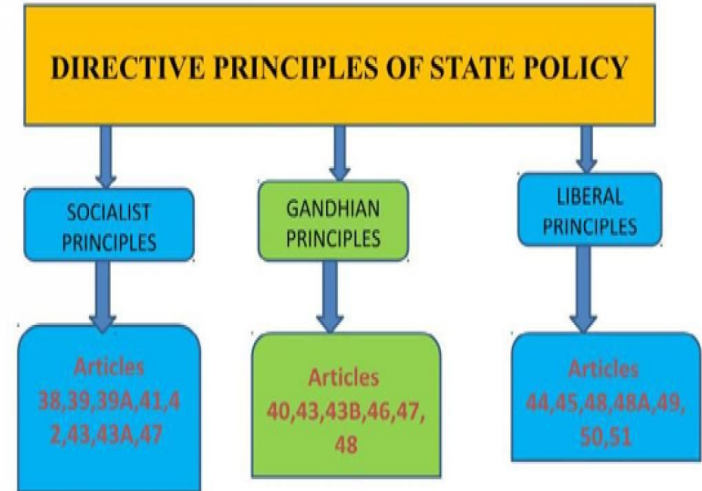
- Our Constitution lays down certain guidelines for the government to follow, for the welfare of the people.



Some important guidelines are given here:

- Providing proper living conditions for all citizens.
- Providing work for everyone.
- Ensuring that some people do not become rich by exploiting others.
- Improving the conditions of weaker sections of society such as those belonging to the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.

CLASSIFICATION OF DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY



Answer the following questions:

Q1. What do you mean by constitution of our country?

Ans. The set of rules based on which the government would run. This set of rules is known as Constitution.

Q2. 'India is a democracy'. What does this mean?

Ans.

- **The democracy in India works on the principle of equality.**
- **All citizens are equal before the law.**
- **There is no discrimination on the basis of religion, caste, creed, race etc.**
- **All the people of the country will choose or elect leaders who would form the government.**

Draw the Common Balance and write one right and one duty of your choice in the circle given in your project record.



HOMEWORK

What is the main aim of "Swachh Bharat Abhiyan"?

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THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP