

SESSION: 06

CLASS: 04

SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 01

CHAPTER NAME: LANDFORMS OF THE WORLD

SUBTOPIC: RECAPITULATION, SHORT Q/A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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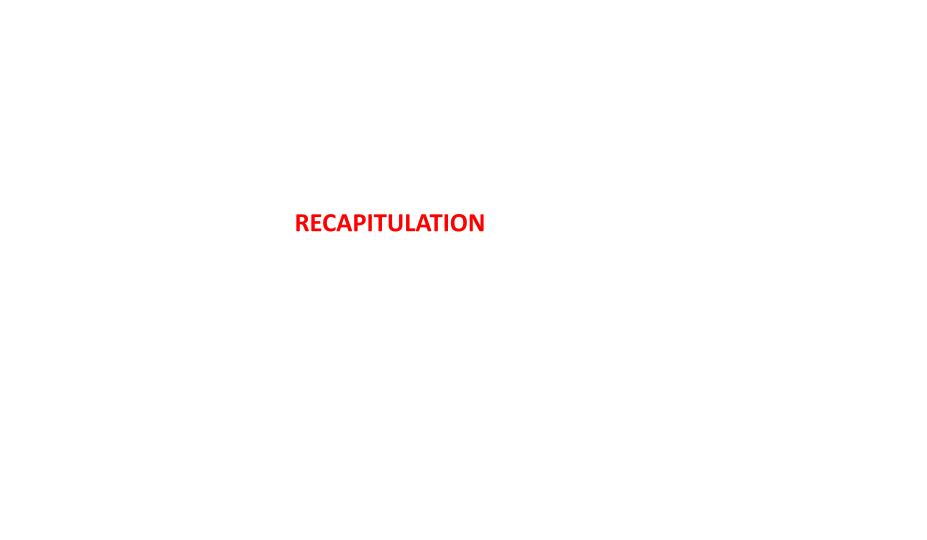
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LEARNING OBJECTIVE



Children will be able to

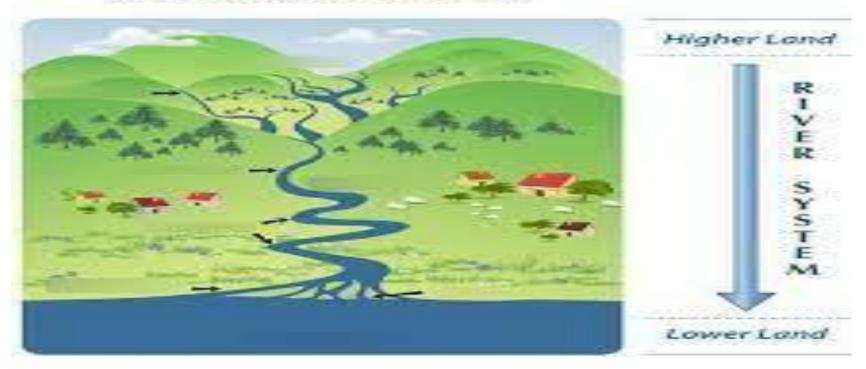
- Know about river.
- Perennial river
- Seasonal river



Long streams or water are called rivers.

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Features of a River



When glaciers and snow melts, it forms rivers.







Along the course of a river, several smaller rivers join the main river.



They are called tributaries of the main river.







- Before entering the sea, the river becomes very slow.
- It carries a lot of sediment.
- This keeps getting deposited on the way, and causes the river to
- break up into channels or distributaries.
- These spread out like a triangle before falling into the sea. Such a region is called a delta.







Important rivers



- The delta made by the Brahmaputra and the Ganga is the largest in the world.
- The Nile in Egypt is the longest river in the world.
- Some other important rivers are the Mississippi in the USA,
- The Congo in Africa and the Ganga in India.







- Many rivers start n the mountains from melting snow in glaciers.
- They have water throughout the year and are called perennial rivers.
 Most rivers in North India are perennial rivers.





- In South India, rivers are formed by rainwater.
- They do not have water throughout the year. Such rivers are called seasonal rivers.



Short Q/A



- A. Fill in the blanks.
- 1. The lowland between two mountains is called ______.

Ans. Valleys

2. The _____Plateau is known as the roof of the world.

Ans. Tibetan

3. A triangular piece of land near the mouth of a river is called ______.

Ans. delta

4. A perennial river starts in the _____.

Ans. mountains

5. The tip of a peninsula is called a ______

Ans. Cape

B. Name these

1. The largest desert in the world:

Ans. Sahara desert

2. The longest river in the world:

Ans. Nile in Egypt

3. The highest peak in the world:

Ans. Mount Everest

4. An island country in the Indian Ocean:

Ans. Sri Lanka

5. A plateau in India:

Ans. Deccan Plateau



Multiple choice questions

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- 1. The Black Forest Mountains are
- b. block mountains
- 2. Lowland between hills or mountains is called a
- b. Valley
- 3. The landforms that are most heavily populated are
- c. plains
- 4 The Kalahari Desert lies in
- a. Southern Africa
- 5. Small rivers that flow into the main river are called
- **b.** Tributaries



HOMEWORK

Do the short Q/A in the notebook.

LEARNING OUTCOME



By the end of this class, students will be able to know

- Perennial rivers
- Seasonal rivers



THANKING YOU ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP