

SESSION : 06

CLASS : 04

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 01

CHAPTER NAME : LANDFORMS OF THE WORLD

SUBTOPIC : RECAPITULATION, SHORT Q/A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

Children will be able to

- Know about river.
- Perennial river
- Seasonal river

RECAPITULATION

Long streams or water are called rivers.

Features of a River



When glaciers and snow melts, it forms rivers.



Along the course of a river, several smaller rivers join the main river.



They are called tributaries of the main river.



- Before entering the sea, the river becomes very slow.
 - It carries a lot of sediment.
 - This keeps getting deposited on the way, and causes the river to
 - break up into channels or distributaries.
 - These spread out like a triangle before falling into the sea.
- Such a region is called a delta.



Important rivers

- The delta made by the Brahmaputra and the Ganga is the largest in the world.
- The Nile in Egypt is the longest river in the world.
- Some other important rivers are the Mississippi in the USA,
- The Congo in Africa and the Ganga in India.



- **Many rivers start in the mountains from melting snow in glaciers.**
 - **They have water throughout the year and are called perennial rivers.**
- Most rivers in North India are perennial rivers.**



- In South India, rivers are formed by rainwater.
- They do not have water throughout the year. Such rivers are called seasonal rivers.



Short Q/A

A. Fill in the blanks.

1. The lowland between two mountains is called _____.

Ans. Valleys

2. The _____ Plateau is known as the roof of the world.

Ans. Tibetan

3. A triangular piece of land near the mouth of a river is called _____.

Ans. delta

4. A perennial river starts in the _____.

Ans. mountains

5. The tip of a peninsula is called a _____.

Ans. Cape

B. Name these

1. The largest desert in the world:

Ans. Sahara desert

2. The longest river in the world:

Ans. Nile in Egypt

3. The highest peak in the world:

Ans. Mount Everest

4. An island country in the Indian Ocean:

Ans. Sri Lanka

5. A plateau in India:

Ans. Deccan Plateau

Multiple choice questions

1. The Black Forest Mountains are

b. block mountains

2. Lowland between hills or mountains is called a

b. Valley

3. The landforms that are most heavily populated are

c. plains

4. The Kalahari Desert lies in

a. Southern Africa

5. Small rivers that flow into the main river are called

b. Tributaries

HOMEWORK

Do the short Q/A in the notebook.

LEARNING OUTCOME



By the end of this class, students will be able to know

- **Perennial rivers**
- **Seasonal rivers**

THANKING YOU

ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP