

SESSION : 08

CLASS : 04

SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 20

CHAPTER NAME : OUR NATIONAL SYMBOLS

SUBTOPIC : OUR NATIONAL ANTHEM

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Children will come to know

- **About many national symbols of our nation.**
- **About the national Anthem**
- **To respect our national symbols.**

Recapitulation

- **What do you mean by National Symbols?**
- **What do the colour of National Flag symbolises?**
- **Do you know about National Emblem?**
- **On which day our National Flag is hoisted?**
- **Name few places or things which has National Emblem.**
- **Do you really think that we should respect our National symbols.**

Identify the image



- **Our National Anthem was written by Rabindranath Tagore.**
- **We sing it on Independence Day, Republic Day and on other important occasions.**
- **When the National Anthem is played we show our respect by standing at attention.**
- **We must all know the words and tune of the National Anthem.**



- It has been written first in Bengali language in 1911.
- Its Hindi version had been adopted on 24 January 1950.
- Time taken to sing this song is 52 seconds.
- It was first sung on 27th December 1911, at the Kolkata session of Indian National Congress.



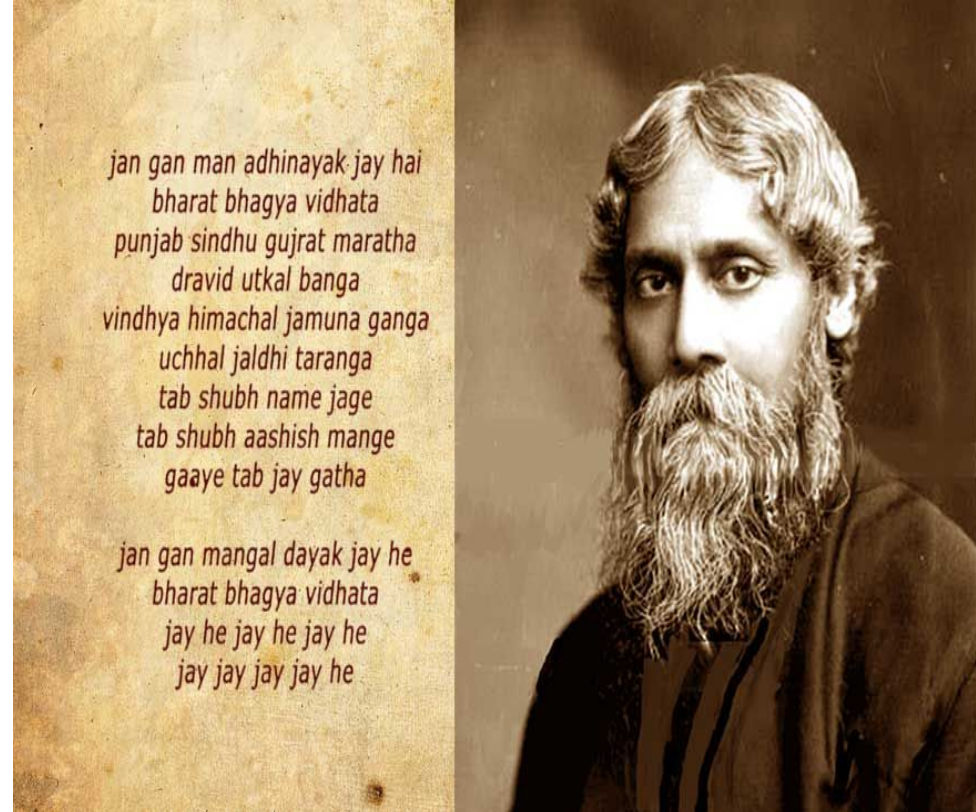
**Jana-gana-mana-adhinayak, jaya he
Bharat-bhagya-vidhata.**

Punjab-Sindh-Gujarat-Maratha

Dravida-Utkala-Banga

Vindhya-Himachala-Yamuna-Ganga

Uchchala-jaladhi-taranga.



- Tava shubha name jage,
- Tava shubha ashisha mage,
- Gahe tava jaya gatha,
- Jana-gana-mangala-dayaka jaya he
- Bharata-bhagya-vidhata.
- Jaya he, jaya he, jaya he,
- Jaya, jaya, jaya, jaya he!



Summary

- Recall the story of king Ashoka.
- Things and places where we can see the National Emblem.
- What do Satyamev Jayate means?
- Three main national symbols

Answer the following questions.

1. Name the three main national symbols.

Ans. The three main national symbols are:

- **National Flag**
- **National Emblem**
- **National Anthem**

2. Describe our National Emblem. What do the words ‘Satyameva Jayate’ on our National Emblem mean?

Ans.

- There are four lions in our National Emblem facing in different directions.
- There is a wheel under the lions.
- It is the same Ashoka Chakra that is present in our National Flag.
- There is a horse on the left of the wheel and a bull on the right.
- The word ‘Satyamev Jayate’ written below in sanskrit means ‘truth wins’.

3. Name any two occasions on which the National Flag is hoisted and the National Anthem played in your school.

Ans. Two occasions on which the National Flag is hoisted and National Anthem played in our school are:

15th August - Independence Day

26th January - Republic Day

4. Describe our National Flag.

Ans.

- **Our National Flag has three bands of different colours.**
- **It is called the tiranga (or the tricolour).**
- **On the top is saffron. It stands for courage and sacrifice.**
- **In the middle is white. It stands for truth and justice.**
- **At the bottom is green. It stands for prosperity.**
- **At the centre of the flag is the Ashoka**
- **Chakra-a wheel with 24 spokes in blue.**

LEARNING OUTCOME

The learner will be able to :

- **Present national symbols of our nation.**
- **About the national emblem and what it represents.**
- **To respect our national symbols.**

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP