

# WELCOME TO THE ONLINE CLASS

**CLASS: 4**

**DATE: 22.6.21**

**SESSION NO.: 1**

**SUBJECT: SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**TOPIC: CH-3 THE NORTHERN MOUNTAINS**

**SUB TOPIC: INTRODUCTION, FEATURES OF NORTHERN MOUNTAINS**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# Warming up

1. **What have you observed in the picture?**
2. **Have you ever seen the mountains?**
3. **Are all mountains are high?**
4. **Are all mountains are covered with snow?**
5. **Why do we make boundry wall around our house?**

# THE NORTHERN MOUNTAINS -3



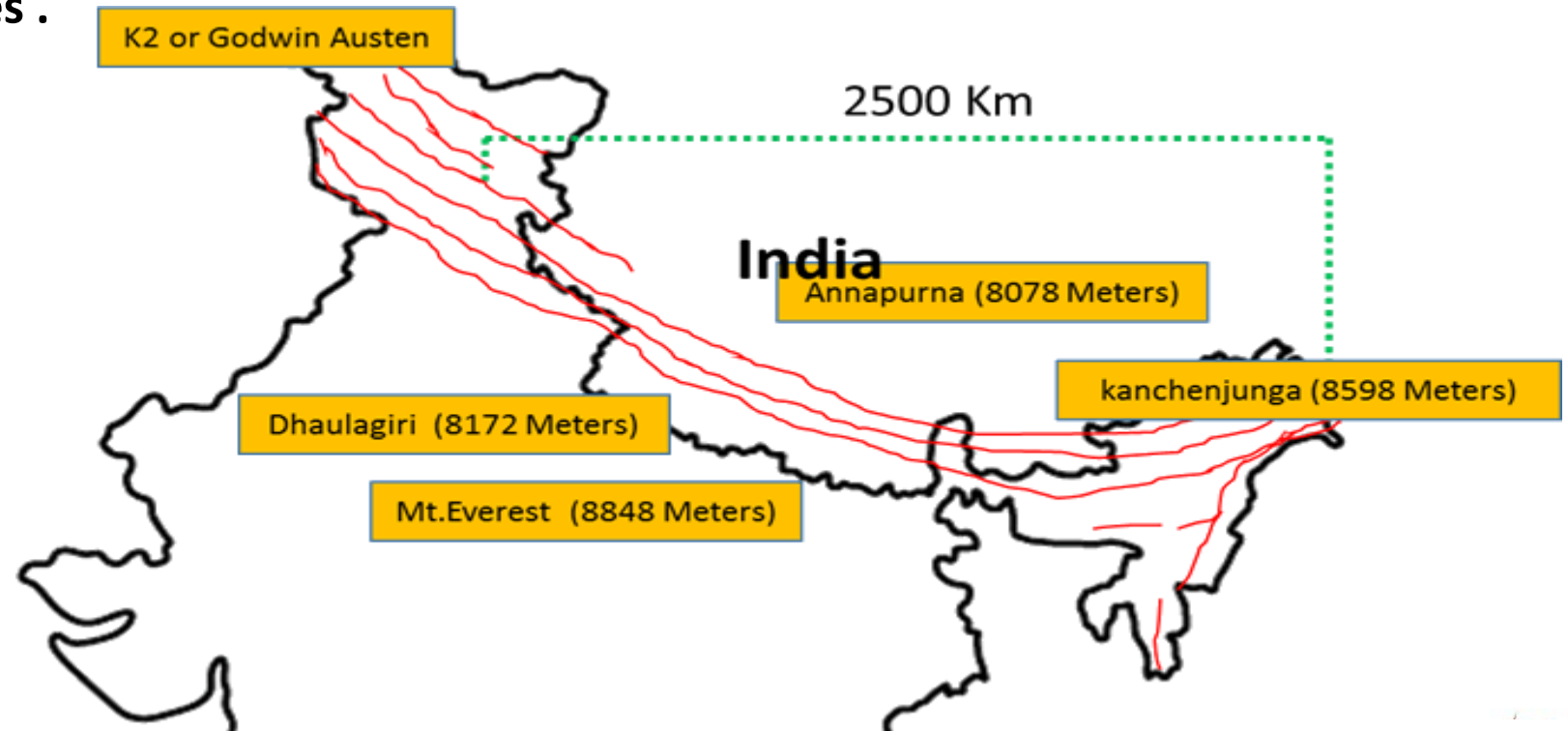
# Features of the Northern mountains

The Northern mountains lie along the northern and north-eastern edge of India.

It consists of several parallel ranges.

The main among them are:-

- The Karakoram
- Ladakh
- The Himalayas



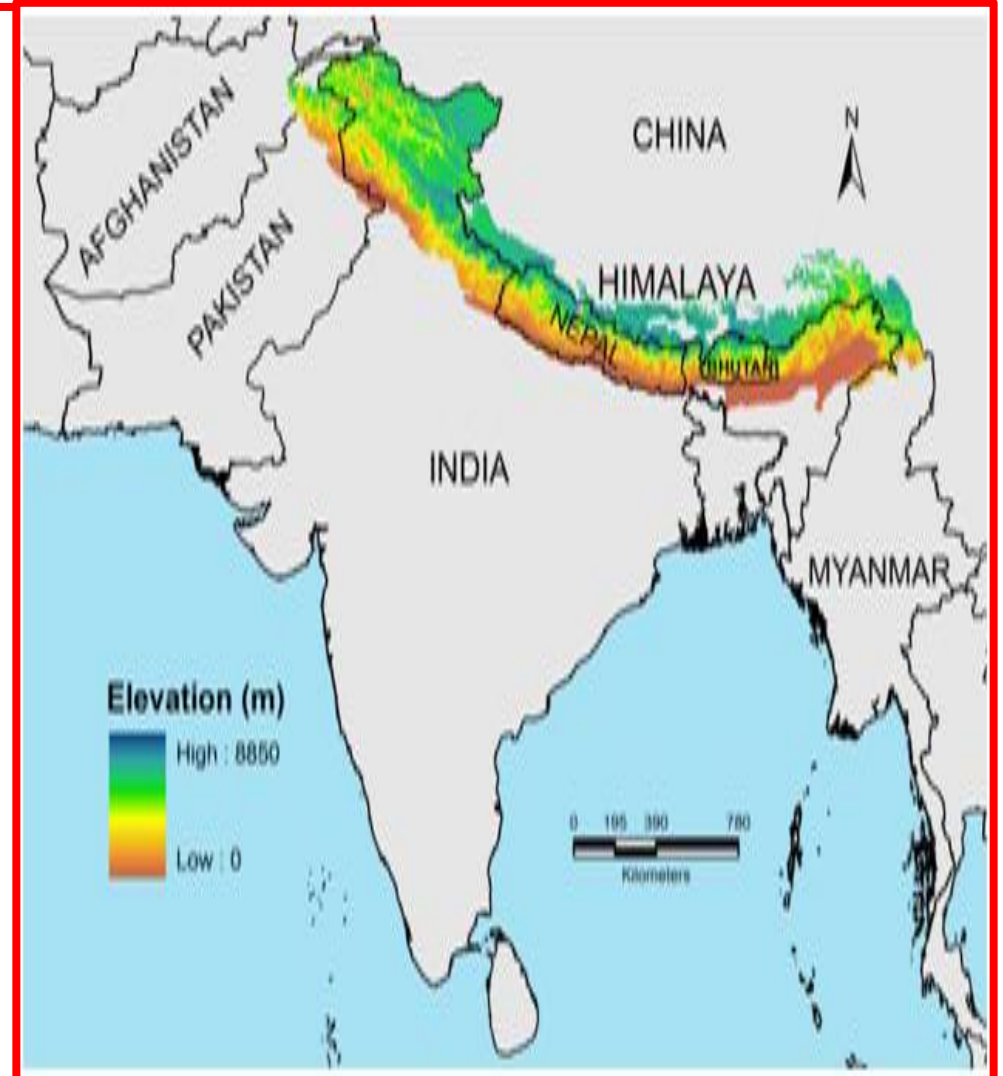
# Do you know:

A large part of the Himalayan range is covered with snow throughout the year.

There are so many different mountain ranges in the world but 9 out of 10 mountain ranges are located in India.

A major part of the mountain range of the Himalayas are in India.

They covers the Northern and North- Eastern part of India.





The Northern Mountains stretch like a great wall across the northern and north-eastern parts of our country.



- ❑ They are the highest mountain ranges in the world.
- ❑ The Himalayas extend for 2500 kilometres from Jammu and Kashmir in the north to Arunachal Pradesh in the north-east.
- ❑ It is about 450 km wide in Kashmir.
- ❑ The mount Everest is the highest peak in the world is located in Himalayas.





- The word ' Himalaya' in Sanskrit means ' abode of snow'.

**Sanskrit:**

**Hima (snow) +  
alaya(house)= "abode of  
the snow")**



# States covered by the northern mountains:

- ❖ Jammu and Kashmir
- ❖ Ladakh
- ❖ Uttarakhand
- ❖ Himachal Pradesh
- ❖ Arunachal Pradesh
- ❖ Manipur
- ❖ Meghalaya
- ❖ Mizoram
- ❖ Nagaland
- ❖ Sikkim
- ❖ Tripura
- ❖ Assam
- ❖ West Bengal



# **HOMework**

**Write the difficult words in your notebook.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**