

SESSION : 18

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 8

CHAPTER NAME : Phrases 2

SUBTOPIC : Recapitulation, exercise – 2

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

- develop your knowledge of expanded adjective and preposition phrases; understand how expanded adjective and preposition phrases can improve clarity of writing; have a greater understanding of how to teach expanded adjective phrases.
- students will be able to: define and explain verbs as a part of speech. identify adjectives and prepositions phrases in text.

PHRASES

They are group of words that do not have a subject and a predicate, they do not make complete sense on their own and form a part of sentences.

Examples-

the little girl , very carefully, are exercising, a poor man, a big wooden table

Adjective phrase –

is a phrase whose head word is an adjective.

It describes or tells us more about the noun or pronoun in a sentence.

- An adjective phrase usually consists of an adverb and an adjective.
- It can also have more than one adjective.
- Examples –
 - He looked very upset. (adj. – upset, adv. – very)
 - These tasks are fairly simple. (adj. – simple , adv.- fairly)
 - The burgers are cheesy and delicious. (adj. – cheesy , delicious)

Prepositional phrase -

- a prepositional phrase always begins with a preposition.
- it is followed by a noun, a pronoun
- it acts as an adjective when a noun and an adverb when it modifies a verb in a sentence.

EXAMPLE –

1. The tablet on the table has many apps.
2. It was difficult to drive along the twisted path.
3. The dark chocolates in the rectangular box are very tasty.

Sentences

Explanation

1. The man **in the blue suit** is my uncle.

- The preposition in is followed by the noun phrase the blue suit.
- The prepositional phrase **in the blue suit** modifies the man and acts as an adjective.

2. The coach praised the team **for playing well**.

- The preposition for is followed by the gerund playing.
- The prepositional phrase **for playing well** modifies the verb praised and acts as an adverb.

2. Underline the prepositional phrases in the following sentences. Also, indicate whether the prepositional phrase acts as an adjective or an adverb.

- a) The sun rose over the mountain. **adverb**
- b) The shop at the corner sells flowers. **adjective.**
- c) The letter was hidden under the newspaper. **adverb**
- d) They climbed up the hill very quickly. **adverb**
- e) My mother scolded me for breaking the vase. **adverb**
- f) The book with many colorful pictures is mine. **adjective**
- g) Mumbai is a city with a large population. **adjective**
- h) Turn left at the end of the corridor and you will find the reception.
adverb

HOMEWORK

Write 5 sentences each using -

i) prepositional phrase

Do in your English notebook.

LEARNING OUTCOME :

The students know how to identify between the different types of phrases

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GROUP