

SESSION : 1

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 10

CHAPTER NAME : Independent and Dependent Clauses

SUBTOPIC : Introduction to phrase and clause , Exercise - 1

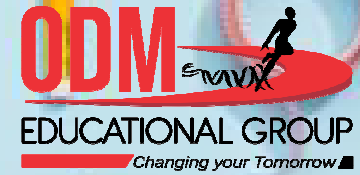
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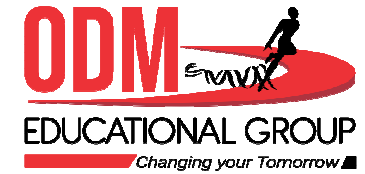
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WELCOME BACK TO
SCHOOL
Are you ready?



LEARNING OBJECTIVE



The students will be able to

- ✓ **grab knowledge about phrase and clause.**
- ✓ **infer knowledge about the usage of phrase and clause.**



What is a phrase?

2

- **Definition:**

A **phrase** is a small group of words that adds meaning to a word.

A **phrase** is not a sentence because it is not a complete idea with a subject and a predicate.



WHAT ARE CLAUSES?

clause

a group of related words containing a subject that tells readers what the sentence is about and a verb that tells readers what the subject is doing

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CLAUSES V. PHRASES

CLAUSES

Must contain BOTH a **subject** and a **predicate**.

Examples:

When **she** forgot her car **keys**...

...**things** took a turn for the worse.

PHRASES

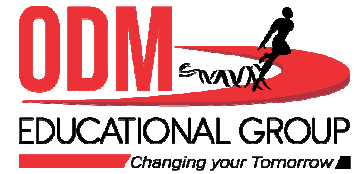
Do NOT require a **subject** or a **predicate**.

Examples:

Without her parents' blessing...

After the earthquake...

Some examples of phrases



a sunny day
in the garage
last week

Few examples and usage of clause

Clause

a group of words that functions as one part of speech and that includes a **subject** and a **verb**

1 a clause functioning as an adjective

My friend **who has autism** is brilliant at quizzes.

subject verb

Proof it's an adjective: My **autistic** friend is brilliant at quizzes.

2 a clause functioning as an adverb

He put on weight **when he stopped** running.

subject verb

Proof it's an adverb: He put on weight **quickly**.

3 a clause functioning as a noun

I cannot remember **what happened** last night.

subject verb

Proof it's a noun: I cannot remember **a thing**.

1) State whether the underlined groups of words are phrases and clauses. Write P for phrases and C for clauses.

a) Of the two boys, Neeraj is more intelligent.

b) There might be a shortage of food during winter.

c) The girl in the red shirt is my sister.

d) After an impressive start, India scored a total of two hundred runs. C

e) Vinay's dad is moving to New Delhi for his new job. P

f) Though he played well, he could not score a goal. C

g) The teacher explained the difference between ignorance and experience. C

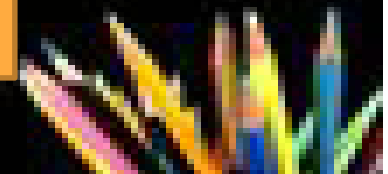
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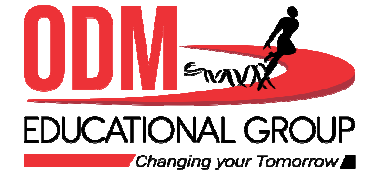
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Write 3 examples of phrases
and clauses respectively



LEARNING OUTCOME

- **Ability to make use phrase and clause.**
- **Application of phrase and clause in real life.**



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