

SESSION : 2

CLASS : V

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NUMBER: 10

CHAPTER NAME : Independent and Dependent Clauses

**SUBTOPIC : Introduction to independent and dependent
clause, Exercise – 2, 3**

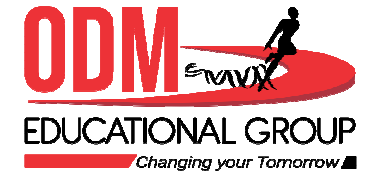
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LEARNING OBJECTIVE



The students will be able to

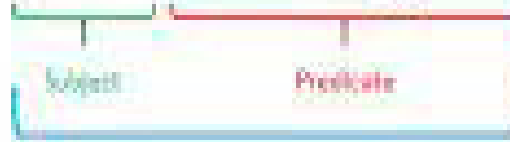
- ✓ **grab knowledge about independent and dependent clause.**
- ✓ **infer knowledge about the usage of independent and dependent clause.**

What is a clause?



Clause = Subject + Verb (predicate)

Alice *eats mangoes.*



Clause

EnglishGrammarSofts.com



classroomclipart.com
<http://classroomclipart.com>

Independent

A group of words that contains a subject and a verb.

Makes sense on its own as a sentence.



For example:

- Jane ate pasta.
- Sam went to the park.

Dependent



A group of words that contains a subject and a verb.

Doesn't make sense on its own as a sentence.



For example:

because she was hungry.
after he finished school.



Examples of Dependent Clauses

- ⌘ **When** she fell out of the apple tree.
 - ⌘ **As** he approached the top of the ridge.
 - ⌘ **Where** Alex sat crying in the mud.
 - ⌘ **Because** his pants wouldn't fit him anymore.
 - ⌘ **After** you finish sorting your sock collection.
 - ⌘ **If** you're very sweet to me.
 - ⌘ **Before** he started chewing on his tie.
- ⌘ Typically, dependent clauses begin with a word that keeps the clause from being independent.

Examples of Independent clauses

- The band performed excellent at the game.
- The band has practice tomorrow.
- She loves music!
- I can't help but tap my foot to the beat!



2) Identify the type of underlined clauses. Write D for dependent clauses and I for independent clauses.

a) As the teacher was not there, I could not speak to her. D

b) He completed his homework before he ate his dinner. I

c) Please wait here until I come back. D

d) You will not pass the exam if you do not work hard.



e) I need a new computer.



f) Suraj will buy a new phone only if the shopkeeper offers a discount.



g) Whenever I visit my grandmother, I make sure to bring mangoes from her farm.



h) Isha was watching television because her favourite show was being telecast.



3) Identify the dependent and independent clauses in each of the following sentences. Also identify the conjunction in each dependent clause. One is done for you.

b) We stayed home until it stopped raining.

Ans) IC – We stayed home

DC – until it stopped raining

CONJ - until

c) Unless we have five players, we will not be able to play this game.

Ans) IC – we will not be able to play this game

DC – Unless we have five players

CONJ - unless

d) I will take my medicines after I finish eating my dinner.

Ans) IC – I will take my medicines

DC – after I finish eating my dinner

CONJ - after

e) I finished my homework quickly so that I could watch the match on TV.

Ans) IC – I finished my homework quickly

DC – so that I could watch the match on TV.

CONJ - so that

f) We did not win the quiz even though our performance was good.

Ans) IC – We did not win the quiz

DC – even though our performance was good

CONJ - even though

g) Before Rajesh went to the supermarket, he made a list of the things he wanted to buy.

Ans) IC – he made a list of the things he wanted to buy

DC – Before Rajesh went to the supermarket

CONJ - Before

DO

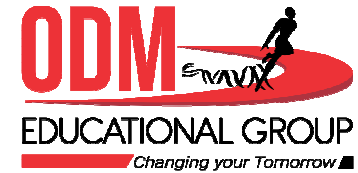
YOU



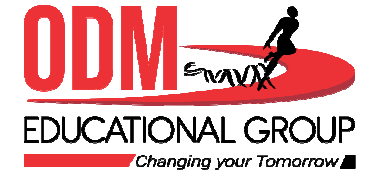
HOMEWORK

Write 3 examples of independent
and dependent respectively

LEARNING OUTCOME



- **Ability to make use independent and dependent clause.**
- **Application of independent and dependent clause in real life.**



THANKING YOU
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