

**SESSION : 21**  
**CLASS : V**  
**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**  
**CHAPTER NUMBER: 9**  
**CHAPTER NAME : Perfect Tenses**  
**SUBTOPIC : Recapitulation, Exercise 1 - Present and  
past perfect continuous tense**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# LEARNING OBJECTIVE

**The students will be able to learn**

- ✓ **About different types of perfect continuous tenses.**
- ✓ **The usage of perfect continuous tenses.**

# The Perfect Tenses

# PRESENT PERFECT TENSE



## POSITIVE FORM

**Sbj + has/have + V3**

He She It	+	has	+	started
I You We You They	+	have	+	started



**Ex:** I have done it.  
**Ex:** He has done it.

## NEGATIVE FORM

**Sbj + has/have NOT + V3**

He She It	+	<u>has not</u> hasn't	+	started
I You We You They	+	<u>have not</u> haven't	+	started



**Ex:** I have not ( haven't ) done it.  
**Ex:** He has not ( hasn't ) done it.

## QUESTION FORM

**Has/Have + Sbj + V3**

Has	+	He She It	+	started
Have	+	I You We You They	+	started



**Ex:** You have done it.      --->      Have you done it?  
**Ex:** She has done it.      --->      Has she done it?

# Present Perfect Continuous Tense

Present perfect continuous tense expresses the action which is occurred in the past, and they proceed in the current situation or maybe in the future.



**Subject + have/has + been + verb (ing) + object**

**I have been working on this since March**



**Subject + have/has + not + been + verb (ing) + object**

**I haven't been working on this since March**



**Have/has + subject + been + verb (ing) + object + ?**

**Have I been working on this since March?**

# Past Perfect Tense

Past perfect tense indicates the finished or completed actions of the past.



- **Subject + had + V3**
- **The players had lost heart before the match finished.**



- **Subject + had + not + V3**
- **The players had not lost heart before the match finished.**



- **Had + subject + V3 + ?**
- **Had the players lost heart before the match finished?**

# PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS



**Past Perfect Continuous Tense** indicates a past action which **started in the past** and continued to happen after another action and time in the past.

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## Forms

- +** S + had been + V-ing + O.
- S + hadn't been + V-ing + O.
- ?** Had + S + been + V-ing + O?



### Affirmative (+)

You had been running.

He had been running.

She had been running.

It had been running.

They had been running.

We had been running.

### Negative (-)

You hadn't been running.

He hadn't been running.

She hadn't been running.

It hadn't been running.

They hadn't been running.

We hadn't been running.

### Interrogative (?)

Had you been running?

Had he been running?

Had she been running?

Had It been running?

Had they been running?

Had we been running?

1) Identify the tense of the following sentences and write Past Perfect, Present Perfect or Future Perfect in the blanks provided.

a) They have lived in Hyderabad for ten years. **PRESENT PERFECT**

b) Poulomi had sent the email before the computer crashed.

**PAST PERFECT**

c) I will have taken a bath by the time you come back. **FUTURE PERFECT**

d) I have just finished my homework. **PRESENT PERFECT**

e) We had driven for six hours when we arrived in the city.

**PAST PERFECT**

f) You will have received the letter before you leave. **FUTURE PERFECT**



DO YOU

HOMEWORK

**Read all the examples in the book and  
write two examples each in Eng notebook**

# LEARNING OUTCOME

- **Knowledge of perfect continuous tenses.**
- **Concept of the usage of perfect continuous tense.**

**THANKING YOU**  
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