

**SESSION : 8**

**CLASS : V**

**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 11**

**CHAPTER NAME : Conditionals**

**SUBTOPIC : Types of conditionals, Exercise 2 and 3**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# LEARNING OBJECTIVE

**The students will be able to**

- ✓ **learn about different types of conditionals.**
- ✓ **practise conditionals in different real life situations.**

# What is a conditional?

A **conditional** is a sentence or part of a sentence that expresses a condition.

It usually begins with the words "**when,**" "**if**" and "**unless**".

A condition is what must happen before something else can happen.



# ZERO CONDITIONAL

Structure

If + Present Simple, .... Present Simple.

Usage

To talk about things that are always true, or scientific facts

Examples

If you **heat** butter, it **melts**.

I **get** tired if I **exercise** hard.

# First Conditional

## Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**  
(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

## Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

## Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll **go** to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



Structure

**IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional**  
(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

Usage

**Imaginary situations in the present or future**

Examples



- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.

# THIRD CONDITIONAL

## Structure

**IF + Past Perfect, Perfect Conditional**

(Would/wouldn't + have + Past Participle)

## Usage

**Imaginary situations in the past**

## Examples

- If I **had got** a gold medal, I **would have been** happy.
- If I **had met** Susan last week, I **would have given**

2) Complete the following conditionals with appropriate clauses.

- a) If Sumit breaks the rules, he will face trouble
- b) If you practice regularly, you will become a good player.
- c) If I find time, I will visit my grandparents.
- d) If you work hard, you will succeed.
- e) If Rishi is free tomorrow, he will go to watch a movie.
- f) If we do not complete our homework the teacher will scold us.



**3) Identify the type of conditional. Write Z for zero conditional, F for first conditional, S for second conditional and T for third conditional.**

a) If I had time and money, I would travel around the world.

T

b) If you send the email now, she will read it tomorrow.

Z

c) If I had been home, I would have asked my mother to make kheer for me.

T

d) If I scratch my cat, she purrs.

Z

e) If Rajeev spoke with the manager, he would get a clearer idea.

S

f) If he had a life jacket, he would not have drowned in the river.

T

# Homework

**Write 2 examples each on first and second conditionals**



# LEARNING OUTCOME

- **Get knowledge about type of conditionals.**
- **Proper practice on conditionals.**

**THANKING YOU**  
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