

**SESSION : 9**

**CLASS : V**

**SUBJECT : ENGLISH**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 11**

**CHAPTER NAME : Conditionals**

**SUBTOPIC : Types of conditionals, Exercise 4 and 5**

---

**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

---

# LEARNING OBJECTIVE

**The students will be able to**

- ✓ **learn about different types of conditionals.**
- ✓ **practise conditionals in different real life situations.**

# What is a conditional?

A **conditional** is a sentence or part of a sentence that expresses a condition.

It usually begins with the words "**when,**" "**if**" and "**unless**".

A condition is what must happen before something else can happen.



# ZERO CONDITIONAL

Structure

If + Present Simple, .... Present Simple.

Usage

To talk about things that are always true, or scientific facts

Examples

If you **heat** butter, it **melts**.

I **get** tired if I **exercise** hard.

# First Conditional

## Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**  
(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

## Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

## Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll **go** to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



Structure

**IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional**  
(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

Usage

**Imaginary situations in the present or future**

Examples

- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.



# THIRD CONDITIONAL

## Structure

**IF + Past Perfect, Perfect Conditional**

(Would/wouldn't + have + Past Participle)

## Usage

**Imaginary situations in the past**

## Examples

- If I **had got** a gold medal, I **would have been** happy.
- If I **had met** Susan last week, I **would have given**

# Knowledge based questions.

1) If you \_\_\_\_\_ your vegetables, you will lead a healthier life.

**Ans) eat**

2) If all eligible voters \_\_\_\_\_, he wouldn't have been elected.

**Ans) had voted**

3) If it \_\_\_\_\_ tonight, there will be great conditions for snowboarding tomorrow.

**Ans) snows**

4) If I \_\_\_\_\_ smart, I would probably write better quiz questions.

**Ans) were**

5) If Max \_\_\_\_\_ his homework, he probably would have passed the class.

**Ans) had done**



4) Fill in the blanks with appropriate clauses.

a) If Sheela finishes her work, she will call you.

b) If he practiced everyday, he would win the medal.

c) If Tanya had seen the scenery, she would have drawn the exact one

d) If I am free in the evening, I will go to my friend's birthday party.

e) I would have walked home if I had missed the bus.

f) If Sneha had wings, she would have enjoyed as a bird

**5) Identify the errors and rewrite the sentences correctly.**

**a) If I wear a raincoat, I would not have got wet in the rain.**

**Ans) If I wear a raincoat, I will not get wet in the rain.**

**b) If she had slept earlier, she will have woken up on time.**

**Ans) If she had slept earlier, she would have woken up on time.**

**c) If you face any difficulty, I would help you.**

**Ans) If you face any difficulty, I will help you.**

**d) If I will reach first, I will call you.**

**Ans) If I reach first, I will call you.**

**e) If Ayushi had participated, she wins the competition.**

**Ans) If Ayushi had participated, she would have won the competition.**

**f) If we cancel the picnic now, we would have gone to watch a movie.**

**Ans) If we cancel the picnic now, we will go to watch a movie.**

# Homework

**Write 3 examples on third conditionals**



# LEARNING OUTCOME

- **Get knowledge about type of conditionals.**
- **Proper practice on conditionals.**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**