



SESSION : 10

CLASS : IV

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

CHAPTER NAME : Conjunction

SUBTOPIC : Introduction with explanation, Q.No 1, 2

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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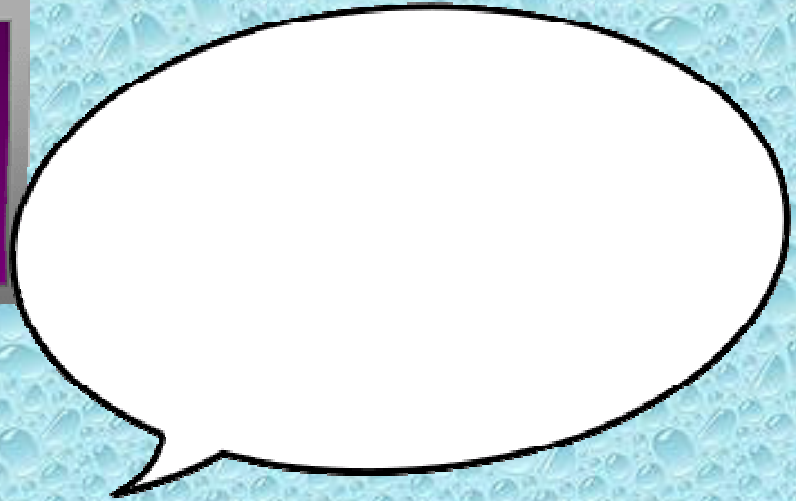
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LEARNING OBJECTIVE

The students will be able to

- ✓ *get the knowledge of joining words.*
- ✓ *know the usage of as, because and since.*

THE Conjunctions





BECAUSE

Because is used to show/give reason. It is followed by a complete sentence with its own subject and verb.

Examples

- The girl ran **because** she was afraid.
- I don't like playing football **because** it's very boring
- They should take your umbrella **because** it's raining.
- I stayed there **because** of her illness.



www.examplesentences.net

Uses of “AS”

As = since/because (causal).
e.g. **as** he was tired, he went to bed

As = while (time)
e.g. **as** he shaved, he thought about the coming interview

As = when (time)
e.g. **as** a student, he had known great poverty = when he was a student.

Source: slideshare.net/selarom/

Check your writing online: www.grammarcheck.net/editor





SINCE

We use **SINCE** to talk about a point in the past, a specific point in time.

Examples

- He has lived here **since** 1993.
 - They have been at the hotel **since** last week.
- I haven't ridden a horse **since** I was 9.
- You have worked here **since** you left your school.
- I haven't been on holiday **since** last year.



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1) In the sentences below, identify where since is used to talk about time and where it is used to give a reason. Write T for time and R for reason in the space provided.

a) I thought of visiting you since you were alone at home. **R**

b) We have been working on this project all day since we have to submit it tonight. **R**

c) I have not met my relatives since I left the city. **T**

d) Asif's father bought him a new book since he loves to read. **R**

e) Ravindra will be back in the team since he is practicing very hard. **R**

f) Kaira joined karate classes since last December. **T**

2) In the sentences below, identify the different uses of the conjunction as. Write R if it is used to give a reason and A if it is used to show actions happening at the same time.

a) I was not selected for the school choir as I had a bad throat.

R

b) I asked Jitu to come home as we had to complete the project.

R

c) she tried to hide my chocolate as I looked away.

A

d) Ratul could not open the batting for the team today as he was injured.

A

e) I saw my neighbour driving his new car as I walked out of the house.

A

f) Jijin fell down from his cycle as the road was muddy.

R

DO YOUR HOMEWORK

Answer the extra
questions given.



Answer the following questions using as, since and because.

- 1) It has been raining _____ morning .
- 2) He behaved _____ if nothing had happened.
- 3) I think he felt included _____ he was helping as much as we were.
- 4) _____ he had not studied hard, he failed his exam.
- 5) _____ he grew older, he gained in confidence.
- 6) He was in trouble _____ his scholars would not study.

LEARNING OUTCOME

- ***Knowledge of conjunction .***
- ***Application of conjunction in sentences..***

THANK YOU!