

WELCOME TO THE ONLINE CLASS

SESSION NO: 3

CLASS: 4

SUBJECT: SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 3

CHAPTER NAME: SAFETY FIRST

SUB TOPIC: FIRST AID AND SHORT Q/A

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

Learner will able to

- **understand how accidents can happen at different places.**
- **deal with first aid as an emergency kit for injured person**

RECAPITULATION

1. An unfortunate incident that happens unexpectedly is known as _____.



2. Use a _____ to reach something placed high.



FIRST AID

- It is medical help given to an injured or a sick person proper medical aid arrives.
- Common emergencies that need first aid are minor cuts, fainting, insect bites, snake bites, and burns.



COMMON EMERGENCIES

- **For minor cuts: If someone gets minor cuts, first wash with water. Then apply an antiseptic lotion over it. If there is bleeding from the cut, try to stop it by trying a bandage on the cut.**
- **If a person faints: If a person faints, make him lie down with his head at a level lower than the body. This helps the blood to reach his brain faster. Allow fresh air around the person. Loosen his clothes and sprinkle cold water on his forehead.**

COMMON EMERGENCIES

- **If bitten by an insect: Insects bites or stings are painful. If bitten by an insect-like bee or a wasp, apply a paste of baking soda and cold cream to the affected part to give relief. Put some ice on the affected part.**
- **For burns: If a burn is minor, wash the burnt area with cold running water. Put an ice pack on the burnt area. Then apply an antiseptic cream to the affected area.**

SHORT Q/A

A. TICK THE CORRECT ANSWER.

1. To avoid tripping over scattered toys.

- a) Do not leave your toys lying on the floor ✓
- b) Leave your toys lying on the floor
- c) Leave your toys inside the kitchen

2. One must not wear these clothes in the kitchen

- a) cotton
- b) synthetic ✓
- c) woolen

3. Stay away from

- a) Table fans ✓
- b) rides
- c) toys

4. Apply a paste of baking soda and cold cream on the affected part, if

- a) Bitten by an insect ✓
- b) a bone is broken
- c) someone gets a cut

5. To reach for something placed high, use a

- a) rope
- b) ladder ✓
- c) stick

SHORT Q/A

B. Match the columns to make complete sentences.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Floors area | a) apply an antiseptic cream to the affected (5) |
| 2. Electric appliances | b) must be kept dry to prevent slipping on them. (1) |
| 3. Use a swimming tube | c) should be handled carefully. (2) |
| 4. An antiseptic lotion | d) If you are not an expert swimmer (3) |
| 5. For burns | e) must be used to clean cuts. (4) |

ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

1. When do accidents happen in school?

Ans: In school, an accident happens when children run and push each other.

2. What precautions should you take to avoid accidental consumption of poisonous chemicals?

Ans: Precautions to avoid the accidental assumption of chemicals and medicines can:

- a) chemicals should be properly labeled and kept away from eatables.
- b) do not take medicines without asking an adult.

SUMMARY

- **Accidents:** An unfortunate incident that happens unexpectedly and unintentionally, typically resulting in damage or injury.
- **Injuries at home are mostly caused by slipping on the floor, burns, electric shocks, and chemical poisoning.**
- **If someone gets an electric shock or sees a spark, the main switch must be turned off immediately.**
- **Do not rush up or down the stairs. You may fall and hurt yourself and others.**
- **Do not climb on desks and chairs or throw things around.**



Quiz Time

1.It is medical help given to an injured or a sick person proper medical aid arrives.

Ans: First Aid

2. Injuries at home are mostly caused by slipping on the _____.

Ans: floor

3. If bitten by insect , we can rub _____ on the affected area.

Ans: ice

Homework



HOMWORK

- Do the oral Q& A of page no. 26

LEARNING OUTCOME

Learner will able to

- **understand about the stars and planets.**
- **distinguish between stars and planets.**

THANKING YOU
ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP