

SESSION: 6 CLASS: IV

SUBJECT : ENGLISH CHAPTER NUMBER: 7

CHAPTER NAME: Whittington and his cat SUB TOPIC; Grammar junction Q NO 2, 3

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

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LEARNING OBJECTIVE:

The learners will know about present perfect and present perfect continuous tense. They will able to use it in reading, writing and speaking.

Present Perfect Simple



- We use present perfect simple to talk about actions or states which are still connected to the present.
 - we have painted the bathroom.
 - she has done everything possible.
- We use this form to talk about completed actions with the words just, yet, already.
 - I have already done this work.
- An action that happened in the past, without specifying when it exactly happened.
- I have done this before.



To enquire whether a person has experienced something.

Have you ever done it before?

Has/ Have + past participle.

To make it negative

Has/ Have + not + past participle.

Make some sentences using the above structure.



Present Perfect Continuous

It is use –

- For action that begin in the past and continue in the present, which may or may not be finished.
 - I have been writing articles on different topics.
- To know for how long an action has been happening she has been finding the dress since morning.
- With action words that describe actions of a long duration.
 He has been studying in the library for 5 hours.

Structure



Has been / Have been + verb + ing.

- Q2. Fill in the blanks with has or have and past participle form of the verb given.
- a. The workers _____ hard all night to repair the track.
- b. The company _____ it's operations in India.
- c. Ayesha _____ her car keys. She is going home in an auto.
- d. I _____ such rashes before. It is an allergy.
- e. The cook _____ a beautiful cake for your birthday party.



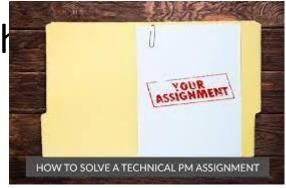
- Q2. Fill in the blanks with has or have and past participle form of the verb given.
- a. The workers have worked hard all night to repair the track.
- b. The company has closed it's operations in India.
- c. Ayesha has lost her car keys. She is going home in an auto.
- d. I have seen such rashes before. It is an allergy.
- e. The cook <u>has baked</u> a beautiful cake for your birthday party.



- Q3. Rewrite the sentences using the clues given in the brackets.
 - b. Nikhil can not walk. His leg is in the cast. (break) present perfect simple. Nikhil can not walk. He has broken his leg.
 - c. My sister lost her pen. (lose) present perfect continuous. My sister has been losing her pen.
 - d. Anita's hair was dirty. Now, it is clean. (wash) present perfect simple. Anita has washed her hair.
 - e. I cannot eat anything now.(eat too much) present perfect continuous I have been eating too much.
 - d. Reena needs a holiday.(work hard) present perfect continuous Reena has been working hard.



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