

SESSION : 6
CLASS : IV
SUBJECT : ENGLISH
CHAPTER NUMBER: 7
CHAPTER NAME: Grammar junction Q NO 2, 3

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

Present Perfect Simple

- We use present perfect simple to talk about actions or states which are still connected to the present.
 - we have painted the bathroom.
 - she has done everything possible.
- We use this form to talk about completed actions with the words just, yet, already.
 - I have already done this work.
- An action that happened in the past, without specifying when it exactly happened.
- I have done this before.
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- To enquire whether a person has experienced something.

Have you ever done it before?

Has/ Have + past participle.

To make it negative

Has/ Have + not + past participle.

Make some sentences using the above structure.

Present Perfect Continuous

It is use –

- For action that begin in the past and continue in the present, which may or may not be finished.
I have been writing articles on different topics.
- To know for how long an action has been happening
she has been finding the dress since morning.
- With action words that describe actions of a long duration.
He has been studying in the library for 5 hours.

Structure

Has been / Have been + verb + ing.

Q2. Fill in the blanks with has or have and past participle form of the verb given.

- a. The workers _____ hard all night to repair the track.
- b. The company _____ it's operations in India.
- c. Ayesha _____ her car keys. She is going home in an auto.
- d. I _____ such rashes before. It is an allergy.
- e. The cook _____ a beautiful cake for your birthday party.

Q2. Fill in the blanks with has or have and past participle form of the verb given.

- a. The workers have worked hard all night to repair the track.
- b. The company has closed it's operations in India.
- c. Ayesha has lost her car keys. She is going home in an auto.
- d. I have seen such rashes before. It is an allergy.
- e. The cook has baked a beautiful cake for your birthday party.

Q3. Rewrite the sentences using the clues given in the brackets.

b. Nikhil can not walk. His leg is in the cast. (break) present perfect simple.

Nikhil can not walk. He has broke his leg.

c. My sister lost her pen. (lose) present perfect continuous.

My sister has been losing her pen.

d. Anita's hair was dirty. Now, it is clean.(wash) present perfect simple.

Anita has washed her hair.

e. I cannot eat anything now.(eat too much) present perfect continuous

I have been eating too much.

d. Reena needs a holiday.(work hard) present perfect continuous

Reena has been working hard.

- Do pg no-73 Q no- 1 in English notenook



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