

# STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE

## ANNUAL REVISION WORK - 1

### A. Fill in the blanks.

1. The farther away a place from the equator, the \_\_\_\_\_ it is expected to be.
2. The soil erosion from the wind and water can be prevented by \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the fastest and most convenient means of sending spoken messages.

### B. Correct the sentences by changing the underlined words.

4. The largest and most important soil-group in India is Laterite soil.
5. The Western Coastal plains lie between the Western Ghats and Bay of Bengal.
6. The directive principle to our constitution describes India as a democratic, Socialist, Secular, Republic.

### C. Identify the picture and name it.

- a. Name the famous person. \_\_\_\_\_.
- b. Name the famous dance form \_\_\_\_\_.



### D. Choose the correct option.

7. The Northern part of the Western Coastal Plains is called \_\_\_\_\_ Coast.
    - a. Konkan coast
    - b. Malabar coast
    - c. Gujarat coast
  8. Messages are sent by letter and by email using \_\_\_\_\_ language.
    - a. Telephone
    - b. Computer
    - c. television
- E. Answer the following

questions.

9. Democracy is better than Monarchy. Give reasons.

10. It is important to save minerals such as coal and petroleum. Why?

11. Differentiate between the principle of socialism and the principle of secularism.

### Important

**NOTICE- Paste three (3) outline maps of India (Political) in your test notebook for practice.**

### **Answer Key.**

1 Ans. colder

2 Ans. afforestation

3 Ans. telephone

4 Ans. Alluvial soil

5 Ans. the Arabian sea

6 Ans. preamble

7 Ans. a. Alexander Graham Bell

b. Ans. Bharatnatyam

8. Ans. Gujarat coast

9 Ans. computer

10. Ans.

Democracy is better than monarchy because in democracy people can choose their own leaders who will work for their betterment but monarchy is a form of government in which a person, the monarch, is a head of state, he will be the only person who will take all the decisions, no freedom will be there to speak about our problems.

11 Ans.

It is important to save minerals such as coal and petroleum because these mineral resources are non-renewable, once used up it will not be available to

us anymore.

**12. Ans.a. Principle of Socialism –**

- It means that all the people of the country will be treated as equals.
- Government will not differentiate on the basis of caste, religion etc.

**b. Principle of Secularism-** It means that all the people in the country would be free to follow whatever religion they want. This is known as the principle of secularism.

**STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE  
ANNUAL REVISION WORK - 2**

**A. Give an answer in one word.**

1. Where all religions are treated as equal is called \_\_\_\_\_ 2. To instantly send written messages or picture, we can use \_\_\_\_\_ 3. A famous Buddhist stupa. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The practices handed down to us from the past. \_\_\_\_\_ 5. The courier offered by the post offices in India is known as \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Electricity generated by the force of water. \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Answer the following questions.**

7. Describe about two means of personal communication and two means of mass communication.

<p><b>a. Personal communication - The exchange of information between the individuals is called personal communication.</b></p>	<p><b>b. Mass communication - exchanging information on a large scale to a wide range of people at the same time.</b></p>
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For example - telephone,  
telegraph

For example - television, radio

8. How is it that so many people in Puducherry know French? **8 Ans.**  
Earlier Puducherry people were ruled by the French so the people here speak Tamil and English and some people speak French.

### C. Map Skill.



9. Colour and indicate the union territory - Daman and Diu

10. Colour and locate one Eastern coastal state.

11. Indicate the capital of Haryana.

#### Answer Key.

1. Ans. Secularism
2. Ans. FAX
3. Ans. Sanchi Stupa
4. Ans. Heritage
5. Ans. Speed post
6. Ans. hydroelectricity

7 Ans.

<p>c. Personal communication - The exchange of information between the individuals is called personal communication.</p>	<p>d. Mass communication - exchanging information on a large scale to a wide range of people at the same time.</p>
<p>For example - telephone, telegraph</p>	<p>For example - television, radio</p>

8 Ans. Earlier Puducherry people were ruled by the French so the people here speak Tamil and English and some people speak French.

## **STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE ANNUAL REVISION WORK - 3**

**A. Choose the correct answer.**

1. The Nagarjuna Sagar Dam over the Krishna river in Telangana and \_\_\_\_\_.

a. Punjab

**b. Andhra Pradesh**

c. Rajasthan

2. Indian Constitution came into effect on:  
(a) **26<sup>th</sup> January 1950** (b) 15<sup>th</sup> August 1950  
(c) 15<sup>th</sup> August 1947

3. Fundamental duties are those duties that  
(a) Parents want us to do  
(b) **The constitution expects us to do**  
(c) All the above

4. Identify the picture and choose the correct option.



- (a) He invented the telephone  
**(b) He invented the telegraph**  
(c) He invented the pony express

5. Water, air and \_\_\_\_\_ are the basic requirements for the existence of life.

- (a) Food      b. Water      C. forest

**B. Answer the following questions.**

**6. Define weather and climate.**

**7. What is soil erosion and Give the cause of soil erosion.**

**8. What do you mean by the 'Directive Principles' of our Constitution?**

**9. Why do you think television is the most popular means of mass media today?**

**Answer Key.**

**1 Ans. c. Andhra Pradesh**

**2 Ans. (a) 26<sup>th</sup> January 1950**

**3 Ans.(b) The constitution expects us to do**

**4 Ans. (b) He invented the telegraph**

**5 Ans. Food**

**6. Define weather and climate.**

**6.**

**a. Weather refers to how hot, rainy, windy or cloudy it is, in a particular place at a particular time.**

**b. Weather changes from time to time and place to place.**

**Climate -**

**a. Climate refers to the weather conditions of a large area**

**taken over a long period of time.**

**b. Climate remains same for a long time.**

## 7. What is soil erosion and Give the cause of soil erosion.

7. Ans. When the fertile top layer of the soil is carried away by the wind and water to a different place is called soil erosion.

Causes of soil erosion:

- i. Cutting down trees in large quantities.
- ii. Building farms, cities and roads.
- iii. overgrazing

## 8. What do you mean by the 'Directive Principles' of our Constitution?

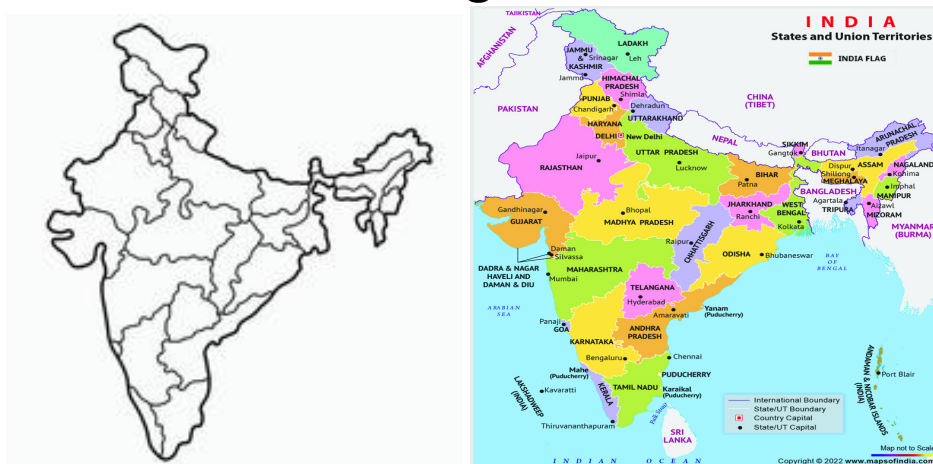
8. Ans. The 'Directive Principles' of our Constitution are the guiding principles for the government to promote the welfare of the people.

Ex- Providing proper living conditions for all citizens.

## 9. Why do you think television is the most popular means of mass media today?

a. It broadens knowledge of different cultures, promotes tolerance and global understanding of international issues.

b. Television encourages scientific and cultural curiosity.





## **D. Map Skill.**

- 10. Colour and indicate the union territory - Daman and Diu**
- 11. Colour and locate one Eastern coastal state.**
- 12. Indicate the capital of Haryana.**

## **STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE**

### **ANNUAL REVISION WORK - 4**

#### **A. Give an answer in one word.**

- 1. Guidelines given by the constitution for the welfare of the citizens. \_\_\_\_\_**
- 2. Different forms of the same language. \_\_\_\_\_.**
- 3. The classical dance of Assam. \_\_\_\_\_**
- 4. An object sent into space to travel around the Earth to send and receive information. \_\_\_\_\_.**

#### **B. Fill in the blanks.**

- 5. Electricity generated from the force of water is called \_\_\_\_\_.**
- 6. The winds from the sea affect the climate of the \_\_\_\_\_.**
- 7. The Vivekananda Rock Memorial has been built on a small island near the coast, called \_\_\_\_\_.**
- 8. Kathakali is the traditional dance form of \_\_\_\_\_.**

#### **C. Define.**

- 9. Coral**

10.Loo

**D. Answer the following questions.**

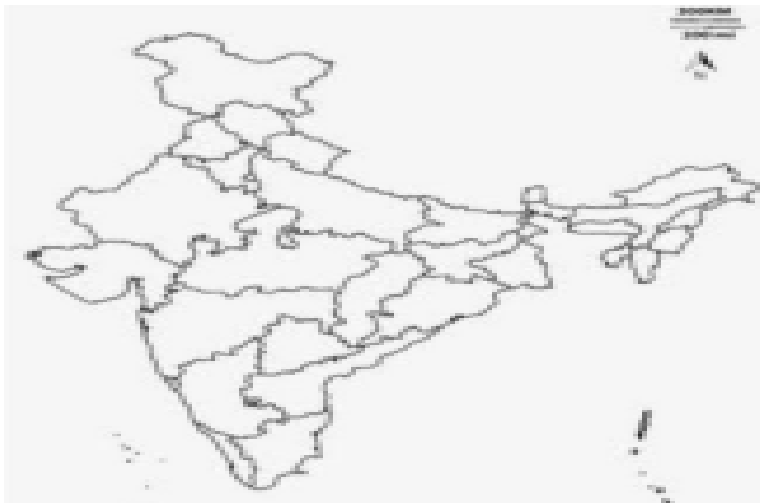
11. Write 3 fundamental rights and 3 duties given by the constitution.

12. Name two important ports in each of the two coastal plains.

a. The Eastern Coastal Plains

b. The Western Coastal Plains

**E. Map Skill.**





7. Colour and indicate the union territory -  
 Daman and Diu 8. Colour and locate one  
 Eastern coastal state. 9. Indicate the capital  
 of Haryana.

**Answer Key.**

1. Ans. Directive Principles

2. Ans. Dialect

3. Ans. Sattriya

4. Ans. Satellite

5. Ans. Hydroelectricity

6. Ans. place

7. Ans. Vivekananda Rock

8. Ans. Kerala

9. Ans. A small sea creature that lives in large groups,  
 they produce a hard substance that can grow to form  
 islands.

10. Ans. Hot and dry winds that blow during the

summer season.

**11 Ans. The three of our important duties as citizens of India are:**

- a. We must follow the rules laid down by the constitution.**
- b. We must honour the national flag and national anthem.**
- c. We must defend our country in times of danger.**

**The three important rights are:**

- a Right to freedom of speech-we can speak freely without fear.**
- b. Right to follow any religion.**
- c. Right to equality.**

**12. Ans. The two coastal plains are –**

- a. The Eastern Coastal Plains**
- b. The Western Coastal Plains**

**13. The Eastern Coastal Plains – Chennai port, Paradip port, Kolkata port and the Visakhapatnam port.**

**14. The Western Coastal Plains – Kandla port (Gujarat), Mumbai (Maharashtra), New Mangalore (Karnataka) and**

Kochi (Kerala).

**STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE  
ANNUAL REVISION TEST - 1**

**A.Fill in the blanks.**

**1. Most of our drinkable water is found as**

\_\_\_\_\_

**2. Harvest festivals are celebrated when a crop is**

**3. On the west, between the Western Ghats and \_\_\_\_\_, is the western coastal plains.**

**4. \_\_\_\_\_are the most popular means of mass communication in India.**

**B. Answer the following questions.**

**5. Hills are cooler during summer. Give a reason.**

**6. Describe two means of personal communication and two means of mass communication.**

**7. 'India is a democratic country'. What does this mean?**

**C. Identify the picture and name it.**



\_\_\_\_\_.



10.



11.



12.

**D. Correct the sentences by changing the underlined words.**

13. The soil formed from lava is known as Red soil.

14. When all religions are treated as equal it is called socialism.

**Answer Key.**

**A.Fill in the blanks.**

1 Ans. Ground water

2 Ans. harvested.

3 Ans. the Arabian sea

4 Ans. Television

**5 Ans. It is because as one goes from the surface of the earth to higher altitudes, the atmosphere becomes less dense and temperature decreases. That is why hills are cooler in summer.**

**6 Ans. Personal communication**

**Email - a. E mail- A very convenient and fast method of sending messages today is electronic mail or e-mail.**

**b. Emails are sent through computers connected to the Internet. These days, e-mails can also be sent through mobile phones.**

**Cell phone - a. Mobile or cell phones can be easily carried with us. b. We can also send short messages through cell phones or mobile phones.**

**Mass communication**

**a. Television- It shows the live telecast of any event.**

**b. Newspaper- It updates about day-to-day news.**

**7 Ans.**

**i. The democracy in India works on the principle of equality.**

**ii. All citizens are equal before the law.**

**iii. There is no discrimination on the basis of religion, caste, creed, race etc.**



iv. All the people of the country will choose or elect leaders who would form the government.

**D. Identify the picture and name it.**

8 Ans. Dr. B.R.Ambedkar

9 Ans. Alexander Graham Bell

10. Ans. Rashtrapati Bhawan

11 Ans. Red Fort

12 Ans. Kathakali

13 Ans. Black soil

14. Ans. Secularism

**STD-IV SOCIAL SCIENCE  
ANNUAL REVISION TEST - 2**

**Total Marks - 20 marks**

**A.Choose the correct answer.**

**(1x3=3)**

1. There are \_\_\_\_\_ official languages in India.

a. 34

b. 22

c. 21

2. Free and compulsory education for all children up to the age of 14 is our fundamental \_\_\_\_\_.

a. Duties

b. Directive principle

c. rights

3. Carnatic music developed in south India and Hindustani music developed in \_\_\_\_\_.

a. West India

b. North India

c. East India

**B. Answer the following questions.**

4. What do you mean by Rainwater harvesting?

(1x2=2)

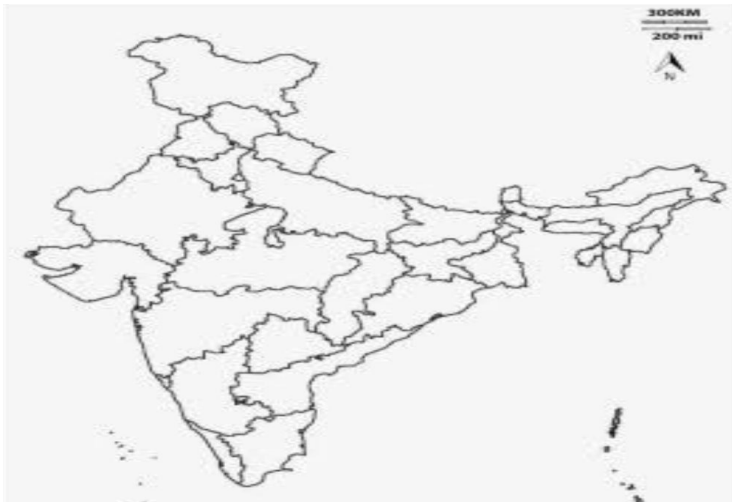
5. What is the difference between renewable and non-renewable resources? (1x3=3)

6. In no other country in the world has so many festivals celebrated as in India. Why do you think this is so?

(1x3=3)

**C. Correct the sentences by changing the underlined words. (1x4=4)**

- a. The temperature of Chennai and Mumbai are the same.
- b. Soil erosion can be controlled by deforestation.
- c. The Bhakra Nangal Dam is built over the Krishna river in Telangana and Andhra Pradesh.
- d. To send a message to a large number of people at the same time is called personal communication.



8.

**Colour and indicate the following in the India map. (1x5=5)**

- a. Daman and Diu
- b. The capital of Punjab
- c. The state Assam
- d. Capital of Tamil Nadu

**e. The capital of India**

**Answer Key.**

**1 Ans. 22**

**2 Ans. rights**

**3 Ans. North India**

**4 Ans. a. Rain water harvesting means to save rainwater from flowing away.**

**b. Rainwater falling on the roofs of buildings and the ground is allowed to flow into a deep hole dug in the ground. It thus adds to the groundwater.**

**5 Ans.**

<b>Renewable resources</b>	<b>Non-Renewable resources</b>
Those resources that will either never run out or constantly renewed by natural processes.	Those resources which once used up, are exhausted and are either not renewed by nature or renewed very slowly over millions of years.

Example - Sun, Water	Example - Coal, Petroleum
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**6 Ans.**

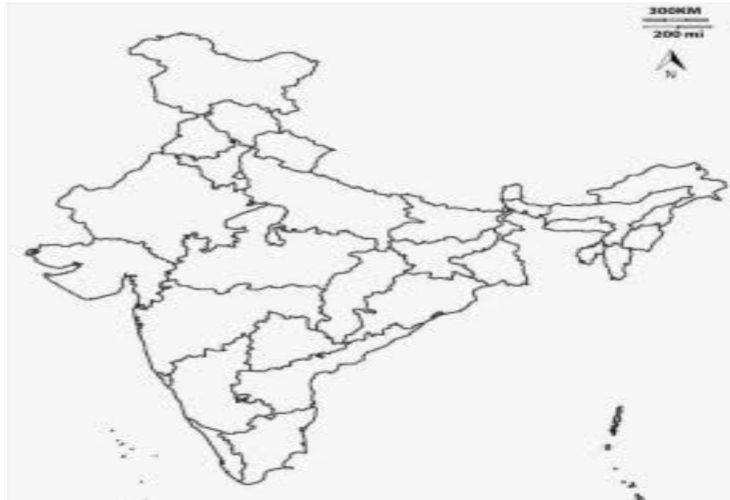
- a. Our country has different religions, customs, traditions which other countries do not have.**
- b. People have their own ways to celebrate different festivals which are mostly related to the agricultural pattern and religious faith.**
- c. Many festivals are celebrated to facilitate the birth of a lord or the victory of good over evil.**

**7 Ans. Correct the sentences by changing the underlined words.**

- a. different**
- b. afforestation**
- c. Satluj river**
- d. Mass communicatio**

**8. Map Skill.**

**(1x5=5)**



Colour and indicate the following in the India map.

- Daman and Diu
- The capital of Punjab
- The state Assam
- Capital of Tamil Nadu
- The capital of India

