

WELCOME TO THE ONLINE CLASS

SESSION NO.: 6

CLASS: 5

SUBJECT: SCIENCE

CHAPTER NUMBER: 3

CHAPTER NAME: SAFETY AND FIRST AID

SUB TOPIC: LONG QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW

LEARNING OBJECTIVE

To enable the learner to:

- **To write the questions and answers.**

D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

1. What first aid should be given in case of a minor wound?

Ans: In case of a minor wound,

- I. Wash away all dirt around it and clean the affected area with cotton wool soaked in an antiseptic lotion.**
- II. Place a thick pad of cotton or sterile gauze on the wound and press it with the thumb and fingers**
- III. Wrap a sterile gauze bandage around the wounded area to prevent infection.**

D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

2. How would you help someone with a bleeding nose?

Ans: To treat someone with a bleeding nose

I.Keep the patient upright in a comfortable position with his head held back.

II.Press the bleeding nose firmly and keep an ice pack on the nose and the head.

III.Ask the patient to patient to breathe through the mouth.

IV.If bleeding heavily, send for the doctor.

D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

3. What is a splint? How and why should it be used?

- **Ans: A splint is a piece of wood or cardboard, sheets of newspaper, or a pillow used to give support to a broken bone.**
- **Any easily available articles like newspapers, magazines, or pillows can be used around the bone to prevent movement and help the broken bone heal.**

D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

4. We must not prick blisters. Why?

Ans: We must not prick blisters because an open blister is an open wound. It can catch the infection.

5. How will you put out a fire caused by defective wiring?

Ans: In case of a fire caused by defective wiring, do not throw water on it. This can cause electrocution. Immediately turn off the main switch. Throw sand and use a fire extinguisher.

D. ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

6. What first aid should be given in case of an animal bite?

Ans: In case of an animal bite, wash the wound with soap and water to remove germs, apply an antiseptic lotion and bandage the wound with sterile gauze to prevent infection.

HOMework

- **Read the clues and fill in the boxes given on page no.35**
- **Match the road signs with their meanings given on page no.35**

LEARNING OUTCOME

The learner will be able to

- **To write the questions and answers.**

THANKING YOU
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