

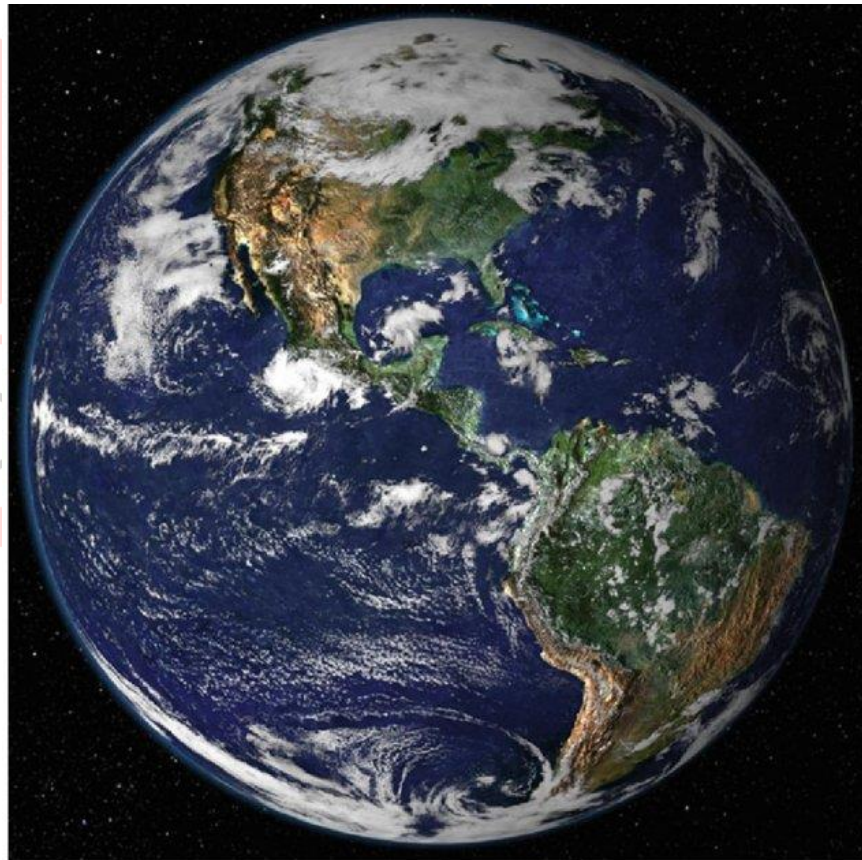
Chapter- 11

# Our Earth

## STUDY NOTES

### Let's Learn:

- We live on the Earth.
- The Earth is shaped like an orange-round and slightly flat at the top and at the bottom.
- We share the Earth with plants and other animals.
- The Earth is covered with land, water and air.



**Land:**

- There are different kinds of lands.
- A large area of flat land is called a plain. Crops grow well on the plains.
- Very high land is called a hill or a mountain. Some crops like tea and coffee grow well in hilly areas.
- A large area of land that has very little water and where very few plants grow is called a desert. Many deserts are covered with sand.



Plain



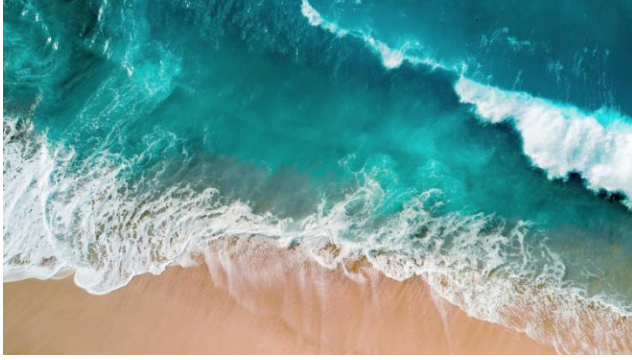
Mountain



Desert

**Water:**

- A large part of the Earth is covered with water.
- There is water in the oceans, rivers, lakes and ponds.
- We need water to drink, cook our food, wash our clothes and keep ourselves clean.



Ocean



River



Lake

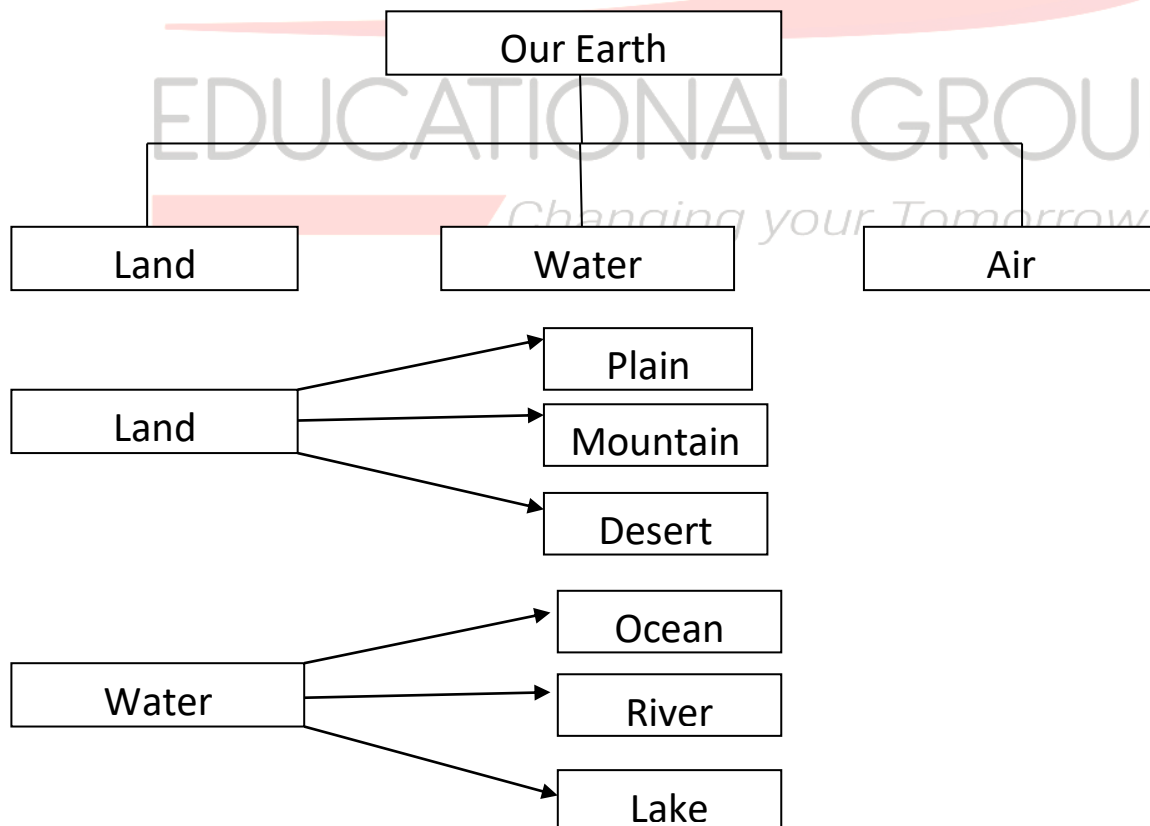
- We must use water carefully and should not throw garbage and other wastes into the rivers and seas.
- It makes the water dirty.



Garbage dumped in a river

**Air:**

- We breathe in air.
- We cannot see air. We can only feel it.
- All plants and animals need air.
- Living things cannot live on Earth without air.
- We get everything that we need from the Earth.
- We must take care of it too.
- We should not make the air and water dirty.
- We must not cut trees or harm animals.

**MEMORY MAP**

**Let's Know More:-****Q1. Fill in the blanks.**

- The Earth is covered with land, water and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Crops grow well on the \_\_\_\_\_.
- Very high land is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A large part of the Earth is covered with \_\_\_\_\_.

**Let's Do:-****Q2. Rewrite the sentences correctly.**

- The Earth is round at the top and the bottom.
- Large areas of dry sandy land are called plains.
- We breathe in water.
- We can see air, but cannot feel it.
- Very high trees are called mountains.

**Q3. Tick the correct word.**

- Very high land is called a (mountain/ ocean)
- Crops like (tea/ wheat) grow well on the mountains.
- Many deserts are covered with (sand/ water).
- A (large/ small) part of the Earth is covered with water.
- Plants and animals need (water/ homes) to live.

**Q4. Answer the following questions.**

- What is the Earth covered with?
- What are the different forms of land?
- Where do we find water on the Earth?
- What do we use water for?

**Teacher's Note:-**

- Paste the pictures of different kind of lands in the scrapbook.

**Improve Your G.K.:-**

- Earth is 4.543 billion years old.
- Earth is the fifth largest planet among all the 8 planets.
- Earth is approximately 149.6 million Km away from the Sun.

**Answer Key:-**

Q1.a) air

b) Plains

c) Mountains

d) Water

Q2.a) The Earth is slightly flat at the top and the bottom.

b) Large areas of flat land is called plain.

c) We breathe in air.

d) We cannot see air, but can feel it.

e) Very high land is called mountain.

Q3.a) mountain

b) tea

c) sand

d) large

e) water

Q4.a) The Earth is covered with land, water and air.

b) The different forms of land are plain, mountain and desert.

c) We find water in the oceans, rivers, lakes and ponds on the Earth.

d) We use water to drink, cook our food, wash our clothes and keep ourselves clean.