

**SESSION :2**

**CLASS : IV**

**SUBJECT : SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**CHAPTER NUMBER: 2**

**CHAPTER NAME : INDIA**

**SUBTOPIC : STATE AND UNION TERRITORIES**

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**CHANGING YOUR TOMORROW**

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# **WARM UP**

- 1. Who is the head of our family?**
- 2. Can a family works smoothly if a lot of work will be given to one family member?**
- 3. What will happen if work is divided among the family members?**
- 4. Who is the head of our school?**
- 5. If you will be a monitor of your class, then what is your responsibility?**

# What is a government?

Government is a group of people that rules a state or a country.



\_\_\_\_\_ a government is a group of people that have the power to rule over

# What does the government do?

**The Government maintains law and order.  
It takes care of the needs of the people.  
It protects us from enemies.**



# Prime Minister of India- Mr. Narendra Modi



# Chief Minister of Odisha- Mr. Naveen Pattnaik





**Head of country – President**

**Head of state – Governor**

**Head of Central Government – Prime Minister**

**Head of the state government – Chief Minister**



**India has been divided into states and Union territories**

**There are 28 states and 8 union territories**

# 28 States and its capital

Name of the state	Name of the capital
Andhra Pradesh	Amaravati
Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar
Assam	Dispur
Bihar	Patna
Chhattisgarh	Raipur
Gujarat	Gandhinagar
Goa	Panaji
Haryana	Chandigarh
Himachal Pradesh	Shimla
Jharkhand	Ranchi
Karnataka	Bengaluru
Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram
Maharastra	Mumbai

Name of the state	Name of the capital
Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal
Meghalaya	Shillong
Manipur	Imphal
Mizoram	Aizwal
Nagaland	Kohima
Odisha	Bhubaneshwar
Punjab	Chandigarh
Rajasthan	Jaipur
Sikkim	Gangtok
Tamil Nadu	Chennai
Tripura	Agartala

Name of the state	Name of the capital
Telengana	Hyderabad
Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow
Uttarakhand	Dehra Dun
West Bengal	Kolkata

# Union territories & its capital

Name of the Union Territories	Name of its capital
Andaman & Nicobar	Port Blair
Chandigarh	Chandigarh
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	Daman
New Delhi	Delhi
Jammu & Kashmir	Srinagar / Jammu
Lakshadweep	Kavaratti
Ladakh	Leh
Puducherry	Puducherry

# **HOMework**

**Write the names of the states with their capitals in the project record.**

READY FOR A  
**QUIZ** ?

**1. Who is the head of our country?**

**Ans) President (Mr. Ramnath Kovind)**



**2. Who is the head of our state Odisha?**

**Ans) Governer ( Prof.Ganeshi Lal)**

**5. Who is our Prime Minister?**

**Ans) Mr. Narendra Modi**

**THANKING YOU**  
**ODM EDUCATIONAL GROUP**